



**This is the College of Liberal Arts section of the 2003-2005
Duluth Catalog for the University of Minnesota.**

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The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundation of knowledge through critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor.

College of Liberal Arts (CLA)

Dean: Linda T. Krug
109 Cina Hall, 218-726-8981

Associate Dean: Sheryl J. Grana
104 Cina Hall, 218-726-6387

CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center
111 Cina Hall, 218-726-8180
<www.d.umn.edu/claweb/>

The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundations of knowledge and techniques of analysis and expression essential for lifelong learning. Critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor are attributes of the truly educated individual. The college is dedicated to accomplishing diversity through greater representation of minorities and women in the faculty, staff, and student population as well as through the integration of materials relating to cultural diversity in the curriculum.

The college faculty is committed to the advancement of knowledge through scholarly research and other creative activities. Faculty are encouraged to develop interdisciplinary teaching agendas thus providing students with rich and varied instructional opportunities. The college's vitality is maintained through the faculty's commitment to their own research and teaching and dedication to University and community service.

Students are provided the opportunity to develop competence in a particular field of knowledge by learning its principles, history, and perspectives. Skills in written composition and oral communication through public speaking and persuasion are the backbone of the curriculum. Opportunities are provided for study in a wide variety of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. The CLA offers programs leading to the bachelor of arts degree.

Admission

See Policies and Procedures.

College Honors

At UMD, a maximum of 15 percent of the graduating class can graduate with college honors. In CLA, the top 3 percent of the graduating class is designated *summa cum laude*, the next 5 percent *magna cum laude*, and the next 7 percent *cum laude*.

At the beginning of each year, GPAs necessary to achieve these honors are posted in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. The GPAs are based on the previous spring semester graduating class. In addition, those receiving honors must have a coefficient of course completion of at least 90 percent. The GPA and coefficient of completion are calculated for UMD coursework as well as for total undergraduate work, including that completed at other institutions. To be eligible for honors, students must earn at least 30 credits at UMD.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center, 111 Cina Hall.

Dean's List of Academic Excellence

Each semester, CLA students are recognized for high academic achievement by being placed on the CLA Dean's List of Academic Excellence. A memo is placed on their transcript indicating this achievement. To be eligible for this honor, students must have a 3.50 minimum term GPA and 12 graded credits. Incompletes, N's, and F's disqualify a student from eligibility.

Department Honors

Honors are awarded to graduates who have successfully fulfilled the additional requirements of the special honors program in the department offering their major programs. For information, see American Indian studies, communication, English, foreign language and literature, geography, history, philosophy, political science, sociology-anthropology.

Baccalaureate Degrees

CLA offers the bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree involving traditional liberal arts studies.

Majors

- American Indian studies
- Ojibwe language
- Social studies
- Anthropology
- Biology (CSE)
- Chemistry (CSE)
- Communication
- Criminology
- Economics (LSBE)
- English
 - Liberal arts
 - Literature, language, and culture
 - Pregraduate studies

Environmental studies
 Society and advocacy
 Policy and management
 Environmental sciences
 Applications/Techniques in environmental inquiry
 Geography
 Geological sciences (CSE)
 German studies
 History
 Interdisciplinary studies
 Interdisciplinary (individually designed)
 French studies
 International studies
 Mathematics (CSE)
 Philosophy
 General
 Applied ethics
 Physics (CSE)
 Political science
 General
 Public policy
 Sociology
 Spanish
 Urban and regional studies
 Women's studies
 Liberal arts
 Applied feminism
 Global feminism

Minors

American Indian studies
 Ojibwe Language
 Social Studies
 Anthropology
 Communication
 Cultural studies
 English
 Environmental studies
 French
 Geography
 German studies
 History
 Information design
 International studies
 Journalism
 Editing
 Reporting
 Linguistics
 Philosophy
 Political science
 Professional writing and communication
 Sociology
 Spanish
 Tribal law and government
 Women's studies

For other possible minors available to students receiving a B.A., see Labovitz School of Business and Economics, School of Fine Arts, College of Education and Human Service Professions, and College of Science and Engineering.

B.A. Requirements

- Completion of at least 120 degree credits, including the liberal education program, an approved major for the B.A., a second field of study (either a minor or another major), and

- elective credits. Majors which do not require a second field of study are: English (literature, language and culture), environmental studies, interdisciplinary studies, urban regional studies.
- Degree candidates must complete at least 30 degree credits at UMD. At least 20 of the last 30 degree credits immediately before graduation must be taken at UMD.
- A 2.00 overall University GPA in all work attempted. (Transfer grades and credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA; however, transfer credits are counted as degree credits.) A 2.00 minimum GPA in the major(s) and minor(s).
- Successful completion of 75 percent of all work attempted.
- Comp 3xxx course or equivalent (3)
- Completion of liberal education program requirements (see the Liberal Education Program section for a list of approved liberal education courses and requirements on course and grading option selection).
- Students pursuing two degrees (e.g., a B.A. and a B.S.) must apply for the second degree through the college granting the degree.

