The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundation of knowledge through critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor.
College of Liberal Arts

CLA Administration
306A Kirby Plaza, 218-726-8981
E-mail: claa@d.umn.edu
Dean: Linda T. Keeg, 306E KPlz, 218-726-8981
Associate Dean: Gerald L. Popper, 306 KPlz, 218-726-7274
Administrative Director: Linda J. Kinneair, 306E KPlz, 218-726-6505
Associate Administrator: Molly B. Larson, 306A Kirby Plaza, 218-726-8981
Technology Program Director: Peter J. Angelos, 306F KPlz, 218-726-7350
Information Technology Specialist: Chad E. Johnson, 306G KPlz, 218-726-8359

The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundations of knowledge and techniques of analysis and expression essential for lifelong learning. Critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor are attributes of the truly educated individual. The college is dedicated to accomplishing diversity through greater representation of minorities and women in the faculty, staff, and student population as well as through the integration of materials relating to cultural diversity in the curriculum.

The college faculty is committed to the advancement of knowledge through scholarly research and other creative activities. Faculty members are encouraged to develop interdisciplinary teaching agendas thus providing students with rich and varied instructional opportunities. The college’s vitality is maintained through the faculty’s commitment to their own research and teaching and dedication to University and community service.

Students are provided the opportunity to develop competence in a particular field of knowledge by learning its principles, history, and perspectives. Skills in written composition and oral communication through public speaking and persuasion are the backbone of the curriculum. Opportunities are provided for study in a wide variety of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. The CLA offers programs leading to the bachelor of arts degree and a master of advocacy and public leadership.

Admission
See the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

CLA Learning Community Program
The College of Liberal Arts is committed to supporting new students who wish to begin college without a designated major. The CLA Learning Community Program supports undecided freshmen during their transition to college life and in their exploration of academic majors and career options.

A learning community is a group of 25–30 students enrolled in a common set of freshman courses. Each community is designed to satisfy the UMD Liberal Education Program requirements, a core element of all UMD degrees, while introducing courses recommended by possible majors.

Participation in a learning community is required of all first-semester CLA undecided freshmen. Undecided students admitted to CLA will receive additional information prior to Academic Orientation.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center or www.d.umn.edu/claa/undecided/learning.php.

College Honors
At UMD, a maximum of 15 percent of the graduating class can graduate with college honors. In CLA, the top 3 percent of the graduating class is designated summa cum laude, the next 5 percent magna cum laude, and the next 7 percent cum laude.

At the beginning of each year, GPAs necessary to achieve these honors are posted in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. The GPAs are based on those of the previous spring semester’s graduating class. In addition, students receiving honors must have a coefficient of course completion of at least 90 percent. The GPA coefficient of completion is calculated for UMD coursework as well as for total undergraduate work, including that completed at other institutions. To be eligible for honors, students must earn at least 30 credits at UMD.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center (SAAC).

Dean’s List of Academic Excellence
Each semester, CLA students are recognized for high academic achievement by being placed on the CLA Dean’s List of Academic Excellence. A memo is placed on their transcript indicating this achievement. To be eligible for this honor, students must have a 3.50 minimum term GPA and 12 graded credits. Incompletes, Ns, and Fs disqualify a student from eligibility.

Department Honors
Honors are awarded to graduates who have successfully fulfilled the additional requirements of the special honors program in the department offering their major programs. For information, see American Indian studies, communication, English, foreign language and literature, geography, history, philosophy, political science, sociology-anthropology.

Scholarships
CLA Scholarship—This scholarship is given annually to two students who have demonstrated high academic achievement in, and commitment to, the liberal arts. Students must have completed 60 credits of coursework and have an overall GPA of 3.25 or above. Applications are available through the CLA Dean’s Office during spring semester.

Additional departmental scholarships are available online at www.d.umn.edu/cla/undergraduate/scholarships.php. Generally, applications are accepted during the spring semester.

Baccalaureate Degrees
CLA offers the bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree involving traditional liberal arts studies.

Majors
American Indian studies
Ojibwe language
Social science and humanities
Anthropology
Biological sciences (CSE)
Chemistry (CSE)
Communication
Criminology
Economics (LSBE)
English
Liberal arts
Literature, language, and culture
Preprofessional studies

Minors
American Indian studies
Ojibwe language
Social science and humanities
Anthropology
Communication
Cultural studies
English
Environmental studies
Foreign studies
French
Geography
German studies
History
Information design
International studies
Journalism
Engineering
Reporting
Linguistics
Philosophy
Political science
Professional writing and communication
Sociology
Spanish
Women’s studies

For information about other possible minors available to students pursuing the B.A. degree, see Labovitz School of Business and Economics, School of Fine Arts, College of Education and Human Service Professions, and College of Science and Engineering.
CLSA Student Affairs and Advising Center (CLA SAAC)
310 M Kirby Plaza, 218-726-8180
E-mail: clasa@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/cla/saac
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist:
Jaye B. Battaglia, 306M KPlz, 218-726-8180
Assistant Academic Adviser:
Suzanne D. Lyndon, 306H KPlz, 218-726-6783
Director of New Student Programs and Advising:
Mary S. Keenan, 306J KPlz, 218-726-7009
Director of Records and Advising:
Pam Spencer, 300K KPlz, 218-726-8563
The CLSA SAAC offers academic advisement for all levels of students (freshmen through seniors, reenrolling, academic probation, and dismissal). For information and advice on academic matters (such as academic standing; admission; advising; academic programs; change of major/minor, college, or adviser; or grievance and appeal procedures), contact the office. Forms and petitions are also available.

The CLSA SAAC offers help in exploring majors and assessing individual needs. The Center’s academic advisers advise first-year undecided majors as well as other students requiring additional help exploring majors, minors, and careers. The SAAC is home to the LINK, CLA’s academic major and minor clearinghouse, which houses numerous career publications and online resources. Students are welcome to stop by to schedule an appointment or to use printed resources.

Undecided Students
CLA requires students to declare a major once they have reached 45 or more semester credits. This includes both completed and in-progress credits. Undecided students who reach this credit plateau have an OT, CLA Declare Major, held on their record. The hold is removed once a major is declared. Students may request a one-time release of the hold by filing a Plan for Major Declaration form. For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center.

Major and Minor Verification
This is one of the first steps in preparing for graduation. Students who have 90+ credits in progress are required to verify the majors and minors registered on their records with the CLA SAAC. The CLA SAAC notifies all students through their U of M e-mail account when major and minor verification is necessary. At this time students will confirm their majors and minors and can request a UMD Credit Check (which is a manual review of the student’s APAS report through the Office of Financial Aid and Registrar). Students are encouraged to meet with their advisor regularly to review their APAS. Seniors should also access the online Office of Financial Aid and Registrar Web site for more degree information.

Pre-Professional Programs
The college offers programs and special advising services for students who plan to enter professional schools in law (see Department of Political Science). In addition, some students who plan to attend medical or dental school in a CLA program (see also Pre-Medicine in the College of Science and Engineering). Variations in curriculum may be arranged upon agreement between the student, preprofessional advisor, and the admissions office of the pertinent professional school. Students are encouraged to avoid narrow specialization during their undergraduate years.

Pre-Law
Because entrance requirements differ among law schools, prospective students should obtain information from the law schools to which they expect to apply as early as possible. Students should be aware that successful completion of the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is required for admission to most law schools. The Department of Political Science and the Career Services office maintain files on law schools and provide LSAT materials to students. They also hold informational meetings during the year with representatives of law schools.

Admission to law school requires a bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree or its equivalent. Well-balanced bachelor of science and bachelor of business administration programs are accepted as the equivalent of the B.A. degree by most law schools.

Because law schools do not recommend any particular major, pre-law students may find a variety of majors useful, including economics, history, political science, philosophy, cultural studies, English, sociology, psychology, mathematics, physical sciences, anthropology, geography, journalism, communication, modern languages, international studies, and women’s studies.

Each student’s education should be as broad as possible. Electives should be chosen in areas outside the major field to develop and demonstrate multiple competencies in varying subject areas and methods.
Law schools attach special importance to training that helps students express themselves forcefully, effectively, and accurately in the English language. Whatever the specialty, a professional career in law requires the communication of ideas and information through words. Success in law school, as well as in subsequent professional practice, depends to a great extent on a capacity for effective writing and speaking. Therefore, students are encouraged to take courses that require considerable reading, writing, and analytical thinking, and they should develop through coursework or activities their capacity for expressing themselves orally. Knowledge of the principles of accounting is also helpful.

Departments

American Indian Studies

116 Cina Hall, 218-726-8771
E-mail: amind@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/~amind
Executive and Office Administrative Specialist: Lori A. Roberts
Instructor: John D. Schwetman

Composition

420 Humanities, 218-726-8131
E-mail: comp@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/comp
Executive and Office Administrative Specialist: Sara Fitzgibbon

Information Design Minor

Contact: H. Craig Stroope

Journalism

Contact: John A. Hatcher

Linguistics

 Contacts: Michael D. Linn, Chongwon Park
Professional Writing and Communication Minor

Contact: Jill D. Jensen, Kenneth C. Risdon
The Department of Composition is committed to teaching, research, and service in the areas of writing, rhetoric, and linguistics. The department’s primary responsibility is to provide instruction in and encourage the development of student competence in writing. Composition faculty also teaches in the areas of linguistics, English, journalism, information design, and related fields in the liberal arts. In addition to the required freshman composition courses, upper division writing courses are offered in the areas of business, language and literature, arts and letters, human services, social science, engineering, science, and document design and graphics. Students are required to complete these specialization courses during their junior or senior year. The department offers writing internships and independent study courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels along with graduate seminars in the teaching of writing and in topics relevant to written discourse. Students may also develop an individualized major through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program. The department also offers minors in information design, journalism, linguistics, and professional writing and communication.

Composition Requirements

COMP 1120—College Writing (3 cr) or its equivalent must be completed during the first two semesters of attendance at UMD as part of the UMD liberal education program or Minnesota Transfer Curriculum. UMD also requires all students to take one upper division composition course. This requirement is clarified under each program’s description.

Entering freshmen who score a 4 or above on either of the Educational Testing Service Advanced Placement examinations in English: Literature and Composition or Language and Composition are granted 3 credits for COMP 1120. Credit for COMP 1120 is also granted for a score of 6 or 7 on the International Baccalaureate Examination. Students scoring a 32 or above on the ACT English test are exempt from COMP 1120. UMD Honors students are exempt from COMP 1120 when those students have taken COMP 1015—Freshman Seminar: Honors, Cyber Theory and Practice and/or COMP 1017—Freshman Seminar: Honors, The Rhetoric of Popular Culture.

Students must contact their Student Affairs Office for this exemption to be processed. Credit by exam is not an option for either the lower or upper-division composition requirement.

English

410 Humanities, 218-726-8228
E-mail: engl@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/engl
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Michele L. Larson
Professors: Stephen J. Adams, Martin F. Bock, Joseph C. Masalo, Linda Miller-Cleary; Associate Professors: Jatherine L. Basham, Carol A. Bock, Paul D. Cannan, Roger C. Ligs, Carolyn Sigler, Krista S. Tu; Assistant Professor: John D. Schwetman

Foreign Languages and Literatures

457 Humanities, 218-726-7951
E-mail: flgl@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/fl/main
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Judy A. Brekke
Professors: Richard A. Seybolt, Eileen M. Zeitz; Associate Professors: Yolande J. Jenny, Milan Kovacovic, Gesa Zinn; Assistant Professor: Maureen Tobin Stanley; Instructors: Irene E. Helle, Michael J. Mullins
The department offers majors and minors for the B.A. and B.A.A. degrees in French, German, and Spanish. It also offers instruction in Chinese, Russian, and other languages when feasible; as well as instruction in Swedish (when feasible) through the Study in Sweden Program. (The B.A. in French Studies is offered as part of the Interdisciplinary Studies major).

Geography

329 Cina Hall, 218-726-6300
E-mail: geog@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/geo
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Linda A. Klint
Professor: Lawrence M. Knopp, Jr; Associate Professors: Pat Farrell, Scott M. Freundschuh, Tongxin Zhu; Assistant Professors: Sutapa Chattopadhyay, Olaf Kuhlke, Michael T. Mageau

Environmental Studies

Professors: Curt L. Anderson (economics), Andrew R. Klemmer (biology); Associate Professors: Pat Farrell, Scott M. Freundschuh (director), Tongxin Zhu; Assistant Professors: Olaf Kuhlke, Michael T. Mageau, Instructor: Tom Beery (health, physical education, and recreation)

The department offers majors and minors in geography, environmental studies, and urban and regional studies. These three degree programs provide professional and academic preparation for careers related to geography and environmental studies and planning, as well as for graduate work in these areas, or teaching in secondary schools. These programs offer a full range of regional and topical courses, including human geography; urban planning; political and gender geography; physical geography; soils geography; water resources and hydrology; ecosystems; environmental studies; conservation and planning; geographic information sciences including map design and graphic methods, animated and multimedia maps, geographic information systems and remote sensing; field techniques; geographic thought; and opportunities for independent study courses of special interest to the student. Students in all programs have many opportunities for internships with public and private agencies in their respective fields of interest.

The geography department also administers the Center for Community Development, and contributes majors to the International Studies program. The department is actively involved with the Master of Liberal Studies program, which can be developed with a geography emphasis. The Department of Geography houses and maintains a new Physical Geography and Soils Laboratory complete with equipment for highly detailed soils analysis. The department also utilizes the College’s Geographic Information Sciences Laboratory (GISL), which is managed by a full-time GIS Scientist. This research and instructional facility is comprised of 18 cartographic/GIS/visualization workstations, scanners, and a variety of output platforms.

History

265 AB Anderson Hall, 218-726-7253
E-mail: hist@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/hist
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Maria T. Morissette
Professor: Judith A. Trolander; Associate Professors: Alexis E. Pogorelenko, Nicky Pearson; Assistant Professors: Eleanor L. Hannah, Steve Matthews, William Miller, Rosemary Stanfield-Johnson

History is a liberal arts major that provides students with cultural depth and understanding through a broadly diverse curriculum. The major
offers a global perspective on the past. Our areas of specialization include ancient and medieval history, history of Africa/the Middle East/Latin America, western heritage, history of the United States, and history of the modern world. Students are encouraged to participate in internships, undergraduate research, honor projects, and study abroad in addition to the required curriculum.

**Philosophy**

365 AB Anderson Hall, 218-726-8548  
E-mail: phil@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/phil/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Elizabeth A. Matson  
Professor: Eve A. Browning; Associate Professor: David J. Cole; Assistant Professors: Jason Ford, Mark Newman, Steven J. Vanderheiden

**Political Science**

304 Cina Hall, 218-726-7534  
E-mail: pol@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/pol/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Geraldine Hughes  
Professor: Paul Sharp; Assistant Professors: Mary Caprioli, Cindy Christian, Mary Curnin-Percival, Ruma Das, Janet Donavan, Garrick Percival, Thomas F. Powers, Steven J. Vanderheiden  
International Studies  
Professors: Paul Sharp, (director, political science), Eileen M. Zeita (Spanish); Associate Professors: Alexis E. Pogorelskii (history), Tineke Ritmeester (women’s studies); Assistant Professors: Mary Caprioli (political science), Ruma Das (political science)  
The Department of Political Science prepares students for careers in government and business, the study of law, and graduate study in political science, domestic and international public policy, and related fields. It offers general liberal education coursework, specialized coursework for students majoring in other disciplines, and a related field for graduate students. The interdisciplinary international studies program provides students with a broad background in contemporary international affairs and the skills necessary to participate effectively in the global community. The program incorporates courses and faculty from more than 14 different departments and programs. Majors and minors are encouraged to incorporate study abroad experiences into their programs.

**Sociology and Anthropology**

228 Cina Hall, 218-726-7551  
Executive Secretary: Judy Salyards  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Tami Vatalaro  
**Criminology**  
Professors: John A. Arthur, William A. Fleischman (criminology coordinator); J. Clark Laudergerg; Associate Professors: Sheryl J. Grana, John E. Hamlin, Jeffrey R. Maahs, Robert R. Weidner, Janelle L. Wilson; Assistant Professors: Susan L. Janssen, Daniel D. Martin; Instructor: Bruce Monk

**Cultural Studies**  
E-mail: socanth@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/socanth/  
Professors: Thomas D. Baece, Elizabeth A. Bartlett (women’s studies), Joseph Gallian (mathematics), Lawrence M. Knopp (geography); Associate Professors: Mitra C. Emad (program coordinator), Janelle L. Wilson; Assistant Professors: David M. Syring (anthropology), Joan D. Vanney  
**Interdisciplinary Studies**  
Associate Professor: Mitra Emad (director)

**Women’s Studies**

494 Humanities, 218-726-7953  
E-mail: ws@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/ws  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Laura C. Stolle Schmidt  
Professor: Elizabeth A. Bartlett; Associate Professors: Margaret Njoki Kamau, Tineke Ritmeester  
The Women’s Studies Department emphasizes the diversity of women’s lives, and actively engages students in the generation of new knowledge and areas of inquiry.

**American Indian Studies**

Degree Programs  
**American Indian Studies B.A.**

American Indian Studies

Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120  
Required credits within the major: 42

American Indian studies offers coursework to promote understanding of tribal cultures. Its curriculum studies traditional cultural values, tribal language, tribal social structures, social and intellectual relations between Indians and Whites, and political-legal interactions between tribal nations and the federal government. Special attention is placed on American Indian sovereignty and tribal efforts to preserve the freedom of cultural beliefs, such as language and religion, that were once suppressed by the United States. It serves American Indian and non-Indian students and builds their knowledge of American Indian literature, art, history, and contemporary affairs. American Indian studies maintains close relationships with other American Indian academic programs at the University, such as education, social work, and medicine. It also sponsors the Anishinabe Student Organization and participates on an Indian Elders Advisory Board to review new academic initiatives. The program maintains ongoing field activities with Ojibwe tribal communities in the region and sponsors outreach programs to serve the Duluth American Indian community. Students majoring in American Indian studies are required to serve internships with selected agencies from this network.

**MAPL 5117—Urban Policy and Community Organizing (3 cr)**  
Additional option under this concentration:  
**MAPL 5307—Leadership**

**Nonprofit and Community Advocacy**

MAPL 5119—Techniques for Nonprofit Advocacy (3 cr)  
MAPL 5200—Nonprofit and Civic Engagement (3 cr)  
MAPL 5202—Nonprofits and Government: The Public and Private Partnership (3 cr)  
Additional option under this concentration:  
**MAPL 5308—The Impact of Art on Social Change (3 cr)**

**General electives:**

**MAPL 5300—Issues in Policy Advocacy (3 cr)**  
**MAPL 5301—Campaigns and Elections (3 cr)**  
**MAPL 5302—Feminist Policy Advocacy (3 cr)**  
**MAPL 5303—Lobbying and Intergovernmental Relations (3 cr)**  
**MAPL 5304—Public Opinion Formation and Measurement (3 cr)**  
In addition, two internship experiences are completed.
Honors Requirements: Students must have a 3.75 GPA and earn a grade of A in AMIN 3997.

Admission Requirements
For information about UMMP admission requirements, visit the UMMP Office of Admissions Web site.

General Requirements
In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

Program Requirements
Requirements for the B.A. in American Indian studies include:
- Liberal education requirements
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr) or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Science (3 cr)
- Emphasis requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor or second major from another area of study
- A 2.00 overall University GPA in all work attempted. (Transfer grades and credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA; however, transfer credits are counted as degree credits.) A 2.00 minimum GPA in the major.
- Successful completion of 75 percent of all work attempted including transfer work.

Program Sub-plans
Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

Ojibwe Language
Ojibwe language emphasis requirements must be arranged in consultation with an adviser.

Lower Division (21 cr)
AMIN 1103—Beginning Ojibwe I, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)
AMIN 1104—Beginning Ojibwe II, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)
AMIN 1106—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory, LE CAT9 (3 cr)
AMIN 1210—American Indians in the 20th Century, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)
AMIN 2105—Survey of American Indian Arts, LE CAT9 (3 cr)
AMIN 2203—Intermediate Ojibwe I, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)
AMIN 2204—Intermediate Ojibwe II, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)

Upper Division (21)
Take 7 or more credit(s) from the following:
AMIN 3106—Indian-White Relations, LECD CAT5 (3 cr)
AMIN 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (1–4 cr)
AMIN 3315—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3 cr)
AMIN 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3 cr)
AMIN 3750—American Indian Psychology (3 cr)
AMIN 3795—Special Topics: (Various Title to be Assigned) (3 cr)
AMIN 3990—Directed Research (1–6 cr)
AMIN 3991—Internship in American Indian Studies (4–8 cr)

American Indian Languages Minor
American Indian Studies
Required credits in this minor: 27 to 28
The American Indian studies minor offers two emphases.

Ojibwe language emphasis: Motivated by a recent world-wide movement by indigenous peoples to revitalize their first language, interest in learning, teaching, and using the Ojibwe language is growing. The Ojibwe language minor meets the K–8 endorsement for elementary/middle school teacher licensure.

The social science and humanities emphasis serves American Indian and non-Indian students and builds knowledge of American Indian literature, art, history, and contemporary affairs.

Minor Requirements
American Indian studies minor offers the Ojibwe language emphasis and the social science and humanities emphasis.

Program Sub-plans
Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

Ojibwe Language
This minor meets the K–8 endorsement for elementary/middle school teacher licensure. Four semesters of Ojibwe language are required. Only education students wishing to receive certification in teaching Ojibwe in elementary/middle school take EDUC 4360.

Core Courses
Prospective teachers must take the Ojibwe oral proficiency exam. AMIN 1103—Beginning Ojibwe I, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)
requirements for the B.A. in anthropology
program requirements
in addition to the program-specific requirements
listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses.

for more information, see the liberal education program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

program requirements
requirements for the B.A. in anthropology include:

- liberal education requirements
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)

ANTH 4997—Teaching Assistantship in Anthropology (1–3 cr)

and additional electives (6 cr)

Credits may include a combination of lower division (1xxx-2xxx) anthropology or cultural studies credits or upper division (3xxx-4xxx) credits in other department approved courses in fields such as American Indian studies, cultural studies, geography, linguistics, and sociology.

anthropology minor

sociology/anthropology

required credits in this minor: 23

the anthropology minor examines the role of culture in human society, familiarizing students with the study of diverse peoples and cultures. Students are allowed flexibility in exploring substantive courses relevant to their interests.

minor requirements

note: only one ethnographic or archaeological research experience may be counted toward an anthropology major or minor. students should consult with their adviser for clarification.

lower division (8 cr)

ANTH 1601—Culture, LEIP CAT7 (4 cr)
or ANTH 1602—Prehistoric Cultures, LEIP CAT7 (4 cr)
or ANTH 1603—Freshman Seminar: Prehistoric Cultures, LEIP CAT7 (4 cr)

upper division (11 cr)

ANTH 4651—Development of Anthropological Theory (4 cr)

ANTH 4653—Senior Seminar (3 cr)

SOC 3156—Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis (3 cr)

electives (24 cr)

9 credits from at least 3 different 3xxx courses, 9 credits from at least 3 different 4xxx courses.

6 credits additional course(s).

note: only one ethnographic or archaeological research experience may be counted toward an anthropology major or minor. students should consult with their adviser for clarification.

Take 3 or more course(s) totaling 9 or more credit(s) from the following:

ANTH 3618—Ancient Middle America (3 cr)

ANTH 3622—Prehistoric Archaeology: Old World (3 cr)

ANTH 3624—Archaeology of North America (3 cr)

ANTH 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 cr)

ANTH 3632—Latin American Cultures (3 cr)

ANTH 3638—Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East (3 cr)

ANTH 3640—What is a City?: Anthropological Perspectives on Urbanism (3 cr)

ANTH 3691—Study in Anthropology (1–5 cr)

ANTH 3695—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)

CST 3080—Constructional Constructions of the Body (4 cr)

Take 3 or more course(s) totaling 9 or more credit(s) from the following:

ANTH 4616—Culture and Personality (3 cr)

ANTH 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3 cr)

ANTH 4623—Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems (3 cr)

ANTH 4628—Language and Culture (3 cr)

ANTH 4631—Anthropology and Environment (3 cr)

ANTH 4632—Anthropology of Landscapes (3 cr)

ANTH 4640—Archaeological Method (3 cr)

ANTH 4654—Biological Anthropology (3 cr)

ANTH 4691—IIndependent Study in Anthropology (1–5 cr)

ANTH 4695—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–5 cr)

ANTH 4696—Field Research in Archaeology (1–10 cr)

ANTH 4697—Anthropology Internship (2–6 cr)

ANTH 4699—Honors Project, H (2–4 cr)

requirements for the B.A. in communication
program requirements
requirements for the B.A. in communication include:

- liberal education requirements
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)

communication b.a.

communication

required credits to graduate with this degree: 120

required credits within the major: 45

at the core of the communication discipline is a concern for the relationship between symbolic action (speaking, writing, etc.) and social change. the b.a. in communication emphasizes the breadth and diversity of the communication field, with an integrated focus that spans social scientific and cultural/historical methodologies. students develop conceptual and research competence in the areas of interpersonal communication, organizational communication, mass media and rhetoric theory and practice.
All credits for COMM 3310 and COMM 4397 may apply to the 120 credits required for graduation; only 3 credits from these two courses (either one course or combined) may apply to the student’s communication major.