Academic Standing

Good Academic Standing

CLA students who have attempted 21 or more credits (including credits outside the University and credits by examination) must have a 2.00 minimum overall University GPA to be in good academic standing. Credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA. Students who have attempted 20 or fewer credits (at UMD or elsewhere) must have a 1.80 minimum overall GPA to be in good academic standing.

Probation

Students with a cumulative GPA lower than that required for good academic standing are placed on academic probation. (Note that students with a first-term cumulative GPA below 1.00 are subject to immediate dismissal.) Once on academic probation, students have one semester of day school attendance to attain the required cumulative GPA and avoid dismissal. No credit load restrictions are imposed on students on academic probation. However, they should consider the possibility that a higher GPA might be more easily attained by carrying a lighter load and/or repeating courses in which a D or F was received. Students on probation are strongly encouraged to talk with their adviser or personnel in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center, 111 Cina Hall.

Dismissal

Students with a first-term cumulative GPA below 1.00 are subject to immediate dismissal. Probationary readmission may be permitted only through contractual agreement with CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. All other students are subject to dismissal after one semester of probation. The associate dean decides either to dismiss or to allow another semester of registration. Dismissed students are notified immediately and their day school registration for the next semester, financial aid, and on-campus housing contract are canceled.

Readmission

Students who have been academically dismissed must present evidence of improved academic capability to the college to justify readmission. Petitions for readmission are considered at any time. However, readmission is not normally considered before one year has passed from the date of dismissal, unless circumstances clearly support a decision for early readmission. Readmission is granted whenever deficiencies are made up through Continuing Education (CE) or summer school. Registration through CE after being dismissed will be monitored through the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. Students will be allowed to register for seven credits maximum through CE. Petition forms and information about academic standing are available in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. Students who withdraw voluntarily from school with a GPA below that required for good academic standing are subject to CLA's guidelines for probation, dismissal, and readmission.

Student Affairs and Advising Center

For information and advice on academic matters (such as academic standing; admission; advising; academic programs; change of major, college, or adviser; grievance and appeal procedures), contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center, 111 Cina Hall. Forms and petitions are also available in this office.

The CLA Advising Center, housed in 111 Cina Hall, offers help in exploring majors and assessing individual needs. The Center's academic adviser advises first-year undecided majors as well as other students requiring additional help exploring majors, minors, and careers. The Center is home to numerous career publications and resources. Stop by to schedule an appointment or to use printed resources.

Preprofessional Programs

The college offers programs and special advising services for students who plan to enter professional schools in law (see Department of Political Science). In addition, some students who plan to attend medical school major in a CLA program (see also Pre-Medicine in the College of Science and Engineering).

Variations in curriculum may be arranged upon agreement between the student, preprofessional adviser, and the office of admissions of the pertinent professional school. Students are encouraged to avoid narrow specialization during their undergraduate years.

Degree Programs

American Indian Studies

Professor: John Red Horse; *Instructors:* David Niib Aubid, Kenneth B. Mello

This program promotes Indian awareness by examining ways in which traditional tribal culture has been maintained, altered, and expressed in present-day Indian life and affairs. The program has been developed by Indian faculty and students and members of the local Indian community. It serves Indian and non-Indian students by broadening their knowledge of traditional and modern Indian history and culture. It is hoped that this promotes, for the Indian student, a positive Indian identity and pride in ancestry.

Honors Requirements

Students must have a 3.75 GPA and earn an A in AmIn 3997.

American Indian Studies—Ojibwe Language B.A.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in American Indian studies (Ojibwe language concentration) (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3) is recommended
- Major requirements (42 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses**Lower Division (21 cr)**

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Ojibwe I (3)
 AmIn 1104*—Beginning Ojibwe II (3)
 AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
 AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
 AmIn 2105*—Survey of American Indian Arts (3)
 AmIn 2203*—Intermediate Ojibwe I (3)
 AmIn 2204*—Intermediate Ojibwe II (3)

Upper Division (21 cr)

At least 7 credits from:

- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
 AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (1-2)
 AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)
 AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)
 AmIn 3905—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)
 AmIn 4990—Directed Research (1-3)
 AmIn 5910—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Educ 5381—Teaching American Indian Students (2)
 SW 5235—American Indians and Social Policy (2)

At least 3 credits from:

- AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
 AmIn 3301—Advanced Ojibwe (3)
 AmIn 4302—Independent Study of the Ojibwe Language (3)
 AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 AmIn 5905—Legal Aspects of Federal Indian Policy for Human Services (3)

At least 3 credits from:

- Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

At least 4 credits from:

- AmIn 3997—Internship in American Indian Studies (4-8)
 * *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Language Requirements

All majors take AmIn 1103; Ojibwe language emphasis students earn further language credits as specified.

Final Project Internship

AmIn 3997 provides hands-on experience for students and gives something back to the Indian community. Credits must be taken in junior or senior year.