Take 9 or more course(s) totaling 27 or more credit(s) from the following:

**Interpersonal Communication**
Take 1 or more course(s) totaling 3 or more credit(s) from the following:
- COMM 2222—Interpersonal Communication, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)
- COMM 3200—Interpersonal Communication Theory (3 cr)
- COMM 3700—Interpersonal Influence (3 cr)

**Media Studies**
Take 1 or more course(s) totaling 3 or more credit(s) from the following:
- COMM 2101—Foundations of Mass Communication, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 2102—Media Effects, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 4505—Media Theory and Research (3 cr)

**Rhetoric**
Take 1 or more course(s) totaling 3 or more credit(s) from the following:
- COMM 2105—Analysis of Public Discourse (3 cr)
- COMM 3612—Rhetorical Criticism (3 cr)
- COMM 4500—History of Rhetoric (3 cr)

Undistributed electives
Max 3 credits from COMM 3310 and 4397 (either one course or combined) may apply to communication major. Take no more than 6 course(s) totaling no more than 18 credit(s) from the following:
- COMM 1010—Persuasion, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 1500—Media and Society, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 1600—Argumentation and Debate: A Practical Approach (3 cr)
- COMM 1625—Philosophy and Rhetoric (3 cr)
- COMM 2200—Leadership and Group Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 2202—Introduction to Organizational Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 2929—Intercultural Communication, LEIP CAT6 (4 cr)
- COMM 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public Speaking (3 cr)
- COMM 3116—Professional Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3200—Communication and the Social Environment of the Internet (3 cr)
- COMM 3201—Communication and the Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3215—Conflict Management (3 cr)
- COMM 3220—Communication and Technology in the Information Age (3 cr)
- COMM 3230—Communication in the Information Age (3 cr)
- COMM 3300—Teaching Assistantship in Communication (1–3 cr)
- COMM 3310—Research Assistant in Communication (1–3 cr)
- COMM 3315—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public Speaking (3 cr)
- COMM 3320—Communication and the Social Environment of the Internet (3 cr)
- COMM 3321—Communication and Technology in the Information Age (3 cr)
- COMM 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)

**Communication Minor**

**Communication Courses (6 cr)**
- COMM 1600—Human Communication Theory, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 1112—Public Speaking, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 1511—Honors: Public Speaking, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 3510—Ethics in Human Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3525—Deciding What’s News (3 cr)
- COMM 3550—Children and Media (3 cr)
- COMM 3560—Video Game Entertainment (3 cr)
- COMM 3605—Public Relations (3 cr)
- COMM 3620—Controversy in the Borderlands (3 cr)
- COMM 4300—Communication Teaching Methods (3 cr)
- COMM 4397—Internship in Communication (1–8 cr)
- COMM 4949—Intercultural Communication Practicum (4–12 cr)
- COMM 4994—Directed Projects in Communication (1–3 cr)

**Core Courses (6 cr)**
- COMM 3200—Interpersonal Communication Theory (3 cr)
- COMM 3700—Interpersonal Influence (3 cr)
- COMM 3400—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3410—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3420—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3430—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3440—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3450—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3460—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3470—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3480—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3490—Communication and the Social Environment (3 cr)
- COMM 3500—Media Communications (3 cr)
- COMM 3510—Ethics in Human Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3525—Deciding What’s News (3 cr)
- COMM 3550—Children and Media (3 cr)
- COMM 3560—Video Game Entertainment (3 cr)
- COMM 3605—Public Relations (3 cr)
- COMM 3620—Controversy in the Borderlands (3 cr)
- COMM 4300—Communication Teaching Methods (3 cr)
- COMM 4397—Internship in Communication (1–8 cr)
- COMM 4925—Foundations of Media Literacy (4 cr)

**Interpersonal Communication**
Take 9 or more course(s) totaling 27 or more credit(s) from the following:
- COMM 2222—Interpersonal Communication, LECD CAT3 (3 cr)
- COMM 3392—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)
- COMM 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)
- COMM 3505—Media Communications (3 cr)
- COMM 3510—Ethics in Human Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3525—Deciding What’s News (3 cr)
- COMM 3550—Children and Media (3 cr)
- COMM 3560—Video Game Entertainment (3 cr)
- COMM 3605—Public Relations (3 cr)
- COMM 3620—Controversy in the Borderlands (3 cr)
- COMM 4300—Communication Teaching Methods (3 cr)
- COMM 4397—Internship in Communication (1–8 cr)
- COMM 4925—Foundations of Media Literacy (4 cr)
- COMM 4994—Directed Projects in Communication (1–3 cr)

**Selective Courses (12 cr)**
- Maximum of 3 credits from COMM 3310 and/or COMM 4397 may be applied to the minor.
- Take 4 or more course(s) totaling 12 or more credit(s) from the following:
- COMM 1010—Persuasion, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 1500—Media and Society, LE CAT (3 cr)
- COMM 1600—Argumentation and Debate: A Practical Approach (3 cr)
- COMM 1625—Philosophy and Rhetoric (3 cr)
- COMM 2200—Introduction to Organizational Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 2929—Intercultural Communication, LEIP CAT6 (4 cr)
- COMM 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public Speaking (3 cr)
- COMM 3116—Professional Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3200—Communication and the Social Environment of the Internet (3 cr)
- COMM 3205—Relationship Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3210—Group Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3211—Communication and Technology in the Information Age (3 cr)
- COMM 3310—Research Assistant in Communication (1–3 cr)
- COMM 3390—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)
- COMM 3392—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)
- COMM 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)
- COMM 3500—Media Communications (3 cr)
- COMM 3510—Ethics in Human Communication (3 cr)
- COMM 3525—Deciding What’s News (3 cr)
- COMM 3550—Children and Media (3 cr)
- COMM 3560—Video Game Entertainment (3 cr)
- COMM 3605—Public Relations (3 cr)
- COMM 3620—Controversy in the Borderlands (3 cr)
- COMM 4300—Communication Teaching Methods (3 cr)
- COMM 4397—Internship in Communication (1–8 cr)
- COMM 4925—Foundations of Media Literacy (4 cr)

**Elective Courses (12 cr)**

**Criminology B.A.**

**Sociology/Anthropology**

Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120 credits required within the major: 49

Criminology is the study of crime and criminal behavior. The criminology program focuses on crime as a social phenomenon and the causes of criminal behavior. The major provides an overview of issues, issues of crime, and social control; it also offers a strong foundation in liberal arts, a basic knowledge of behavioral sciences, and a strong professional growth potential for those pursuing a career in criminology or the criminal justice system. Many criminology majors enter law, law enforcement, corrections, and other social service careers or graduate school.

**Honors Requirements:** The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program before the end of the second week of the first semester of their senior year.

**Admission Requirements**

For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

**General Requirements**

In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses.
Inequality Course
Additional inequality courses may apply in the elective area of the major.

Take 1 or more course(s) totaling 3 or more credit(s) from the following:
SOC 3945—Critical Race and Ethnic Relations (3 cr)
SOC 3949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3 cr)

Electives: Sociology Courses
Take 4 or more course(s) totaling 12 or more credit(s) from the following:
SOC 3156—Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)
SOC 3306—Deviance (3 cr)
SOC 3322—Law and Society (3 cr)
SOC 3324—Sociology of Criminal Law (3 cr)
SOC 3328—Delinquency and Juvenile Justice (3 cr)
SOC 3336—Crime and the Media (3 cr)
SOC 3338—Sociology of Gangs (3 cr)
SOC 3342—Law Enforcement Administration (3 cr)
SOC 3344—Law Enforcement and Society (3 cr)
SOC 3361—Correctional Continuum (3 cr)
SOC 3363—Correctional Organizations (3 cr)
SOC 3369—Correctional Assessment and Intervention (3 cr)
SOC 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–3 cr)
SOC 3945—Critical Race and Ethnic Relations (3 cr)
SOC 3960—Sociology of Sport (3 cr)
SOC 4323—Women and Justice (3 cr)
SOC 4333—Gender and Women’s Studies (3 cr)
SOC 4340—Minorities, Crime and Justice in the United States (3 cr)
SOC 4382—Victimization (3 cr)
SOC 4384—Child Abuse and Child Protection in Minnesota (3 cr)
SOC 4395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–3 cr)
SOC 4735—Social Conflict Management Strategies (3 cr)
SOC 4911—Alcoholism and other Addictions (3 cr)
SOC 4925—Sociology of Rape (3 cr)
SOC 4935—Conflict and Violence (3 cr)
SOC 4947—Sociology of Gender Identities and Systems (3 cr)
SOC 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3 cr)
SOC 4950—International Migration to the United States (3 cr)
SOC 4960—Graveyard Culture (4 cr)
SOC 4997—Teaching Assistantship in Sociology/Criminology (1–3 cr)

Courses From Other Programs
Take courses approved by the department complementing the student’s focus in the major.

Take 2 or more course(s) totaling 6 or more credit(s) from the following:
AMIN 3106—Indian-White Relations, LECED CAT8 (3 cr)
AMIN 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3 cr)
CST 4907—Teaching Assistant in Cultural Studies (1–3 cr)
PBL 3231—Law and Punishment (4 cr)
POL 3130—American Constitutional Law I (4 cr)
POL 3131—American Constitutional Law II (4 cr)
PSY 2021—Developmental Psychology, LECED CAT8 (4 cr)
PSY 3121—Abnormal Psychology (4 cr)
SOC 3917—Child and Adolescent Psychology (3 cr)
SOC 5121—Psychopathology Over the Lifespan (3 cr)
SOC 5123—Psychology of Addictive Behaviors (3 cr)
SOC 5155—Forensic Psychology (3 cr)
WS 3350—Women and the Law (3 cr)

Sociology/Criminology Double Major
Students wishing to double-major in sociology and criminology must complete the following:
SOC 1101, SOC 1301, SOC 2111, SOC 2311, SOC 2155, SOC 3155, SOC 4587, SOC 4957
One of the “inequality” courses.
SOC 3155, SOC 4587, SOC 4597

Sociology/Anthropology
Required credits in this minor: 29
The cultural studies minor is an interdisciplinary program that focuses on how culture and power intersect everyday life. Cultural studies work specializes in creating and practicing methods of critical thinking that can be applied to the study of popular culture. The program makes “theory” and scholarly research a participatory project. Students develop expertise in critical cultural analysis, especially in the workings of gender, race, social class, different abilities, and sexual orientation in everyday life.

Minor Requirements
Final Project: CST 4653 is a capstone course that provides an overview of current cultural studies concepts, principles, and theories, and develops research skills.

Lower Division Core (4 cr)
CST 1110—Introduction to Cultural Studies, LECAT (4 cr)

Upper Division Core (4 cr)
CST 4665—Cultural Studies Senior Seminar/Capstone (4 cr)

Electives
Seven credits from each of the three following four areas or courses approved by the cultural studies program director for a total of 21 credits (7 courses), Freshman seminar, special topics, CST 4977—Teaching Assistantship, and independent study courses are considered on a case-by-case basis by a student’s advisor and the cultural studies program coordinator.

Take 7 or more course(s) totaling no more than 21 credit(s) from the following:

Identity Politics
Take 0–7 credit(s) from the following:
AMIN 1105—American Indians in the 20th Century, LECED CAT7 (3 cr)
AMIN 3106—Indian-White Relations, LECED CAT8 (3 cr)
ANTH 1604—Cultural Anthropology, LIEP CAT6 (4 cr)
ANTH 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 cr)
ART 3800—Community Involvement Through Art (1–3 cr)
CST 1010—Romanticism and Revolutions, LECAT (4 cr)
CST 1022—The Bible as Literature, LECAT (3 cr)
CST 1040—American Immigrant Heritage, LECAT (3 cr)
CST 1201—American Working Class History and Culture: The Struggle for Control, LECAT (4 cr)
EDUC 1100—Human Diversity, LECAT (3 cr)
ENGL 1358—Australian and New Zealand Literature and Culture, LIEP CAT7 (4 cr)
HIST 2353—American Youth Culture (3 cr)
HIST 3365—American Culture and Globalization (3 cr)
SW 1619—Race, Class, and Gender in the United States, LECAT (3 cr)
SOC 3945—Social Stratification (3 cr)
SOC 3943—Women and Justice (3 cr)
SOC 4925—Sociology of Rape (3 cr)
SOC 4939—Race and Ethnic Relations (3 cr)
SPAN 2540—Latin Literatures and Cultures, LECAT (3–4 cr)
WS 2101—Women, Race, and Class, LECAT (3 cr)
WS 3001—Third World Women (3 cr)
WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3 cr)
WS 3150—Women-Identified Culture (3 cr)
WS 3200—Women’s Autobiographies (3 cr)

Cultures of Space and Place
Take 0–7 credit(s) from the following:
ANTH 3632—Latin American Culture (3 cr)
ANTH 4631—Anthropology and Environment (3 cr)
CST 1020—Landscapes, Environments, and U.S. Culture, LECAT (3 cr)
CST 1030—Frontier Heritage in Canada and the United States, LECAT (4 cr)
CST 3050—Utoian Images (3 cr)
ENED 4601—Wilderness Philosophy (2 cr)
GEOG 4493—Political Geography (4 cr)
GEOG 4943—Gender, Space and Culture (4 cr)
HIST 3361—The American City (3 cr)
POL 1500—Introduction to Comparative Politics, LIEP CAT6 (3 cr)
POL 1610—Introduction to Political Theory, LECAT (3 cr)
SOC 3831—Organizations and Society (3 cr)
WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3 cr)
Requirements for the B.A. in English: A liberal arts major or minor in programs leading to the B.A. or the B.A.A. teaching degree. May major or minor in programs leading to the B.A. or the B.A.A. teaching degree.

Program Sub-plans

Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

Liberal Arts

This emphasis offers a traditional combination of survey, genre, major, figure, and linguistic courses focusing on the study of literature as a humanities discipline.

Requirements for the B.A. in English with an emphasis in liberal arts also include:

- A minor or second major from another area of study

Required Core Courses (21 cr)

ENGL 3501—British Literature I (4 cr)
ENGL 3502—British Literature II (4 cr)
ENGL 3563—American Literature I (4 cr)
ENGL 3564—American Literature II (4 cr)
ENGL 3906—Methods of Literary Study (4 cr)
ENGL 4909—Senior Portfolio (1 cr)

Electives

Take 4 or more course(s) totaling 15–16 credit(s) from the following:

American Period

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:
ENGL 5572—American Renaissance (4 cr)
ENGL 3574—Studies in American Literature to 1914 (4 cr)
ENGL 3575—Studies in American Literature after 1914 (4 cr)

British Period

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:
ENGL 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4 cr)
ENGL 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4 cr)
ENGL 5561—English Romanticism (4 cr)
ENGL 5562—Victorian Literature (4 cr)
ENGL 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4 cr)
ENGL 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4 cr)
ENGL 5662—The Making of a Major Author: The Scholarly Edition in 17th- and 18th-Century England (4 cr)
ENGL 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4 cr)
ENGL 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines, and Modernism (4 cr)

Genre

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:
ENGL 3411—The Modern Short Story (4 cr)
ENGL 3475—Drama (4 cr)
ENGL 3375—Modern Poetry (4 cr)
ENGL 4741—The Novel (4 cr)
ENGL 5582—American Novel I (4 cr)
ENGL 5583—American Novel II (4 cr)
ENGL 5584—British Novel (4 cr)

Major Figures

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:
ENGL 3223—Shakespeare, LE CAT9 (4 cr)
ENGL 3222—Shakespeare (4 cr)
ENGL 5312—Chaucer (4 cr)

Linguistics

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:
ENGL 5101—Introduction to Phonology (3 cr)
LING 3101—Introduction to Syntax (3 cr)
LING 5195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to Be Assigned) (1–4 cr)

Literature, Language, and Culture

This emphasis enhances career opportunities in fields such as business, writing, publishing, and government service.

Requirements for the B.A. in English with an emphasis in literature, language, and culture also include:

- Cluster I (27–28 cr)
- Combination of Clusters II—Communication and Composition and III—Culture Studies (28 cr), minimum of 8 cr in each of Clusters II and III
- No second field of study required

Literature, Language and Culture Core Courses

ENGL 4909—Senior Portfolio (1 cr)
ENGL 5906—Methods of Literary Study (4 cr)
or
CST 1101—Introduction to Cultural Studies, LE CAT8 (4 cr)

Cluster I

Take 27–28 credit(s) from the following:
Take 11–12 credit(s) from the following:
ENGL 1582—Introduction to World Literatures, LEIP CAT9 (3 cr)
ENGL 2581—Women Writers, LECD CAT9 (4 cr)
ENGL 3333—Children’s Literature: Texts and Contexts (4 cr)
ENGL 3411—The Modern Short Story (4 cr)
ENGL 4375—Drama (4 cr)
Take no more than 16 credit(s) from the following:
ENGL 5441—Childhood in Literature, History and Culture (4 cr)
ENGL 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4 cr)
ENGL 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4 cr)
ENGL 5561—English Romanticism (4 cr)
ENGL 5562—Victorian Literature (4 cr)
ENGL 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4 cr)
ENGL 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4 cr)
ENGL 5662—The Making of a Major Author: The Scholarly Edition in 17th- and 18th-Century England (4 cr)
ENGL 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4 cr)
ENGL 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines, and Modernism (4 cr)
ENGL 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4 cr)
ENGL 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4 cr)
ENGL 5561—English Romanticism (4 cr)
ENGL 5562—Victorian Literature (4 cr)
ENGL 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4 cr)
ENGL 5572—American Renaissance (4 cr)
ENGL 5574—Studies in American Literature to 1914 (4 cr)
ENGL 5575—Studies in American Literature after 1914 (4 cr)
ENGL 5577—Major American Authors (4 cr)
ENGL 5582—American Novel I (4 cr)
ENGL 5583—American Novel II (4 cr)
ENGL 5584—British Novel (4 cr)
ENGL 5821—History of the English Language (4 cr)
ENGL 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4 cr)
ENGL 5821—History of the English Language (4 cr)
LING 3101—Introduction to Phonology (3 cr)
LING 3102—Introduction to Syntax (3 cr)
LING 5195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to Be Assigned) (1–4 cr)
Lower Division Core: Natural Science Courses

Note: Students in environmental sciences concentration must complete MATH 1290 or 1296; otherwise MATH 1160.
ES 2001—Ecosystems I (3 cr)
ES 2002—Ecosystems II (3 cr)
STAT 2411—Statistical Methods, LE CAT2 (3 cr)
GEOG 1414—Physical Geography, LE CAT4 (4 cr)
or GEOI 1110—Geology and Earth Systems, LE CAT4 (4 cr)
MATH 1160—Finite Mathematics and Introduction to Calculus, LE CAT2 (5 cr)
or MATH 1290—Calculus for the Natural Sciences, LE CAT2 (5 cr)
or MATH 1296—Calculus I, LE CAT2 (5 cr)

Upper Division Core (8 cr)

All majors complete ES 5001 as a final project, which requires completion of an individual or group report, usually during their senior year.

Majors also complete ES 5050. The internship must be completed during the summer, as dictated by work-site requirements.

ES 5001—Environmental Studies Seminar (4 cr)
ES 5040—Environmental Studies Internship Preparation (1 cr)
ES 5050—Environmental Studies Internship (3 cr)

Program Sub-plans

Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

Applications and Techniques Concentration

Students choose seven courses, with a minimum of five courses within one concentration.

Applications and Techniques Concentration Courses

Take 5–7 course(s) from the following:

ENED 3341—Field Interpretive Techniques I (3 cr)
ENED 3342—Field Interpretive Techniques II (3 cr)
GEOG 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4 cr)
GEOG 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3 cr)
GEOG 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2 cr)
GEOG 4580—Introduction to Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation (4 cr)
GEOG 5541—Environmental Application of GIS (4 cr)
GEOG 5612—Field Techniques (4 cr)

Environmental Sciences Concentration

Students choose seven courses, with a minimum of five courses within one concentration.

Ecosystems I and II are prerequisites for 3xxx and higher biology courses.

Environmental Sciences Concentration Courses

Take 5–7 course(s) from the following:

BIOL 2802—Ecology Laboratory (2 cr)
BIOL 5803—Water Pollution Biology (3 cr)
BIOL 5833—Stream Ecology (4 cr)
BIOL 5861—Lake Ecology (3 cr)
BIOL 5863—Ecosystems Ecology (3 cr)
BIOL 5865—Conservation Biology (2 cr)
CHE 2001—Introduction to Environmental Engineering, LE CAT4 (3 cr)
GEOG 3401—Weather and Climate (3 cr)
GEOG 3422—Natural Hazards (4 cr)
GEOG 4451—The Geography of Soils (4 cr)
GEOG 5446—Water Processes and Management (4 cr)
GEOI 1610—Oceanography, LE CAT3 (3 cr)
GEOI 2350—Earth’s Resources, LEIP CAT5 (3 cr)
GEOI 3100—Earth’s Climate and Environment: Past and Future (3 cr)
GEOI 3210—Geomorphology (3 cr)
GEOI 5230—Global Climate Change (3 cr)

Policy and Management Concentration

Students choose seven courses, with a minimum of five courses within one concentration.

Policy and Management Concentration Courses

Take 5–7 course(s) from the following:

AMIN 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3 cr)
ECON 4721—Natural Resource and Energy Economics (3 cr)
ECON 4777—Environmental Economics (3 cr)
GEOG 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3 cr)
GEOG 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3 cr)
GEOG 3481—Urban Ecology (3 cr)
GEOG 4393—Political Geography (4 cr)
POL 3080—Environment and Politics (3 cr)
POL 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4 cr)
SOC 3901—Society and Social Policy (3 cr)

Society and Advocacy Concentration

Students choose seven courses, with a minimum of five courses within one concentration.

Society and Advocacy Concentration Courses

Take 5–7 course(s) from the following:

AMIN 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3 cr)
ECON 4721—Natural Resource and Energy Economics (3 cr)
ECON 4777—Environmental Economics (3 cr)
GEOG 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3 cr)
GEOG 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3 cr)
GEOG 3481—Urban Ecology (3 cr)
GEOG 4393—Political Geography (4 cr)
POL 3080—Environment and Politics (3 cr)
POL 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4 cr)
SOC 3901—Society and Social Policy (3 cr)

Environmental Studies Minor

Required credits in this minor: 35 to 36

The environmental studies minor complements any degree program concerned with the natural world and social world, and one impact the other. The focus is the impact of humans on the environment. An environmental studies minor augments degrees in geography, geology, biology, political science, philosophy, sociology, law, environmental education, education, and anthropology.

Minor Requirements

Core Courses (4 cr)

FST 2929—Orientation to Foreign Studies (2 cr)
FST 4949—Foreign Study Synthesis, INTL PERSP (2 cr)

College of Liberal Arts

College of Liberal Arts

College of Liberal Arts
Geography B.A.

Geography
Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120
Required credits within the major: 40
This program provides students with a strong interdisciplinary degree that combines human, physical, and technical aspects of the discipline. It trains students for employment in careers requiring knowledge of geography or the use of geographic techniques, and prepares them for graduate studies. Career opportunities for students with a degree in geography include environmental assessment, public and private sector planning, geographic education, travel and tourism, cartography and geo-visualization, business and industrial research, location analysis, community activism, geographic information sciences, and a variety of other activities requiring geographic expertise.

Admission Requirements
For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

General Requirements
In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

Program Requirements
Requirements for the B.A. in geography include:
- Liberal education requirements
  - SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
  - or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3150—Advanced Writing: Science or COMP 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3 cr)
- Foreign language study is recommended, but not required, for all geography students, especially those interested in cultural geography or considering graduate study. Students interested in the technical/techniques aspects of geography should consult with their adviser about some of the following courses that might support their focus in geography: CS 1121, 1211, 1511, 1521, Stat 1411 and 3611 or Soc 3155, FMIS 3201, 3421.
A minor or second major from another area of study.

Lower Division (13 cr)
If a student is a double major in geography and geology, the student may take either GEOG 1414 or GEOI 1100.
If the student takes GEOI 1100 (and not GEOG 1414), the student must take GEOG 4451 in place of GEOG 1414.
If the student takes GEOG 1414 (and not GEOI 1100), the student must take another geology elective in place of GEOI 1100.
GEOG 1304—Human Geography, LECD CAT6 (3 cr)
GEOG 1414—Physical Geography, LE CAT4 (4 cr)
GEOG 2552—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods, LE CAT2 (3 cr)
GEOG 1202—World Regional Geography, LEIP CAT8 (3 cr)
or GEOG 2306—Environmental Conservation, LE CAT8 (3 cr)
or GEOG 2133—Economic Geography, LE CAT6 (3 cr)

Upper Division (27 cr)
Senior Project: Majors complete a senior research project (GEOG 5999) developing ideas generated in advanced geography courses and carried out with the guidance of a faculty member. Students present their projects orally at a department seminar.
GEOG 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4 cr)
GEOG 5612—Field Techniques (4 cr)
GEOG 5803—Geographic Thought (3 cr)
GEOG 5999—Senior Project in Geography (3–4 cr)
Electives
In consultation with an adviser, choose courses from at least two of the following groups.
Take 13 or more credit(s) from the following:

Economic / Political
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 3332—Geography of Consumer Behavior Planning (3 cr)
GEOG 3342—Geography of Transportation (4 cr)
GEOG 4393—Political Geography (4 cr)
GEOG 4394—Gender, Space and Culture (4 cr)

Environmental / Physical
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 3401—Weather and Climate (3 cr)
GEOG 3422—Natural Hazards (4 cr)
GEOG 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3 cr)
GEOG 3481—Urban Ecology (3 cr)
GEOG 4451—The Geography of Soils (4 cr)
GEOG 5446—Water Processes and Management (4 cr)

Spatial / Analytical
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3 cr)
GEOG 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2 cr)
GEOG 4580—Introduction to Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation (4 cr)
GEOG 5543—Advanced Cartographic Methods (4 cr)
GEOG 5541—Environmental Application of GIS (4 cr)

Regional
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3 cr)
GEOG 3712—Geography of Latin America (4 cr)
GEOG 3762—Geography of Europe (3 cr)

Geography Minor
Geography
Required credits in this minor: 20
The geography minor provides students with a strong interdisciplinary minor that augments any degree program that considers both human and physical aspects of the world. A minor in geography goes hand-in-hand with degrees in environmental studies, geology, biology, education, political science, sociology, international studies, history, and environmental education.

Minor Requirements
Geological sciences majors (B.A. or B.S.) with a geography minor must take GEOG 1414 or GEOI 1100. This is also applicable for students with a geography major and geological sciences minor.

Geography minors who take GEOG 1414 must take an additional GEOG elective.
Geological sciences minors who take GEOE 1110 must take GEOG 4451.

Minor Courses
GEOG 1304—Human Geography, LECD CAT6 (3 cr)
GEOG 1414—Physical Geography, LE CAT4 (4 cr)
GEOG 2552—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods, LE CAT2 (3 cr)
Electives
No more than three credits may be 1xxx or 2xxx.
Take no more than 10 credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 1xxx—2xxx
Take no more than 3 credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 1xxx
GEOG 2xxx
GEOG 3xxx—5xxx
Take no more than 7 credit(s) from the following:
GEOG 3xxx
GEOG 4xxx
GEOG 5xxx
German Studies B.A.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120
Required credits within the major: 24 to 44

This program introduces and explores in detail the culture of German speaking countries, with an emphasis on contemporary issues. The political and social background that produced this culture is seen through literature, the arts, essays, film, and journalistic reportage. German, long the language of science and philosophy, now provides the window to Eastern Europe and its emerging new institutions and relationships. German is thus important in history, law, political science, economics, and business, and German studies majors are encouraged to declare a second major in such a complementary field.

Honors Requirements: Departmental honors will be granted to students according to the following process. Students who achieve a 3.30 GPA in upper division language courses at UMD will be invited by program faculty to submit a portfolio of excellence work done in the language for consideration by faculty in the program. The faculty then will decide if honors is to be awarded based on that portfolio.

Admission Requirements

For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

General Requirements

In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses.

For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in German include:

- Liberal education requirements: Students are encouraged to take LING 1811 (Category 2), ENGL 1907 (Category 9), SS 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr) or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3100; a different advanced composition course may be substituted with the approval of the student’s adviser
- A minor or a second major from another area of study
- Study abroad is encouraged for all students and the department makes every effort to facilitate such experiences in cooperation with the Office of International Education and through its own program, when feasible.
- Oral proficiency exam required. German majors and minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.

Note: Students pursuing both the B.A. and the B.A.A. degrees in German must satisfactorily complete 12 non-overlapping upper division credits of German electives over and above the requirements for both degrees.