Ojibwe Language Minor**Requirements (27-28 cr)**

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Ojibwe I (3)
 AmIn 1104*—Beginning Ojibwe II (3)
 AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
 AmIn 2115—Ojibwe History and Culture (3)
 AmIn 2203*—Intermediate Ojibwe I (3)
 AmIn 2204*—Intermediate Ojibwe II (3)
 AmIn 3301—Advanced Ojibwe (3)
 AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 One additional AmIn elective (3)
 or Educ 4360—Teaching Methods of Ojibwe Language (4)**
 Ojibwe Oral Proficiency exam (0)

* *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

***Only education students wishing to receive certification in teaching Ojibwe in elementary/middle school take Educ 4360. This minor meets the K-8 endorsement for elementary/middle school teacher licensure.*

American Indian Studies—Social Studies B.A.**Degree Requirements**

Requirements for the B.A. in American Indian studies (social studies concentration) (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3) is recommended
- Major requirements (42 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses**Lower Division (21 cr)**

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Ojibwe I (3)
 AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
 AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
 AmIn 2105*—Survey of North American Indian Arts (3)
 AmIn 2115—Ojibwe History and Culture (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (2)
 Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Upper Division (21 cr)

At least 7 credits from:

- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
 AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (1-2)
 AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)
 AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)

AmIn 3905—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)

AmIn 4990—Directed Research (1-3)

AmIn 5910—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

Educ 5381—Teaching American Indian Students (2)

SW 5235—American Indians and Social Policy (2)

At least 3 credits from:

AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)

AmIn 3301—Advanced Ojibwe (3)

AmIn 4302—Independent Study of the Ojibwe Language (3)

AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)

AmIn 5905—Legal Aspects of Federal Indian Policy for Human Services (3)

At least 3 credits from:

Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)

Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)

Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)

WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

At least 4 credits from:

AmIn 3997—Internship in American Indian Studies (4-8)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language Requirements

All majors take AmIn 1103; Ojibwe language emphasis students earn further language credits as specified.

Final Project Internship

AmIn 3997 provides hands-on experience for students and gives something back to the Indian community. Credits must be taken in junior or senior year.

Social Studies Minor

Requirements (27 cr)

Lower Division (12 cr)

AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)

AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)

AmIn 2105*—Survey of American Indian Arts (3)

AmIn 2115—Ojibwe History and Culture (3)

Upper Division (15 cr)

AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)

AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (3)

AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)

Electives (6 cr)

AmIn 1103*—Beginning Ojibwe I (3)

AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)

AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)

AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)

AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)

AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)

AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)

Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)

Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)

WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Anthropology

Department of Sociology and Anthropology

Professors: Linda S. Belote, Michael D. Linn, Timothy E. Roufs, David M. Smith; *Assistant Professor:* Jennifer E. Jones

B.A.

Anthropology is concerned with the study of diverse peoples and cultures with a central focus on what it means to be human. This understanding is developed using an integrative and comparative approach that examines the role of culture in human society. Areas of knowledge include

- specific ethnographic areas such as Central and South America, the Arctic, Middle East, and Africa along with specific subfields of anthropology: archaeology, linguistics, and physical and applied anthropology.
- political, social, and environmental issues within the context of international and intranational diversity.
- major historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives.

To illustrate how anthropological knowledge is obtained, qualitative methodology is emphasized, including knowledge of the uses and limitations of standard methods, a strong ethical component concerning the study of humans, and the relationship between theory and method in qualitative fieldwork.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program any time after they have completed Anth 4651 but before the end of the sixth week of the first semester of their senior year.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in anthropology (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (42 credits)

- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

Lower Division (8 cr)

Anth 1602*—Prehistoric Cultures (4)

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Upper Division (10 cr)

Anth 4651—The Development of Anthropological Theory (4)

Anth 4653—Senior Seminar (3)

Soc 3153—Qualitative Research Methods (3)

Electives (24 cr)

At least 9 credits from the following:

Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)

Anth 3615—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)

Anth 3618—Ancient Middle America (3)

Anth 3622—Prehistoric Archaeology: Old World (3)

Anth 3624—Archaeology of North America (3)

Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspectives (3)

Anth 3632—Latin American Cultures (3)

Anth 3634—Cultures of Africa (3)

Anth 3695—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4 cr)

At least 9 credits from the following:

Anth 4616—Culture and Personality (3)

Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)

Anth 4623—Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems (3)

Anth 4628—Language and Culture (3)

Anth 4631—Human Ecology (3)

Anth 4654—Biological Anthropology (3)

Anth 4691—Independent Study in Anthropology (1-5 cr)

Anth 4695—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-5 cr)

Anth 4696—Field Research in Archaeology (1-10 cr)

Anth 4699—Honors Project (2)

6 upper division credits in anthropology or other department-approved courses in fields such as American Indian studies, cultural studies, geography, linguistics, and sociology.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Anth 4653 is a capstone course that provides anthropology majors with an overview of current anthropological knowledge and develops their research skills.

Anthropology Minor Requirements (23 cr)

Lower Division (8 cr)

Anth 1602*—Prehistoric Cultures (4)

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Electives (15 cr)

6 credits from at least two 3xxx anthropology courses

6 credits from at least two 4xxx anthropology courses

3 upper division credits in anthropology or other department-approved courses in fields such as American Indian studies, cultural studies, geography, linguistics, and sociology.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Archaeology

See Anthropology or Sociology.

Communication

Professor: Michael J. Sunnafrank; Associate Professors: Linda T. Krug, Elizabeth J. Nelson, Gerald L. Pepper, Deborah S. Petersen-Perlman; Assistant Professors: Gregory S. Larson, Michael W. Pfau

B.A.

This program emphasizes the breadth and diversity of the communication field. Required and elective courses are drawn from the areas of interpersonal communication/social groups, rhetoric/persuasion/media, and public speaking.

Admission Requirements

To be accepted into the communication major, students declare a pre-communication major and complete Comm 1000*—Human Communication Theory (3) and Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3) with grades of C or above. An application is required for students who choose to retake either of these courses; the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have attended UMD for one semester and have a 2.50 overall GPA at the time of acceptance. See the Department of Communication for application deadlines.

When pre-communication majors complete Comm 1000 and 1112 with grades of C or above plus 15 credits of communication electives, but have not attained a 2.50 overall GPA, they are only eligible for a communication minor.

Honors Requirements

Candidates must be communication majors with a 3.30 GPA in all communication courses and 3.00 overall. Students write an honors-quality paper sponsored by a communication faculty member and approved by two additional communication faculty. Candidates apply before the end of the first four weeks of their senior year. Contact the department chair or academic adviser for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in communication (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)

- Major requirements (40 credits)
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses (13 cr)

Comm 1000*—Human Communication Theory (3)
 Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3)
 Comm 2505—Analysis of Public Discourse (3)
 Comm 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public Speaking (4)
 or Comm 3116—Professional Communication (4)

Electives (9 courses) (27 cr)

Cluster A

Interpersonal Communication/Social Groups—Three (9-12 cr) from:

Comm 1222*—Interpersonal Communication (3)
 Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)
 Comm 3200—Interpersonal Communication Theory (3)
 Comm 3203—Communication and the Social Environment of the Internet (3)
 Comm 3205—Relationship Communication (3)
 Comm 3210—Group Communication (4)
 Comm 3211—Communication and Technology in the Information Age (3)
 Comm 3215—Conflict Management (3)
 Comm 3223—Communication and Creativity (3)
 Comm 3392—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3-6) *Cluster A*
 Comm 4200—Communication in Organizations (4)
 Comm 4949—Intercultural Communication Practicum (4)

Cluster B

Rhetoric/Persuasion/Media—Three (9-12 cr) from:

Comm 1500*—Media and Society (3)
 Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)
 Comm 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3-6) *Cluster B*
 Comm 3500—Principles of Persuasion (3)
 Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)
 Comm 4500—History of Rhetoric (3)
 Comm 4505—Media Theory and Research (4)

Other Electives—Courses listed below may be used to reach total required courses and credits.

Comm 3390—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Comm 4390—Seminar (3)
 Comm 4394—Directed Research in Communication (1-3)
 Comm 4397—Internship in Communication (1-8)
 Comm 4399—Directed Projects in Communication (1-3)
 Comm 5300—Teaching Methods in Communication (3)
 Comm 5390—Communication Workshop (1-3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Note: Comm 3300—Teaching Assistantship in Communication (1-3)—Counts toward graduation credits but does not count toward communication major or minor requirements.

Communication Minor Requirements (21 cr)

To be accepted into the communication minor, students declare a pre-communication minor and complete Comm 1000*—Human Communication Theory (3) and Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3) with grades of C or above. If students choose to retake either of these courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only.

In addition to the required pre-minor courses listed above, students must choose five courses (at least 9 of these credits must be 2xxx or above courses) from among courses listed for the major.

Composition

Professors: Michael D. Linn, Kathryn L. Riley; *Associate Professors:* Thomas J. Farrell, Kenneth C. Risdon (department head); *Assistant Professors:* Paul D. Cannan, Jill D. Jensen, Jo M. Mackiewicz, Kathleen M. Maurer, Craig Stroupe

The Department of Composition is committed to teaching, research, and service in the areas of writing, rhetoric, and linguistics. The department's primary responsibility is to provide instruction in and encourage the development of student competence in writing. Composition faculty also teach in the areas of linguistics, English, journalism, information design, and related fields in the liberal arts. Courses in the department develop students' written communication skills. In addition to the required freshman composition courses, upper division writing courses are offered in the areas of business, language and literature, arts and letters, human services, social science, engineering, science, organizational writing, and document design and graphics. Students are required to complete these specialized courses during their junior or senior year. The department offers writing internships and independent study courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels along with graduate seminars in the teaching of writing and in topics relevant to written discourse. An individualized major through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program may be developed.

The UMD composition requirements are described in the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog.

Composition Requirements

Comp 1120—College Writing (3) or its equivalent must be completed during the first two semesters of attendance at UMD as part of the UMD liberal education program or Minnesota Transfer Curriculum. UMD also requires all students to take one upper division composition course. This requirement is clarified under each program's description.

Entering freshmen who score a 3 or above on either of the Educational Testing Service Advanced Placement examinations in English: Literature and Composition or Language and Composition are granted 3 credits for Comp 1120. Credit for Comp 1120 is also granted for a score of 6 or 7 on the International Baccalaureate examination. Students scoring a 32 or above on the ACT are exempt from Comp 1120.