Core (0–20 cr)

The language skills core (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) is common to all German studies majors and minors. Students may be exempted from part of the core requirement if they have previously completed studies in German. Exemption is negotiated with the department and based on acceptance of transfer credits and work done in secondary school. As a rule students with 3 years of high school German enter the sequence at the intermediate German level and be exempted from GER 1101-1102. Take 0–20 credit(s) from the following:

GER 1101—Beginning German I, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 1102—Beginning German II, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 1201—Intermediate German I, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 1202—Intermediate German II, LEIP CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 2301—Advanced German, LEIP CAT3 (4 cr)

Upper Division (24 cr)

To enroll in these courses a student must have earned a grade of C or better in 2301, or be concurrently enrolled in 2301, or have instructor’s permission. A minimum of 24 credits must be completed in the major, and 12 of those 24 credits must be taken in the department. With adviser consent, elective courses taken abroad count toward the German studies major.

Take 6 or more course(s) totaling 24 or more credit(s) from the following:

GER 3031—German Language Study Abroad I (1–5 cr)
GER 3032—German Language Study Abroad II (1–5 cr)
GER 3040—Culture of Germany Studied in Germany (4 cr)
GER 3045—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad I (1–5 cr)
GER 3046—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad II (1–5 cr)
GER 3047—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad III (1–5 cr)
GER 3048—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad IV (1–5 cr)
GER 3302—Advanced Composition and Conversation (4 cr)
GER 3401—Introduction to Literary Studies (4 cr)
GER 3403—German Poetry and Theater (4 cr)
GER 3405—German Literature until 1832 (4 cr)
GER 3406—German Literature from the Romantics (1800) until the End of the Modern Era (1865) (4 cr)
GER 3591—Independent Study (1–4 cr)

GER 4095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)
GER 4202—The German Novel (4 cr)
GER 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)
GER 4305—German Cinema (4 cr)
GER 4404—Contemporary Germany (4 cr)

Courses From Other Programs

With adviser approval, one course which complements the German studies major may be taken from another department or program. If a one-credit shortfall from the required total of 24 credits results, the department waives that credit. Such courses include, but are not limited to:

Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:

ARTH 3370—European Art, 1900–1945 (3 cr)
HIST 3243—The Afghanistan Crisis in the 20th Century (3 cr)
POL 3517—Western European Political Systems (4 cr)

General Studies Minor

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Required credits in this minor: 12 to 32

The German studies minor complements any liberal arts degree. German has been the language of a major world culture for centuries and is the traditional language of science, medicine, and philosophy. As global commerce and communication become the norm, German studies provides a solid basis for careers in business, law, human services, and diplomacy.

Minor Requirements

Core (0–20 cr)

Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement.

Take 0–20 credit(s) from the following:

GER 1101—Beginning German I, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 1102—Beginning German II, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 1201—Intermediate German I, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 1202—Intermediate German II, LEIP CAT3 (4 cr)
GER 2301—Advanced German, LEIP CAT3 (4 cr)

Upper Division (12 cr)

Selected from German courses beyond GER 2301 (except GER 2402).

With adviser consent, elective courses taken abroad count toward the German studies minor.

Take 12 or more credit(s) from the following:

GER 3xxx
GER 4xxx

Upper Division (12 cr)

Selected from German courses beyond GER 2301 (except GER 2402).

With adviser consent, elective courses taken abroad count toward the German studies minor.

Take 12 or more credit(s) from the following:

GER 3031—German Language Study Abroad I (1–5 cr)
GER 3032—German Language Study Abroad II (1–5 cr)
GER 3040—Culture of Germany Studied in Germany (4 cr)

GER 3045—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad I (1–5 cr)
GER 3046—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad II (1–5 cr)
GER 3047—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad III (1–5 cr)
GER 3048—German Culture and Civilization Study Abroad IV (1–5 cr)
GER 3302—Advanced Composition and Conversation (4 cr)
GER 3401—Introduction to Literary Studies (4 cr)
GER 3403—German Poetry and Theater (4 cr)
GER 3405—German Literature until 1832 (4 cr)
GER 3406—German Literature from the Romantics (1800) until the End of the Modern Era (1865) (4 cr)
GER 3591—Independent Study (1–4 cr)
GER 4095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)
GER 4202—The German Novel (4 cr)
GER 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)

History B.A.

History

Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120
Required credits within the major: 38 to 40

The study of history is vital to a liberal arts education because it provides a holistic approach to knowledge; it broadens students’ understanding of commonality and diversity, the development of cultures, and the drama of the human experience. History touches on the whole range of the human heritage. While focusing on the past, it also helps students understand the present and provides a strong foundation for the future. It prepares students for careers that demand analytical and communication skills, critical thinking, and cultural breadth. These careers include law, business, journalism, teaching, government, and the ministry.

This program introduces students to major world cultures and provides experience in the critical use of historical literature and other source materials. It offers concentrations in ancient and medieval, Africa/Middle East/Asia, the Western heritage, the United States, and the modern world.

Honors Requirements: Candidates must have a 3.00 overall GPA and a 3.30 in the major. An honors paper or project must be completed in a 5xxx course. Students who wish to have such work considered for honors must complete a departmental form the semester of their senior year. Completed projects and papers must be approved by the sponsoring faculty member and one other member of the faculty.
Admission Requirements
For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

General Requirements
In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

Program Requirements
Requirements for the B.A. in history include:
- Liberal education requirement
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature or COMP 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters or COMP 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3 cr)
- A minor or second major from another area of study
- Seminar requirement: HIST 5905 is a capstone course. As an alternative, students may complete HIST 5904, which also requires a research paper.
- Colloquium requirement: Majors attend a series of colloquia, HIST 5905, in their senior year. These colloquia showcase research by both students and faculty focusing on problems of methodology in the discipline. Participation is S-N. Students making a presentation earn 2 credits.
- Internship option: In consultation with the department’s internship adviser, students may participate in a learning experience. HIST 3907, either on or off campus that introduces them to practical applications or other methodological issues of history as a discipline.

Lower Division (12–13 cr)
Take 4 or more courses (3 or 4 cr) from the following:
HIST 1025—American Youth Culture (3 cr)
HIST 1027—Freshman Seminar: Introduction to Islam, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1095—Freshman Seminar Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned), LE CAT7 (3–4 cr)

Upper Division (5–6 cr)
HIST 3905—Colloquium for Majors (1–2 cr)
HIST 5905—History Seminar (4 cr) or HIST 5904—Directed Research (4 cr)

Upper Division Electives (21 cr)
History and other designated electives at 2xxx or above. Students also complete at least one 5xxx course in which a research paper or project is required. Two courses in each of three categories below must be completed for a total of 18 credits. One course must come from an additional fourth category for a total of 21 credits.
Take 21 or more credit(s) from the following:

Ancient and Medieval
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
HIST 3021—The Age of the Heroes: Homer and his World (3 cr)
HIST 3055—The Ancient Near East (3 cr)
HIST 3151—Ancient Egyptian Culture (3 cr)
HIST 3107—The World of Late Antiquity (3 cr)
HIST 3031—The Roman Republic (3 cr)
HIST 3041—The Roman Empire (3 cr)
HIST 3333—From Homer to Alexander: Archaic and Classical Greece (3 cr)
HIST 3335—From Alexander to Mohammed (3 cr)

Africa/Middle East/Asia
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2815—Precolonial Africa, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 2825—Islamic Societies, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3851—Modern Africa (3 cr)
HIST 3316—Society and Culture in 20th-Century Africa (3 cr)
HIST 3325—Islamic History from Muhammad to the Ottomans (3 cr)

Western Heritage
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2244—The History of Science: Ancients to Newton (3 cr)
HIST 2245—Science and Society: 1500 to Present, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3239—Europe in the Age of Renaissance and Reformation: 1348–1648 (3 cr)
HIST 3240—Early Modern England: 1485-1689 (3 cr)
HIST 3257—Modern France (3 cr)
HIST 1027—Freshman Seminar: Introduction to Islam, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1095—Freshman Seminar Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned), LE CAT7 (3–4 cr)

Upper Division Electives
History and other designated electives at 2xxx or above. At least 6 credits must be completed in each of two of the following: Ancient and Medieval, Africa/Middle East/Asia, the Western Heritage, the United States, the Modern World.

History Minor
History
Required credits in this minor: 21 to 22
The history minor offers students an introduction to historical literature and methods while concentrating on two of five fields within the discipline of history: ancient and medieval, Africa and the Middle East, Western Heritage, the United States, and the modern world.

Minor Requirements
Lower Division (9–10 cr)
Take 3 or more course(s) from the following:
HIST 1025—Freshman Seminar: World War II: War of Technologies, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1026—Freshman Seminar: The Cold War, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1027—Freshman Seminar: Introduction to Islam, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1095—Freshman Seminar Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned), LE CAT7 (3–4 cr)

Upper Division (5 cr)
HIST 1207—Dawn of Modern Europe, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1208—Europe in the Modern Age, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1304—US History Part I: 1607-1877, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1305—US History Part II: 1865-Present, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1603—Modern Latin America (3 cr)
HIST 3316—US Social History, 1800-1916 (3 cr)
HIST 3317—American Expansion, 1800-1900 (3 cr)
HIST 3361—The American City (3 cr)
HIST 3365—American Culture and Globalization (3 cr)
JOUR 2501—History of American Journalism (3 cr)

Modern World
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2265—Russia in the 20th Century, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3 cr)
HIST 3244—History of Holocaust (3 cr)
HIST 3264—Imperial Russia (3 cr)
HIST 3726—Modern Middle East. 18th Century-Present (3 cr)

Special Topics
Take 0–2 course(s) from the following:
HIST 3095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)
HIST 5905—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (0.5–4 cr)

History Minor

History
Required credits in this minor: 21 to 22
The history minor offers students an introduction to historical literature and methods while concentrating on two of five fields within the discipline of history: ancient and medieval, Africa and the Middle East, Western Heritage, the United States, and the modern world.

Minor Requirements
Lower Division (9–10 cr)
Take 3 or more course(s) from the following:
HIST 1025—Freshman Seminar: World War II: War of Technologies, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1026—Freshman Seminar: The Cold War, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1027—Freshman Seminar: Introduction to Islam, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1095—Freshman Seminar Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned), LE CAT7 (3–4 cr)

Upper Division (5 cr)
HIST 1207—Dawn of Modern Europe, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1208—Europe in the Modern Age, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1304—US History Part I: 1607-1877, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1305—US History Part II: 1865-Present, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 1603—Modern Latin America (3 cr)
HIST 3316—US Social History, 1800-1916 (3 cr)
HIST 3317—American Expansion, 1800-1900 (3 cr)
HIST 3361—The American City (3 cr)
HIST 3365—American Culture and Globalization (3 cr)
JOUR 2501—History of American Journalism (3 cr)

Modern World
Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2265—Russia in the 20th Century, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3 cr)
HIST 3244—History of Holocaust (3 cr)
HIST 3264—Imperial Russia (3 cr)
HIST 3726—Modern Middle East. 18th Century-Present (3 cr)

Take no more than 12 credit(s) from the following:
Ancient and Medieval
Take 0–6 credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2155—Precolonial Africa, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 2525—Islamic Societies, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3515—Modern Africa (3 cr)
HIST 3516—Society and Culture in 20th-Century Africa (3 cr)
HIST 3725—Islamic History from Muhammad to the Ottomans (3 cr)

Western Heritage
Take 0–6 credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2244—The History of Science: Ancients to Newton (3 cr)
HIST 2245—Science and Society: 1500 to Present, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3239—Europe in the Age of Renaissance and Reformation: 1348–1648 (3 cr)
HIST 3240—Early Modern England: 1485-1689 (3 cr)
HIST 3257—Modern France (3 cr)

United States
Take 0–6 credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2353—American Youth Culture (3 cr)
HIST 2355—United States Military History, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 2357—Women in American History, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3316—US Social History, 1800-1916 (3 cr)
HIST 3317—American Expansion, 1800-1900 (3 cr)
HIST 3361—The American City (3 cr)
HIST 3365—American Culture and Globalization (3 cr)
JOUR 2501—History of American Journalism (3 cr)

Modern World
Take 0–6 credit(s) from the following:
HIST 2265—Russia in the 20th Century, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3 cr)
HIST 3244—History of Holocaust (3 cr)
HIST 3264—Imperial Russia (3 cr)
HIST 3726—Modern Middle East. 18th Century-Present (3 cr)
Information Design Minor

**Composition**
Required credits in this minor: 21 to 22

The information design minor gives students (1) knowledge and experience with information technologies from a liberal arts, rather than a technical perspective; (2) practice in applying principles of rhetoric, design, cultural theory, ethics, and creative thinking to the production of information-design projects; (3) the ability to write about and discuss information-design practices and digital culture in critically informed ways; (4) experience in developing successful creative relationships with writing/design communities, clients, audiences, and support staff; (5) skills in using a variety of software.

**Minor Requirements**

**Minor Courses**
- COMP 1506—Literacy, Technology and Society, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
- COMP 3220—Visual Rhetoric and Culture (3 cr)
- COMP 5230—Web Design and Digital Culture (3 cr)
- JOUR 3555—Research for Reporters (3 cr)
- PHIL 3242—Values and Technology, LE CAT8 (3 cr)
- or SOC 4862—Technology and Society (3 cr)
- or CS 3111—Computer Ethics (4 cr)
- COMP 5250—New Media Writing (3 cr)
- or COMP 5290—Advanced Web Design and Digital Culture (3 cr)

**Electives**
Take an approved course in COMP, JOUR, CS, FMIS, ART, SOC, or STAT or one of the following courses: Take 3 or more credit(s) from the following:
- COMP 1005—Freshman Seminar: Cyber Theory and Practice, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
- COMP 5222—Electronic Publication (4 cr)
- COMP 5595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–3 cr)

**Interdisciplinary Studies B.A.**

**College of Liberal Arts—Adm Sociology/Anthropology**
Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120

**Required credits within the major: 40 to 60**

**Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120**

Admission Requirements
Freshmen and transfer students are usually admitted to pre-major status before admission to this major.