Examination for Credit—The Department of Composition offers a credit-by-examination option for Comp 1120 and Comp 3xxx once each semester (excluding summer term). Credits received from the exam count as degree credits.

For more information, contact the Department of Composition.

Criminology

Department of Sociology and Anthropology

Professors: John A. Arthur, William A. Fleischman (criminology coordinator), J. Clark Laudergeran; *Associate Professors:* Sheryl J. Grana, John E. Hamlin, Janelle L. Wilson; *Assistant Professors:* Susan L. Janssen, Jeffrey R. Maahs, Deborah M. Plechner, Robert R. Weidner; *Instructors:* Gary Gasele, Bruce Mork

B.A.

Criminology is the study of crime and criminal behavior. The criminology program focuses on crime as a social phenomenon and the causes of criminal behavior. The major provides an overview of institutions, issues and causes of crime, and social control; it also offers a strong foundation in liberal arts, a basic knowledge of behavioral sciences, and a strong professional growth potential for those pursuing a career in criminology or the criminal justice system. Many criminology majors enter law, law enforcement, corrections, and other social service careers or graduate school.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program before the end of the sixth week of the first semester of their senior year. See department or department Web site for further information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in criminology (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements

- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (50 credits):
- Lower division core courses with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. Any of the four core courses can be retaken only once.
- Upper division core courses with a grade of C (or S) or better. Any of the four core courses can be retaken only once. Failure to successfully complete any of these courses would disqualify a student from graduating with a criminology major.
- Eight required courses, one inequality in society course, four courses reflecting student career interests (e.g., corrections, law enforcement), two non-sociology courses (6 credits minimum) complementing the student's focus in the major
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Note: Students majoring in both criminology and sociology complete 36 unduplicated credits beyond the total required for one of these majors (e.g., if a criminology major is completed for 50 credits, a student also majoring in sociology takes 36 additional credits that apply to the sociology major beyond those counted toward the criminology major).

Major Requirements (50 cr)

Lower Division Core (15 cr)

- Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)
- Soc 1301*—Introduction to Criminology (4)
- Soc 2001—Sociological Perspective (3)
- Soc 2311—Criminology Theory (4)

Upper Division Core (14 cr)

Students are advised to complete the lower division core requirements **before** beginning the upper division core.

- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
- Soc 3152—Applied Research
- or Soc 3153—Qualitative Research Methods (3)
- Soc 4587—Internship Preparation (1)
- Soc 4597—Internship (7)**

One Inequality Course (3 cr)

- Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
- Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
- Soc 4340—Minorities: Crime and Justice in the United States (3)
- Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
- Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

Four Sociology Courses (12 cr)

- Soc 3306—Deviance (3)
- Soc 3322—Law and Society (3)
- Soc 3324—Sociology of Criminal Law (3)
- Soc 3328—Delinquency and Juvenile Justice (3)
- Soc 3333—Legal Research (3)
- Soc 3338—Sociology of Gangs (3)

College of Liberal Arts

Soc 3342—Law Enforcement Administration (3)
Soc 3344—Law Enforcement and Society (3)
Soc 3361—Correctional Continuum (3)
Soc 3363—Correctional Agency Administration (3)
Soc 3367—Community Corrections (3)
Soc 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
Soc 3960—Sociology of Sport (3)
Soc 4382—Victimology (3)
Soc 4395—Criminology Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
Soc 4735—Social Conflict Management Strategies (3)
Soc 4911—Alcoholism and Other Addictions (3)
Soc 4925—Sociology of Rape (3)
Soc 4935—Conflict and Violence (3)
With department approval:
Soc 4598—Sociology Workshop (3)

*** Maximum of 7 credits of Soc 4597 may be applied to the major*

Required Courses from Other Programs

Two Courses (6 cr min)

AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
Phil 3231—Law and Punishment (4)
Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I (4)
Pol 3151—American Constitutional Law II (4)
Psy 2021*—Developmental Psychology (4)
Psy 3121—Abnormal Psychology (4)
Psy 3371—Child and Adolescent Psychology (3)
Psy 5121—Psychology Over the Life Span (3)
Psy 5123—Psychology of Addictive Behaviors (3)
Psy 5272—Trauma, Grief, and Forgiveness (3)
WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)

or courses approved by the department

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Final Project

Soc 4587 and 4597 are required. Students intern in a setting related to their career interests at one of the more than 100 internship sites located primarily in Minnesota and Wisconsin. Students typically intern during their senior year or the summer following their senior year.

Cultural Studies Minor Only

Department of Sociology and Anthropology

Professors: Thomas D. Bacig, Elizabeth A. Bartlett (WS), Lawrence M. Knopp (Geog); *Associate Professor:* Janelle L. Wilson; *Assistant Professor:* Mitra C. Emad

The cultural studies minor is an interdisciplinary program that focuses on how culture and power intersect everyday life. Cultural studies work specializes in creating and practicing methods of critical thinking that can be applied to the study of popular culture. The program makes “theory” and

scholarly research a participatory project. Students develop expertise in critical cultural analysis, especially in the workings of gender, race, social class, different abilities, and sexual orientation in everyday life.

Requirements (29 cr)

Lower Division Core (4 cr)

CSt 1101*—Introduction to Cultural Studies (4)

Upper Division Core (4 cr)

CSt 4653—Senior Seminar Capstone (4)

Electives (21 cr)

Identity Politics

AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
Art 3800—Community Involvement Through Art (1-3)
CSt 1010*—Romanticism and Revolution (4)
CSt 1022*—The Bible as Literature (3)
CSt 1040*—American Immigrant Heritage (3)
CSt 1201*—American Working Class History and Culture: The Struggle for Control (4)
Educ 1100*—Human Diversity (3)
Engl 1585*—Australian and New Zealand Literature and Culture (3)
Hist 2353—American Youth Culture (3)
Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)
SW 1619*—Race, Class, and Gender in the United States (3)
Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
Soc 4340—Minorities: Crime and Justice in the United States (3)
Soc 4925—Sociology of Rape (3)
Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
Span 2540*—Latino Literatures and Cultures (3)
WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
WS 3001—Third World Women (3)
WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)
WS 3150—Women-Identified Culture (3)
WS 3200—Women’s Autobiographies (3)
Cultures of Space and Place
Anth 4631—Human Ecology (3)
CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments, and United States Culture (3)
CSt 1030*—Frontier Heritage in Canada and the United States (4)
CSt 3050—Utopian Images (3)
Educ 4601—Wilderness Philosophy (2)
Geog 4393—Political Geography (4)
Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)
Hist 3361—The American City (3)
Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
Pol 1500*—Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)
Pol 1610*—Politics and Society (3)

Soc 3831—Organization and Society (3)
 WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3)

Media Cultures

AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
 Anth 4628—Language and Culture (3)
 Art 2814*—Creating Across Cultures (3)
 Art 2900*—Visual Literacy (3)
 Comm 1500*—Media and Society (3)
 Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)
 Comm 4505—Media Theory and Research (3)
 CSt 3010—Popular Culture in the 1960s (3)
 CSt 3040—The Music and Lives of the Beatles (3)
 CSt 3060—Women and Men in Popular Culture (3)
 CSt 3715—Popular Culture (3)
 Engl 4292—Literature Into Film (4)
 Fr 2315*—French Cinema (4)
 Hist 3275—Russian Culture (3)
 Jour 2501—History of American Journalism (3)
 Th 1051*—Introduction to Film (3)
 WS 3400—Women and Film (3)

Cultures of Science, Technology, and Medicine

Anth 4623—Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems (3)
 Comp 1506*—Literacy, Technology, and Society (3)
 Comp 5230—Web Design and Digital Culture (3)
 CSt 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film (4)
 CSt 3020—Science and Civilization (3)
 CSt 3030—Science Fiction (3)
 Educ 4234—Science, Technology, and Society (3)
 Hist 2245*—Science and Society: 1500 to Present (3)
 Phil 2021*—Science and Pseudo-Science: Thinking About Weird Things (3)
 Phil 3242*—Values and Technology (3)
 Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
 Freshman Seminar, Special Topics, and Independent Study courses will be considered on a case-by-case basis by students' advisers and the CSt program coordinator.

Final Project

CSt 4653 is a capstone course that provides an overview of current cultural studies concepts, principles, and theories, and develops research skills.

*Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

English

Professors: Stephen J. Adams, Martin F. Bock, Klaus P. Jankofsky, Joseph C. Maiolo, Linda Miller-Cleary; *Associate Professors:* Katherine L. Basham, Carol A. Bock, Roger C. Lips; *Assistant Professors:* Paul D. Cannan, Carolyn Sigler, Krista S. Twu

The English program develops students' knowledge and appreciation of the literary arts within the English, Irish, and American traditions.

Depending on career goals, majors should choose one of three tracks: liberal arts; literature, language, and culture; or pre-graduate studies. Students may major or minor in programs leading to the B.A. or the B.A.A. teaching degree (see College of Education and Human Service Professions).

Honors Requirements

Candidates must have a 3.20 overall GPA and 3.40 in the major. An honors paper or creative writing project must be completed in a 5xxx course or through independent study. Completed projects and papers must be approved by a sponsoring faculty member and the department honors committee. Students who wish to qualify for honors must contact the department at least one semester before graduation.

English—Literature, Language, and Culture B.A.

Degree Requirements

- Liberal education requirements
 - Advanced writing requirement met by taking courses listed within the major requirements
 - Major requirements (60-61 credits)
 - Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
 - Elective credits to total 120 credits
- This major does not require completion of a minor because it emphasizes interdisciplinary studies.

Required Courses (60-61 cr)

- Engl 4909—Senior Portfolio (1 cr)
- Engl 3906 (4 cr)
or CSt 1101* (4 cr)
- Cluster I (27-28 cr)
- Combination of Clusters II-Communication and Composition and III-Culture Studies (28)
(Minimum of 8 cr in each of Clusters II and III)

Note: Interested students may negotiate substitution of economics 1xxx liberal education courses or Psy 3020—Statistical Methods with an English adviser.