A GPA above 2.00 is preferred for the following:
- 2.50 for students already admitted to the degree-granting college.
- 2.50 for students transferring from another University of Minnesota college.
- 2.50 for students transferring from outside the University.

This major is unique because it is individually designed; students work with faculty advisors to create a field of study involving courses from several departments. It may encompass the natural sciences, social sciences, cultural studies, fine arts, technical and professional fields, or a combination of these.

The program admission application should be thought through carefully (contact the CLA director for referral to specific faculty who can consult on students’ proposed programs). Students who select this major must submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the committee for approval before they complete 70 credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.50. The list of courses for the major and a statement of purpose explains the student’s rationale for the proposed program. Upon approval by the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee, it becomes an individualized program. A current transcript must be submitted with the application.

For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

**General Requirements**
In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

**Program Requirements**
Requirements for the B.A. in interdisciplinary studies include:
- Liberal education requirements
- SPP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
- or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Before completing 70 credits, applicants submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee for approval. Proposals are reviewed once a term at the end of the eighth week.
- Advanced writing requirement: The appropriate COMP 31xx advanced writing course selected by the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee.
- No second field of study required

**Final Projects**

**IS 3099—Senior Project usually results in an academic paper of 15–30 pages (2–4 cr). The project may be an internship, portfolio, exhibit, tour, or final study (up to 10 credits). The project includes a bibliography of library resources showing general knowledge of the topic and a written paper, report, journal, or analysis of how the program has affected one’s personal and intellectual development. A copy of the project must be filed with the program director.**

**IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (2 cr)**

**IS 3099—Senior Project (1–10 cr)**

**Program Sub-plans**
A sub-plan is not required for this program.

**French Studies**
This concentration creates an integrated focus on the French-speaking world, past and present. Courses explore French language, history, and culture. See admission requirements with the appropriate COMP 31xx advanced writing course required. A minor in interdisciplinary studies. Students must formally declare the interdisciplinary studies major with the French studies concentration to the CLA SAAC. Students are encouraged to make an appointment with the director to discuss the program. Students who wish to declare the French studies concentration must have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.50 and have completed fewer than 70 credits. The application and statement of purpose are not required.

**Lower Division (0–20 cr)**
Take 0–20 credit(s) from the following:
- FR 1101—Beginning French I, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
- FR 1102—Beginning French II, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
- FR 1201—Intermediate French I, LE CAT3 (4 cr)
- FR 1202—Intermediate French II, LEIP CAT3 (4 cr)
- FR 2301—Advanced French, LEIP CAT3 (4 cr)

**Upper Division (40 cr)**
Courses should be selected from the following categories. Directed or independent study and special topics courses require adviser approval and may be applied to the appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

**ARTH 3205—Directed Study in Ancient and Medieval Art (1–3 cr)**

**FR 3591—Independent Study (1–4 cr)**

**HIST 3591—Directed Readings in History (1–4 cr)**

**HIST 3595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)**

**POL 5317—Western European Political Systems (4 cr)**

**Additional Courses (requiring adviser approval)**
Take 0–16 credit(s) from the following:
- ARTH 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–3 cr)
- ART 4491—Directed Study in 19th- and 20th-Century European Art (1–4 cr)
- ART 5311—Directed Study in Ancient and Medieval Art (1–3 cr)
- FR 3591—Independent Study (1–4 cr)
- HIST 3591—Directed Readings in History (1–4 cr)
- HIST 3595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)
- POL 5317—Western European Political Systems (4 cr)
International Studies B.A.

**Political Science**
Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120
Required credits within the major: 42 to 60
This interdisciplinary program provides students with a broad background in contemporary international affairs and the skills necessary to participate effectively in the global community.
The program incorporates courses and faculty from more than fourteen different departments and programs. Majors and minors are encouraged to incorporate a study abroad experience into their programs.

**Admission Requirements**
For more information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Website.

**General Requirements**
In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

**Program Requirements**
Students are required to take 2 semester(s) of any second language.
Requirements for the B.S. in international studies include:
- Majors must complete the sequence in the intermediate-level courses for a foreign language. Students should consult the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures about placement if they have previous foreign language experience.
- A minor or second major from another area of study
- Liberal education requirements
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
  orCLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 31xx

**International Studies Core Courses**
ANTH 1604—Cultural Anthropology, LEIP CAT6 (4 cr)
ECON 1202—World Regional Geography, LEIP CAT8 (3 cr)
GEOG 1304—Human Geography, LECAT CAT8 (3 cr)
HIST 1208—Europe in the Modern Age, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
INTS 4100—Seminar in International Studies (4 cr)
POLS 1050—International Relations, LEIP CAT8 (3 cr)

**Electives: Thematic Fields**
A minimum of three courses from two of the thematic fields.
Take 3 or more course(s) totaling 9–12 credit(s) from the following:

**The International Economy**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
ECON 4410—International Economics (3 cr)
FMS 3649—International Finance (3 cr)
GEOG 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3 cr)
MKTG 3781—International Marketing (3 cr)

**International Relations**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
HIST 3386—The United States and the World since 1898 (3 cr)
POL 3451—Theories of International Relations (4 cr)
POL 3403—American Foreign Policy (3 cr)

**Social Change and Development**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
ECON 3150—Development Economics (3 cr)
POL 3570—Politics of Developing Nations (3 cr)
SOC 3945—Social Stratification (3 cr)
WS 3001—Third World Women (3 cr)

**Comparative Approaches and Perspectives**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
ANTH 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 cr)
COMM 2929—Intercultural Communication, LEIP CAT6 (4 cr)
WS 3000—Transnational Perspectives on Feminism (3 cr)
WS 3400—Women and Film (3 cr)

**Electives: Regional Fields**
A minimum of three courses from two of the regional fields.
Take 3 or more course(s) totaling 9–12 credit(s) from the following:

**Western European Nations**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
ENGL 3501—British Literature I (4 cr)
ENGL 3502—British Literature II (4 cr)
ENGL 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4 cr)
ENGL 5583—British Novel (4 cr)
FR 2315—French Cinema, LEIP CAT9 (4 cr)
FR 4412—Contemporary French Culture and Society (4 cr)
FR 4422—20th-Century Novel (4 cr)
GEOG 3762—Geography of Europe (3 cr)
GER 2402—Germany, Today, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
GER 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)
GER 4505—German Cinema (4 cr)
GER 4404—Contemporary Germany (4 cr)
HIST 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3 cr)
HIST 3244—History of Holocaust (3 cr)
HIST 3257—Modern France (3 cr)

**Eastern Europe**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
HIST 2525—Islamic Societies, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3726—Modern Middle East: 18th Century–Present (3 cr)
HIST 3727—Islamic History from Muhammad to the Ottomans (3 cr)

**Russia and Eastern Europe**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
HIST 2525—Islamic Societies, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3726—Modern Middle East: 18th Century–Present (3 cr)

**Latin America**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
ANTH 3632—Latin American Cultures (3 cr)
GEOG 3712—Geography of Latin America (3 cr)
SPAN 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4 cr)
SPAN 4011—Hispanic American Prose (4 cr)
SPAN 4015—Literature and Culture of the Southern Cone (4 cr)
SPAN 4018—Hispanic America From Within (4 cr)
WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3 cr)

**Asian Nations**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
ANTH 3638—Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East (3 cr)
GEOG 3732 [Inactive]
HIST 2525—Islamic Societies, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 3725—Islamic History from Muhammad to the Ottomans (3 cr)
HIST 3726—Modern Middle East: 18th Century–Present (3 cr)

**Canada**
Take 0 or more course(s) from the following:
AMIN 4410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3 cr)
GEOG 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3 cr)

**Special Topic Electives**
The following two courses may be substituted for electives in the thematic or regional field to which their content is appropriate. Consult with the Department of Political Science prior to registration.
Take 0–2 course(s) from the following:
INTS 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–3 cr)
INTS 3295—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–3 cr)

**International Studies Minor**

**Political Science**
Required credits in this minor: 25
The international studies minor increases students’ familiarity with their global surroundings and their understanding of important global issues and concerns. It provides them with an awareness of various aspects of international relations and an appreciation of the challenges and opportunities confronting specific world regions.

**Minor Requirements**
Foreign language study is strongly recommended.

**Lower Division (13 cr)**
ANTH 1604—Cultural Anthropology, LEIP CAT6 (4 cr)
HIST 1208—Europe in the Modern Age, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
POLS 1050—International Relations, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
GEOG 1304—Human Geography, LECAT CAT8 (3 cr)
or GEOG 1004—Human Geography, LECAT CAT6 (3 cr)

**Electives**
Take exactly 12 credit(s) from the following:
AMIN 4410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3 cr)
ENGL 3501—British Literature I (4 cr)
ENGL 3502—British Literature II (4 cr)
ENGL 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4 cr)
ENGL 5583—British Novel (4 cr)
FMS 3649—International Finance (3 cr)
FR 2315—French Cinema, LEIP CAT9 (4 cr)
FR 4412—Contemporary French Culture and Society (4 cr)
FR 4422—20th-Century Novel (4 cr)
GEOG 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3 cr)
GEOG 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3 cr)
GEOG 3712—Geography of Latin America (4 cr)
GEOG 3732—Geography of China and Japan (4 cr)
GEOG 3762—Geography of Europe (3 cr)
GER 2402—Germany, Today, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
GER 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)
GER 4305—German Cinema (4 cr)
GER 4404—Contemporary Germany (4 cr)
HIST 2265—Russia in the 20th Century, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 2515—Precolonial Africa, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)
HIST 2525—Islamic Societies, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
Program Sub-plans

Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

Editing Emphasis

Core Courses
- JOUR 2001—Reporting and Writing I (3 cr)
- JOUR 3001—Reporting and Writing II (3 cr)
- JOUR 3101—News Editing (3 cr)
- JOUR 3555—Research for Reporters (3 cr)
- JOUR 3700—News Layout and Design (3 cr)
- JOUR 5102—Advanced Editing (3 cr)

Electives (12 cr)

Upper Division Journalism
- Take 1 or more courses from the following:
  - JOUR 3401—Broadcast News Writing (3 cr)
  - JOUR 3400—Community Journalism (3 cr)
  - JOUR 3300—News Photography (3 cr)
- JOUR 4021—Sports and Outdoors Journalism (3 cr)
- JOUR 4500—Special Topics (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)

Media/Web Design
- Take 1 or more courses from the following:
  - COMP 3220—Visual Rhetoric and Culture (3 cr)
  - COMP 5220—Document Design and Graphics (3 cr)
  - COMP 5230—Web Design and Digital Culture (3 cr)
  - COMP 5250—New Media Writing (3 cr)

Journalism History
- Take 1 or more courses from the following:
  - JOUR 2501—History of American Journalism (3 cr)
  - COMM 2101—Foundations of Mass Communication, LE CAT 3 (3 cr)

Internship
- JOUR 5197—Journalism Internship (1–3 cr)
- JOUR 1xxx-5xxx

Linguistics (Minor only)

Composition

Required credits in this minor: 20

This interdisciplinary minor develops the student’s systematic understanding of the nature of language. It has numerous career applications, including professional writing, human relations, and the law. Linguistics has many specialties and can often satisfy requirements for anthropology, cultural studies, communication sciences and disorders, education, English, foreign languages, linguistics, psychology, and sociology, among others.

Honors Requirements: Candidates must be philosophy majors with a 3.30 GPA in the major. Students complete PHIL 5991 and write a substantial paper or significantly rewrite a paper submitted for another philosophy course. Students must notify the department head of their intent to participate in the honors program by the end of the first week of the semester of graduation and the paper must be approved for a faculty member at least 30 days before the end of the term. The paper is orally presented in a department colloquium with the approved manuscript submitted to the department head at least one week before presentation. Contact the department head for more information.

Admission Requirements

For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.
Program Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in philosophy include:

- Liberal education requirements
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 31xx or an additional 3xxx or above philosophy elective (3–4 cr)
- Emphasis requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor or second major from another area of study

Program Sub-plans

Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

General

Students must attend 12 department colloquia (PHIL 3900); contact the department secretary for details.

Lower Division (7 cr)

PHIL 1001—Introduction to Philosophy, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
PHIL 1018—Logic, LE CAT2 (4 cr)

Upper Division (28–33 cr)

PHIL 3301—Greek Philosophy (4 cr)
PHIL 3303—The Birth of Modern Philosophy (4 cr)
PHIL 3305—19th- and 20th-Century Philosophy (4 cr)
PHIL 3325—Environmental Ethics (4 cr)
PHIL 3355—Philosophy of Psychology (4 cr)
PHIL 4997—Intern Teaching Assistantship (2 cr)

Applied Ethics

This emphasis familiarizes students with major ethical theories and their applications in a number of fields and work situations. Beginning courses provide a framework for ethical thinking and decision making from a variety of theoretical orientations, along with introductory applications to social problems. Advanced courses apply this thinking to complex issues generated within specific fields such as medicine, technology, and the environment. Principles that emerge from the study of applied ethics can complement a variety of majors and minors, as well as enhance students' moral education and theoretical literacy for handling ethical problems that may emerge in a variety of careers.

Students choose upper division electives from other disciplines to shape the major to their specific interests and postbaccalaureate plans.