English Cluster I (27-28 cr)

Engl 1582*—Introduction to World Literatures (3)
 Engl 2581*—Women Writers (3)
 Engl 3333—Children's Literature: Texts and Contexts (4)
 Engl 3411—The Modern Short Story (4)
 Engl 4375—Drama (4)

At least 16 credits from:

Engl 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4)
 Engl 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4)
 Engl 5561—English Romanticism (4)
 Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)

College of Liberal Arts

- Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)
Engl 5574—Studies in American Literature to 1914 (4)
Engl 5575—Studies in American Literature After 1914 (4)
Engl 5595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-5)
Engl 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4)
Engl 5662—Making of a Major Author: The Scholarly Edition in 17th- and 18- Century England (4)
Engl 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4)
Engl 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines and Modernism (4)

Composition/Communication Cluster II (8 cr min)

Total combined credits for this cluster and culture studies cluster must be 28.

One course must be at 4xxx or 5xxx.

Fulfillment of the professional writing and communication minor fulfills this cluster.

- Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3)
Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)
Comm 2505—Analysis of Public Discourse (3)
Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)
Comm 3215—Conflict Management (3)
Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)
Comm 4200—Communication in Organizations (4)
Comm 4500—History of Rhetoric (3)
Comm 4505—Media Theory and Research (4)

One of the following:

- Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3)
Comp 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters (3)
Comp 3121—Advanced Writing: Business and Organizations (3)
Comp 3140—Advanced Writing: Human Services (3)
Comp 3150—Advanced Writing: Science (3)
Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3)
Comp 3595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

- Comp 5220—Document Design and Graphics (3)
Comp 5230—Web Design and Digital Culture (3)
Engl 3115—Writing Fiction (4)
Engl 3121—Writing Poetry (4)
Engl 5116—Advanced Writing: Fiction (4)
Engl 5122—Advanced Writing: Poetry (4)

Culture Studies Culture III (8 cr min)

Total combined credits for this cluster and composition/communication cluster must be 28.

One course must be at 4xxx or 5xxx.

Fulfillment of the minor in cultural studies fulfills this cluster.

- AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
AmIn 2115—Ojibwe History and Culture (3)
AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
Anth 4621—Myth and Symbol (3)

- Anth 4623—Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems (3)
CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments, and U.S. Culture (3)
CSt 1040*—American Immigrant Heritage (3)
CSt 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film (4)
CSt 1201*—American Working Class History and Culture: The Struggle for Control (4)
CSt 3010—Popular Culture in the 1960s (3)
CSt 3050—Utopian Images (3)
CSt 3060—Women and Men in Popular Culture (3)
CSt 3715—Popular Culture (3)
Econ 3031—History of Economic Thought (3)
Econ 3036—Radical Economics (3)
Econ 4610—Industrial Organizations (3)
Educ 4234—Science, Technology, and Society (3)
Fr 2315*—French Cinema (4)
Fr 4482—Voltaire and Rousseau in English (4)
Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)
Geog 3481—Urban Ecology (3)
Geog 4393—Political Geography (4)
Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)
Geog 5803—Geographic Thought (3)
Ger 2402*—Germany Today (3)
Hist 2245*—Science and Society: 1500 to Present (3)
Hist 2353—American Youth Culture (3)
Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)
SW 1619*—Race, Class, and Gender in the United States (3)
Soc 2311—Criminological Theory (4)
Soc 3338—Sociology of Gangs (3)
Soc 3831—Organizations and Society (3)
Soc 4862—Technology and Society (3)
Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
Span 2540*—Latino Literatures and Cultures (3)
WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
WS 3001—Third World Women (3)
WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)
WS 3150—Women-Identified Culture (3)

Note: One special topics course from one of the designators included above can be used, subject to approval by the department head.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

English—Liberal Arts B.A.

The liberal arts track offers a traditional combination of survey, genre, major figure, and linguistics courses focusing on the study of literature as a humanities discipline.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in English—liberal arts (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement met by taking courses listed within the major requirements
- Major requirements (36-37 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses (36-37 cr)

Core (21 cr)

- Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
 Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)
 Engl 3906—Methods of Literary Study (4)
 Engl 4909—Senior Portfolio (1)

Electives (15-16 cr)

One course from four of the five categories below:

American Period

- Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)
 Engl 5574—Studies in American Literature to 1914 (4)
 Engl 5575—Studies in American Literature After 1914 (4)

British Period

- Engl 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4)
 Engl 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4)
 Engl 5561—English Romanticism (4)
 Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)
 Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
 Engl 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4)
 Engl 5662—Making of a Major Author: The Scholarly Edition in 17th and 18th-Century England (4)
 Engl 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4)
 Engl 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines, and Modernism (4)

Genre

- Engl 3411—The Modern Short Story (4)
 Engl 4375—Drama (4)
 Engl 5375—Modern Poetry (4)
 Engl 5471—The Novella (4)
 Engl 5581—American Novel I (4)
 Engl 5582—American Novel II (4)
 Engl 5583—British Novel (4)

Major Figure

- Engl 3223*—Shakespeare (3)
 Engl 5222—Shakespeare (4)
 Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)
 Engl 5331—Milton (4)
 Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)

Linguistics

- Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)
 Engl 5821—History of the English Language (4)

Ling 5802—Applied Linguistics (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Completion of Engl 4909 and submission of final portfolio. Contact the department for deadline information.