Lower Division (10 cr)

PHIL 1001—Introduction to Philosophy, LE CAT7 (3 cr)
PHIL 1003—Ethics and Society, LEIP CAT3 (3 cr)
PHIL 1008—Critical Thinking, LE CAT2 (4 cr)
or PHIL 1018—Logic, LE CAT2 (4 cr)

Upper Division Core (13 cr)

PHIL 3281—Ethical Theory (4 cr)
PHIL 3900—Seminar for Majors (1 cr)
PHIL 4900—Seminar in Philosophy (4 cr)
PHIL 3291—Current Social Political Philosophy (4 cr)
or POL 3600—Political Concepts (4 cr)

Upper Division Application Areas

Take 3 or more course(s) totaling 11–12 credit(s) from the following:

PHIL 3222—Medical Ethics (4 cr)
PHIL 3231—Law and Punishment (4 cr)
PHIL 3242—Values and Technology, LE CAT8 (3 cr)
PHIL 3281—Ethical Theory (4 cr)
PHIL 3284—Philosophy and World Religions, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
PHIL 3291—Current Social Political Philosophy (4 cr)
or POL 3600—Political Concepts (4 cr)
PHIL 3295—Environmental Ethics (4 cr)

Electives

Four philosophy electives (at least three at 3xxx or above).

Take 4 or more course(s) totaling 11–16 credit(s) from the following:

PHIL 1003—Ethics and Society, LEIP CAT5 (3 cr)
PHIL 1007—Philosophy and World Religions, LEIP CAT7 (3 cr)
PHIL 1008—Critical Thinking, LE CAT2 (4 cr)
PHIL 2001—Existential Literature (3 cr)
PHIL 1011—Philosophy of Language, LE CAT3 (3 cr)
PHIL 2021—Science and Pseudo-Science: Thinking about Weird Things, LE CAT8 (3 cr)
PHIL 3118—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3–9 cr)

Political Science B.A.

Political Science

Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120 Required credits within the major: 39

This program prepares students for careers in government and business, the study of law, and graduate study in political science, domestic and international public policy, and related fields. It offers general liberal education coursework, specialized coursework for students majoring in other disciplines, and a related field for graduate students.

Students have considerable flexibility in designing their major to ensure it meets personal and professional interests and needs. Up to 8 credits can be taken from the list of approved courses outside the department. Students should consult their department adviser to define the focus and coverage of their program and select courses in other disciplines, including second majors and minors. Students are encouraged to acquire collateral skills in areas such as statistics, computer applications, and foreign languages. At least 8 political science credits must be taken at UMD. Students interested in graduate study should begin planning for it in their junior year; many programs expect proficiency in statistical analysis and/or a foreign language.

Honors Requirements: Admission to the program requires a 3.10 GPA in the major. Students must complete POL 3910 with a minimum grade of B+ in their sophomore year, write an honors-quality paper in POL 4190 or 4191 (4 credits) in their senior year, and have a 3.10 GPA in the major at graduation. Graduation with honors requires a total of 39 credit hours of political science courses. Contact the department head for more information.
Political Science Minor

Political Science

Required credits in this minor: 20

The political science minor can be designed specifi
cally to supplement major programs in related
disciplines or more broadly develop the political
awareness, background, and critical faculties re
quiste to responsible citizenship.

Minor Requirements

At least 8 political science credits must be taken at
UMD.

Up to 4 credits may be from elective courses out
side the department.

Political Science Minor Courses

Take exactly 20 credits(s) from the following:

1xxx-2xxx Courses

Take 0–8 credit(s) from the following:

POL 1xxx

POL 2xxx

3xxx-5xxx Different Courses

Take 12–20 credit(s) from the following:

POL 3xxx

POL 4xxx

POL 5xxx

Professional Writing and Communication (Minor only)

Composition

Required credits in this minor: 27 to 30

This interdisciplinary minor, offered jointly by the
Departments of Composition and Communi
cation, allows students to develop extensive oral
and written communication skills particularly
relevant to professional situations. It emphasizes
document and speech design and delivery, the
development of varied writing and speaking tech
iques, and understanding persuasive argument.

Minor Requirements

Lower Division

COMM 1112—Public Speaking, LE CAT3 (3 cr)
LING 1811—Introduction to Language, LE CAT2 (3 cr)

Upper Division

COMM 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public
Speaking (4 cr)

COMM 3116—Professional Communication (4 cr)

STAT 5411—Analysis of Variance (3 cr)
STAT 5511—Regression Analysis (3 cr)
WS 3100—Feminist Theory (4 cr)
WS 3600—Ecocentrism and the Practice of Science (3 cr)

Political Science Minor

Political Science

Required credits in this minor: 20

The political science minor can be designed spe
cifically to supplement major programs in related
disciplines or more broadly develop the political
awareness, background, and critical faculties re
quiste to responsible citizenship.

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UMD.

Up to 4 credits may be from elective courses out
side the department.

Political Science Minor Courses

Take exactly 20 credits(s) from the following:

1xxx-2xxx Courses

Take 0–8 credit(s) from the following:

POL 1xxx

POL 2xxx

3xxx-5xxx Different Courses

Take 12–20 credit(s) from the following:

POL 3xxx

POL 4xxx

POL 5xxx

Professional Writing and Communication (Minor only)

Composition

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Lower Division

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Upper Division

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Speaking (4 cr)

COMM 3116—Professional Communication (4 cr)

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STAT 5511—Regression Analysis (3 cr)
WS 3100—Feminist Theory (4 cr)
WS 3600—Ecocentrism and the Practice of Science (3 cr)

Political Science Minor

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The political science minor can be designed spe
cifically to supplement major programs in related
disciplines or more broadly develop the political
awareness, background, and critical faculties re
quiste to responsible citizenship.

Minor Requirements

At least 8 political science credits must be taken at
UMD.

Up to 4 credits may be from elective courses out
side the department.

Political Science Minor Courses

Take exactly 20 credits(s) from the following:

1xxx-2xxx Courses

Take 0–8 credit(s) from the following:

POL 1xxx

POL 2xxx

3xxx-5xxx Different Courses

Take 12–20 credit(s) from the following:

POL 3xxx

POL 4xxx

POL 5xxx

Professional Writing and Communication (Minor only)

Composition

Required credits in this minor: 27 to 30

This interdisciplinary minor, offered jointly by the
Departments of Composition and Communi
cation, allows students to develop extensive oral
and written communication skills particularly
relevant to professional situations. It emphasizes
document and speech design and delivery, the
development of varied writing and speaking tech
iques, and understanding persuasive argument.

Minor Requirements

Lower Division

COMM 1112—Public Speaking, LE CAT3 (3 cr)
LING 1811—Introduction to Language, LE CAT2 (3 cr)

Upper Division

COMM 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public
Speaking (4 cr)

COMM 3116—Professional Communication (4 cr)

COMP 5220—Document Design and Graphics (3 cr)
COMP 5917—Internship in Writing (1–3 cr)
or COMP 4397—Internship in Communication (1–8 cr)

Composition Electives

One course from two groups:

Take exactly 2 courses(s) totaling exactly 6 credit(s) from the following:

Group A

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:

COMP 3110—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3 cr)

COMP 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters (3 cr)

Group B

Take 0–1 course(s) from the following:

COMP 3121—Advanced Writing: Business and Organizations (3 cr)

Electives

Any interpersonal communication, media studies, or rhetoric course.

Take exactly 1 course(s) totaling 3–4 credit(s) from the following:

Take 0–4 credit(s) from the following:

COMM 1222—Interpersonal Communication, LECD CAT3

COMM 3200—Interpersonal Communication Theory (3 cr)

COMM 3700—Interpersonal Influence (3 cr)

Media Studies

Take 0–4 credit(s) from the following:

COMM 2101—Foundations of Mass Communication, LE CAT (3 cr)
COMM 2102—Media Effects, LE CAT (3 cr)
COMM 4505—Media Theory and Research (3 cr)

Rhetoric

Take 0–4 credit(s) from the following:

COMM 2505—Analysis of Public Discourse (3 cr)
COMM 3612—Rhetorical Criticism (3 cr)
COMM 4500—History of Rhetoric (3 cr)

Sociology B.A.

Sociology/Anthropology

Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120

Required credits within the major: 45

Sociology focuses on the relationships between
social structure and the dynamics of establish
ning, maintaining, and changing patterns of human
social behavior. The program is built around a
theoretical-methodological core with courses
tegrated to develop students conceptual and
research competence. These courses focus on
social psychology, social organization, social
change, and criminology. The major provides a
background for careers in human services and
business and preparation for related graduate and
professional school study.

Honors Requirements:
The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate out
standing academic performance, provides special
educational opportunities for such students, and
encourages the development of specialty areas
within the major. Honors students participate in
independent research, working closely with a
faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the
honors program before the end of the second
week of the first semester of their senior year. See
department or department Web site for further
information.

Admission Requirements

For information about UMD admission require
ments, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web
site.

General Requirements

In addition to the program-specific requirements
listed below, all students are required to complete
general University and college requirements includ
ing composition and liberal education courses.
For more information, see the Liberal Education
Program section of this catalog, and general de
gree requirements listed in each college section.

Program Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in sociology include:

• Liberal education requirements
• SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative
Seminar (1 cr)
• Advanced writing requirement: COMP 31xx
• Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3160 or COMP 3140
• A minor or a second major in another area of
study.
• Completion of the lower division core require
ments before beginning the upper division
core.
• Upper division core courses with a grade of C
(or $) or better.
• Any of the three core courses can be retaken
only once. Failure to successfully complete
any of these courses would disqualify a student
from graduating with a sociology major.
Lower Division Core (12 cr)
Lower division core courses with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. Any of the three core courses may be taken only once.
SOC 1101—Introduction to Sociology, LEC DT CAT 4 (3 cr)
SOC 2155—Introduction to Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)
SOC 2111—Sociological Theory (4 cr)

Upper Division Core (12 cr)
A maximum of 7 credits of SOC 4597 may be applied to the major. Students must have at least junior status to register for SOC 4587 and senior status for SOC 4597. After successfully completing SOC 4587, a student must wait at least one semester before registering for SOC 4597. Successful completion of COMP 31xx is a prerequisite for SOC 4597. Students intern in a setting related to their career interests.
SOC 3155—Quantitative Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)
SOC 4587—Internship Preparation (1 cr)
SOC 4597—Internship (1–9 cr)

Inequality Course
One inequality course is required for the major. Additional inequality courses will count as electives within the major.
Take 1 or more course(s) totaling 3 or more credit(s) from the following:
SOC 3945—Social Stratification (3 cr)
SOC 4233—Women and Justice (3 cr)
SOC 4340—Minorities, Crime and Justice in the United States (3 cr)
SOC 4947—Sociology of Gender Identities and Systems (3 cr)
SOC 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3 cr)

Sociology Electives
At least 12 of the 18 credits listed below must be at 3xxx or above. (With adviser approval, six of the elective credits may be in upper division anthropology or cultural studies courses.)
Take 18 or more credit(s) from the following:
CST 4997—Teaching Assistant in Cultural Studies (1–3 cr)
SOC 1101—Introduction to Sociology, LE CD CAT 6 (4 cr)
SOC 1301, SOC 2111, SOC 2311, SOC 2155, SOC 3155, SOC 4587, SOC 4597
One of the “inequality” courses.
Two courses from “courses required from other programs” (as per the requirements for the criminology major).
32 credits of additional 2xxx and above SOC/Prex courses.

Sociology Minor
Sociology/Anthropology
Required credits in this minor: 27
The sociology minor introduces students to central sociological concepts, theories, and research methods. Students are allowed flexibility in exploring substantive courses relevant to their interests.

Minor Requirements
Students majoring in criminology with a sociology minor must complete 15 upper division elective credits exclusively applied towards the sociology minor. Students may not apply the same credits to both the criminology major and sociology minor. Students are advised to discuss their elective choices with their adviser.

Lower Division Core Courses (12 cr)
Students must complete SOC 1101, 2111, and 2155 with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these combined core courses. A student can retake any of the three core courses only once.
SOC 1101—Introduction to Sociology, LEC DT CAT 4 (cr)
SOC 2111—Sociological Theory (cr)
SOC 2155—Introduction to Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)

Upper Division Electives (15 cr)
At least 12 of these credits must be 3xxx or above. One course may be in anthropology or cultural studies with adviser approval for a total of 15 credits. These 15 credits must be exclusively applied towards the sociology minor only. Students may not apply the credits in both the criminology major and sociology minor. Students are advised to discuss their elective choices with their adviser.
SOC 3xxx

Spanish B.A.
Foreign Languages and Literatures
Required credits to graduate with this degree: 120
Required credits within the major: 23 to 43
The B.A. in Spanish provides students with a better understanding of varied cultures and their cultural manifestations and a broader world perspective. Studying Spanish is also important as it becomes the second language of the United States. This major emphasizes communication skills, language proficiency, and the study of language, literature, and culture as they pertain to Spain, Spanish America, and the U.S. Latino population. It prepares students for graduate or professional school programs such as law, or for work in government or with agencies and businesses having international ties. It provides students with a traditional liberal education.

Honor Requirements: Departmental honors will be granted to students according to the following:
Students who achieve a 3.30 GPA in upper division language courses at UMD will be invited by program faculty to submit a portfolio of excellent work done in the language for consideration by faculty in the program. The faculty will then decide if honors is to be awarded, based on that portfolio.

Admission Requirements
For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

General Requirements
In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

Program Requirements
Requirements for the B.A. in Spanish include:
- Liberal education requirements: Students are encouraged to take ENGL 1907—Introduction to Literature for liberal education credit (Category 9) and LING 1811—Introduction to Language (Category 2).
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)
- CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)
- Spanish majors and minors are exempt from the UMD liberal education international perspectives requirement
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3 cr).
- Substitutions require adviser approval.
- A minor or a second major from another area of study.
- Oral proficiency exam.

Note: Students pursuing both the B.A. and the B.A.A. in Spanish must satisfactorily complete 12 non-overlapping upper division credits of Spanish electives over and above the requirements for both degrees.
Study abroad is encouraged for all students.

Core (0–20 cr)
The core program in language skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing) is common to all Spanish majors and minors. Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement. Students usually complete the advanced Spanish language course before other upper division courses that emphasize literature and culture.
Take 0–20 credit(s) from the following:
SPAN 1101—Beginning Spanish I, LE CAT 3 (4 cr)
SPAN 1102—Beginning Spanish II, LE CAT 3 (4 cr)
SPAN 1001—Intermediate Spanish I, LE CAT 3 (4 cr)
SPAN 1202—Intermediate Spanish II, LE CAT 3 (4 cr)
SPAN 2101—Advanced Spanish, LE CAT 3 (4 cr)

Upper Division (23 cr)
To enroll in these courses students must have earned a grade of C or better in SPAN 2301 or have the instructor's
### Minor Requirements

**Core (0–20 cr)**  
Students may be exempt from part or all of the core requirements if they have previously completed studies in Spanish at the high school or college level.  
Take 0–20 credits from the following:  
- SPAN 3031—Spanish Language Study Abroad I (1–5 cr)  
- SPAN 3032—Spanish Language Study Abroad II (1–5 cr)  
- SPAN 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4 cr)  
- SPAN 3044—Spanish Civilization and Culture (4 cr)  
- SPAN 3045—Spanish Culture and Civilization Study Abroad I (1–5 cr)  
- SPAN 3046—Spanish Culture and Civilization Study Abroad II (1–5 cr)  
- SPAN 3047—Spanish Culture and Civilization Study Abroad III (1–5 cr)  
- SPAN 3048—Spanish Culture and Civilization Study Abroad IV (1–5 cr)  
- SPAN 3049—Spanish Conversation (1–4 cr)  
- SPAN 3051—Hispanic American Prose (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4013—Hispanic American Poetry and Drama (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4015—Literature and Culture of the Southern Cone (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4018—Hispanic America From Within (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4022—Medieval and Golden Age Spain (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4025—Cervantes (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4027—Modern Spanish Literature and Culture (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4029—Contemporary Spanish Literature and Culture (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4090—Aspects of the Hispanic World (4 cr)  
- SPAN 4091—Independent Study (1–4 cr)  
- SPAN 4095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)

**Courses From Other Programs**  
With prior approval from an adviser, selected courses may be taken in another department or program if it relates to the Spanish major. Such courses include, but are not limited to:  
- Take 0 or more credits from the following:  
  - ANTH 3618—Ancient Middle America (3 cr)  
  - ANTH 3632—Latin American Cultures (3 cr)  
  - ENGL 3560—American Literature I (3 cr)  
  - ENGL 3561—American Literature II (3 cr)  
  - GEOG 4001—Aspects of the Hispanic World (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4004—Spanish Conversation (1–4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4005—Spanish Conversation (1–5 cr)  
  - GEOG 4006—Spanish Conversation (1–5 cr)  
  - GEOG 4007—Spanish Conversation (1–5 cr)  
  - GEOG 4008—Aspects of the Hispanic World (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4018—Hispanic America From Within (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4022—Medieval and Golden Age Spain (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4025—Cervantes (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4027—Modern Spanish Literature and Culture (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4029—Contemporary Spanish Literature and Culture (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4090—Aspects of the Hispanic World (4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4091—Independent Study (1–4 cr)  
  - GEOG 4095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)

### Spanish Minor

**Foreign Languages and Literatures**  
Required credits in this minor: 11 to 31  
The Spanish minor complements any liberal arts degree and many professional degrees, especially those in business, social services, and politics.

**American and throughout the world. The program also prepares students for graduate study in planning, public administration, and the social sciences.**

**Admission Requirements**  
For information about UMD admission requirements, visit the UMD Office of Admissions Web site.

### General Requirements

In addition to the program-specific requirements listed below, all students are required to complete general University and college requirements including composition and liberal education courses. For more information, see the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog, and general degree requirements listed in each college section.

**Program Requirements**  
Requirements for the B.A. in urban and regional studies include:  
- Liberal education requirements  
- SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1–2 cr)  
- or CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr)  
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 31xx  
- No second field of study required  
- 8 credits minimum from one emphasis  
- The study of foreign language is recommended, but not required.

**Lower Division (27 cr)**  
- ECON 1022—Principles of Economics: Macro, LE CAT6 (3 cr)  
- ECON 1003—Principles of Economics: Micro, LE CAT6 (3 cr)  
- GEOG 1304—Human Geography, LE CD CAT6 (3 cr)  
- GEOG 3100—Physical Geography, LE CAT4 (4 cr)  
- POL 1011—American Government and Politics, LE CAT6 (3 cr)  
- SOC 1100—Introduction to Sociology, LE CAT2 (3 cr)  
- SOC 2155—Introduction to Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)  
- URS 1001—Introduction to Urban and Regional Studies, LE CAT2 (3 cr)

**Upper Division (13 cr)**  
- GEOG 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3 cr)  
- GEOG 3481—Urban Ecology (3 cr)  
- HIST 3351—The American City (3 cr)  
- SOC 3155—Quantitative Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)  
- or SOC 3156—Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis (4 cr)

**Internship (minimum 3 cr)**  
- URS 3907—Internship in Urban and Regional Studies (1–6 cr)
### Women’s Studies Core Courses (14 cr)

The following courses are required of all women’s studies emphases:

- WS 1000 — Introduction to Women’s Studies, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)
- WS 2101 — Women, Race, and Class, LECD CAT8 (3 cr)
- WS 3100 — Feminist Theory (4 cr)
- WS 4000 — Seminar (4 cr)

### Program Sub-plans

Students are required to complete one of the following sub-plans.

#### Applied Feminism

The applied feminism emphasis is designed to prepare students to work with governmental and nongovernmental agencies that focus on issues of concern to women and advance feminist goals. Students complete 28-33 credits for this emphasis.

Major must take a minimum of 3 credits of international perspective courses as determined by the department. Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3121 or COMP 3160.

#### Liberal Arts Emphasis Courses

- WS 3300 — Women, Religion, and Spirituality (3 cr)
- WS 3897 — Internship (1–9 cr)
- WS 5271 — Women and Social Policy (2 cr)
- WS 3350 — Women and the Law (3 cr)

#### Elective Courses

Take 12 or more credit(s) from the following:

- WS Elective Courses
  - Take 0–12 credit(s) from the following:
    - WS 3000 — Transnational Perspectives on Feminism (3 cr)
    - WS 3001 — Third World Women (3 cr)
    - WS 3002 — Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3 cr)
    - WS 3150 — Women-Identified Culture (3 cr)
    - WS 3200 — Women’s Autobiographies (3 cr)
    - WS 3250 — Women, Peace and War (3 cr)
    - WS 3300 — Women, Religion, and Spirituality (3 cr)
    - WS 3350 — Women and the Law (3 cr)
    - WS 3400 — Women and Film (3 cr)
    - WS 3450 — Motherhood and Mothering: Institution and Experience (3 cr)
    - WS 3595 — Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1–4 cr)
    - WS 3600 — Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3 cr)
    - WS 3897 — Internship (1–9 cr)
    - WS 5595 — Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3 cr)
    - WS 5897 — Teaching Internship in Women’s Studies (1–2 cr)
    - WS 5991 — Independent Study (1–4 cr)

### Electives Outside the Department

Can be included in the 12 cr elective requirement

- Take 0–12 credit(s) from the following:
  - ANTH 3628 — Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 cr)
  - ARTH 2815 — Women Artists in History, LECD CAT9 (3 cr)
  - BIOL 2763 — Biology of Women, LECD CAT5 (2 cr)
  - CST 1095 — Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film, LE CAT8 (4 cr)
  - CST 3060 — Women and Men in Popular Culture (3 cr)
  - CST 3080 — Cultural Constructions of the Body (4 cr)
  - ENGL 2581 — Women Writers, LECD CAT9 (4 cr)
  - GEOG 4394 — Gender, Space and Culture (4 cr)
  - GERM 4302 — German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)
  - HIST 1603 — Modern Latin America (3 cr)
  - HIST 2357 — Women in American History, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)
  - HLT 3118 — Women’s Health Issues (3 cr)
  - POL 3040 — Women and Politics (3 cr)
  - PSY 2223 — Gender in Society, LECD CAT8 (4 cr)
  - PSY 3215 — Topics in Human Sexuality (3 cr)
  - PSY 3540 — Psychology of Food Abuse (3 cr)
  - SOC 4123 — Women and Justice (3 cr)
  - SOC 4925 — Sociology of Rape (3 cr)
  - SOC 4947 — Sociology of Gender Identities and Systems (3 cr)
  - SW 5271 — Women and Social Policy (2 cr)

### Transnational Feminism

The transnational feminism emphasis is designed to give students a deeper understanding of women’s issues worldwide and of transnational feminism.

Advanced writing requirement: COMP 3121 or COMP 3160.

- Take 0 or more credit(s) from the following:
  - ANTH 3628 — Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 cr)
  - ARTH 2815 — Women Artists in History, LECD CAT9 (3 cr)
  - BIOL 2763 — Biology of Women, LECD CAT5 (2 cr)
  - CST 1095 — Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film, LE CAT8 (4 cr)
  - CST 3060 — Women and Men in Popular Culture (3 cr)
  - ENGL 2581 — Women Writers, LECD CAT9 (4 cr)
  - GEOG 4394 — Gender, Space and Culture (4 cr)
  - GERM 4302 — German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)
  - HIST 1603 — Modern Latin America (3 cr)
  - HIST 2357 — Women in American History, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)
  - HLT 3118 — Women’s Health Issues (3 cr)
  - POL 3040 — Women and Politics (3 cr)
  - PSY 2223 — Gender in Society, LECD CAT8 (4 cr)
  - PSY 3215 — Topics in Human Sexuality (3 cr)
  - PSY 3540 — Psychology of Food Abuse (3 cr)
  - SOC 4123 — Women and Justice (3 cr)
  - SOC 4925 — Sociology of Rape (3 cr)
  - SOC 4947 — Sociology of Gender Identities and Systems (3 cr)
  - SW 5271 — Women and Social Policy (2 cr)

#### Electives Outside the Department

Can be included in the 12 cr elective requirement

- Take 0–12 credit(s) from the following:
  - ANTH 3628 — Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 cr)
  - ARTH 2815 — Women Artists in History, LECD CAT9 (3 cr)
  - BIOL 2763 — Biology of Women, LECD CAT5 (2 cr)
  - CST 1095 — Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film, LE CAT8 (4 cr)
  - CST 3060 — Women and Men in Popular Culture (3 cr)
  - ENGL 2581 — Women Writers, LECD CAT9 (4 cr)
  - GEOG 4394 — Gender, Space and Culture (4 cr)
  - GERM 4302 — German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4 cr)
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  - HLT 3118 — Women’s Health Issues (3 cr)
  - POL 3040 — Women and Politics (3 cr)
  - PSY 2223 — Gender in Society, LECD CAT8 (4 cr)
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  - PSY 3540 — Psychology of Food Abuse (3 cr)
  - SOC 4123 — Women and Justice (3 cr)
  - SOC 4925 — Sociology of Rape (3 cr)
  - SOC 4947 — Sociology of Gender Identities and Systems (3 cr)
  - SW 5271 — Women and Social Policy (2 cr)
Electives
Take 9 or more credit(s) from the following:

WS Elective Courses
Take 0–9 credit(s) from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WS 3002</td>
<td>Latin American Women: Culture and Politics</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS 3150</td>
<td>Women-Identified Culture</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS 3200</td>
<td>Women’s Autobiographies</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS 3250</td>
<td>Women, Peace and War</td>
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<td>Ecofeminist Theories and Practices</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS 3891</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS 3896</td>
<td>International Fieldwork in Women’s Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>WS 5897</td>
<td>Teaching Internship in Women’s Studies</td>
<td>(1–2 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS 5901</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>(1–4 cr)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Electives Outside the Department
Can be included in the 9 cr elective requirement
Take 0–9 credit(s) from the following:

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<tr>
<td>ARTH 2815</td>
<td>Women Artists in History</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2763</td>
<td>Biology of Women, LECD CAT5</td>
<td>(2 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 1095</td>
<td>Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film</td>
<td>(4 cr)</td>
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<td>Cultural Constructions of the Body</td>
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<td>GEOG 4394</td>
<td>Gender, Space and Culture</td>
<td>(4 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER 4302</td>
<td>German Women Writers and Filmmakers</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 1603</td>
<td>Modern Latin America</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 2357</td>
<td>Women in American History, LECD CAT7</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 3118</td>
<td>Women’s Health Issues</td>
<td>(5 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 3040</td>
<td>Women and Politics</td>
<td>(3 cr)</td>
</tr>
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<td>PSY 2223</td>
<td>Gender in Society</td>
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<td>Women and Social Policy</td>
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</table>

Women’s Studies Minor

Women’s Studies
Required credits in this minor: 21
The women’s studies minor is designed to acquaint students with the past and present status, contributions, and concerns of women and to familiarize students with feminist theories.

Minor Requirements
Prerequisite Course
W3 1050—Introduction to Women’s Studies, LECD CAT7 (3 cr)

Women’s Studies Minor Electives (18 cr)
Minimum of 9 credits.
Take 9–18 credit(s) from the following:

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<td>Transnational Perspectives on Feminism</td>
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Electives Outside the Department
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