English—Pre-Graduate Studies

B.A.

The pre-graduate studies concentration prepares students for graduate study in English and American literature, linguistics, and related fields.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in English—pre-graduate studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement met by taking courses listed within the major requirements
- Major requirements (45 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

Core (25 cr)

- Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
 Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)
 Engl 3906—Methods of Literary Study (4)
 Engl 4909—Senior Portfolio (1)
 Engl 5222—Shakespeare (4)

Electives (20 cr)

One course from each category:

American Period

- Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)
 Engl 5574—Studies in American Literature to 1914 (4)
 Engl 5575—Studies in American Literature After 1914 (4)

British Period

- Engl 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4)
 Engl 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4)
 Engl 5561—English Romanticism (4)
 Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)
 Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
 Engl 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4)
 Engl 5662—Making of a Major Author: The Scholarly Edition in 17th and 18th-Century England (4)
 Engl 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4)
 Engl 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines, and Modernism (4)

Genre

- Engl 3411—The Modern Short Story (4)
 Engl 4375—Drama (4)
 Engl 5375—Modern Poetry (4)

Engl 5471—The Novella (4)
 Engl 5581—American Novel I (4)
 Engl 5582—American Novel II (4)
 Engl 5583—British Novel (4)

Major Figure

Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)
 Engl 5331—Milton (4)
 Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)

Linguistics

Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)
 Engl 5821—History of the English Language (4)
 Ling 5802—Applied Linguistics (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Completion of Engl 4909 and submission of final portfolio. Contact the department for deadline information.

English Minor

Requirements (21 cr)

Lower Division (6 cr)

Two courses from:

Engl 1575*—20th-Century Literature (3)
 Engl 1582*—Introduction to World Literatures (3)
 Engl 1907*—Introduction to Literature (3)

Upper Division (15 cr)

Engl 3223—Shakespeare (3)
 English elective at 3xxx or above (4)

Two courses from:

Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
 Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Environmental Studies

Department of Geography

Professors: Curt L. Anderson (Econ), Thomas D. Bacig (Soc), William A. Fleischman (Soc), Andrew R. Klemer (Biol), David J. Mayo (Phil); *Associate Professors:* Jon M. Berry (Th), Pat Farrell, Scott M. Freundsuhb (director); *Assistant Professors:* Christina D. Gallup (Geol), Kenneth L. Gilbertson (HPER), Olaf Kuhlke, Gordon L. Levine, Michael T. Mageau (Biol), Steven J. Vanderheiden (Pol), Tongxin Zhu; *Instructor:* Virginia M. Borden (Biol)

B.A.

The environmental studies program (housed in the geography department) provides a sound interdisciplinary grounding in the natural sciences, social sciences, and the humanities, producing graduates who understand and think creatively about the complex issues of our natural, naturalized, and artificial environments. The curriculum encourages multidisciplinary thinking

and problem-solving skills at the nexus of the sciences and social sciences. Coursework develops skills in research, writing, creative thinking, and sound policy making, as students draw upon a range of disciplines to understand and solve specific issues and problems.

The major encompasses 68-78 credits, with no minor requirement. Students who successfully complete 15 credits a semester at UMD and follow the requirements for the B.A. degree should graduate in four years. The program is divided into two-year segments

Honors Requirements

Candidates must be environmental studies majors with a 3.00 overall GPA and 3.30 in the major. Students must complete an honors project. The project is supervised by a faculty member and approved by the program director. In some cases the project may develop out of the environmental studies internship. Students must notify the director of their intent to participate in the honors program by the end of the first week of the semester of graduation and the completed project must be approved by the faculty adviser and the director at least 30 days before the end of the term. The project is presented orally or by exhibition.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in environmental studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education program requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (68-78 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

This major does not require completion of a minor because it emphasizes interdisciplinary studies.

Required Courses

Lower Division Core (41-43 cr)

Environmental Studies Courses (8 cr)

ES 1001—Introductory Seminar (2)
 Biol 2803*—Issues in Global Ecology (3)
 Geog 2306*—Environmental Conservation (3)
 or Geol 1130*—Introduction to Environmental Science (3)

Social Science Courses (15-17 cr)

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
 or Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
 CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments, and U.S. Culture (3)

Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro (3)
 or Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)
 Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
 Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
 or Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)

Natural Science Courses (18 cr)

- ES 2001—Ecosystems I (3)
 ES 2002—Ecosystems II (3)
 Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)
 or Geol 1110*—Geology and Earth Systems (4)
 Math 1290*—Calculus for the Natural Sciences (5)
 or Math 1296*—Calculus I (5) *if pursuing the environmental science track, otherwise:*
 Math 1160*—Finite Mathematics and Introduction to Calculus (5)
 Stat 1411*—Introduction to Statistics (3)

Upper Division Core (8 cr)

- ES 5001—Environmental Studies Seminar (4)
 ES 5040—Internship Preparation (1)
 ES 5050—Internship (3)

Elective Concentrations

Choose 7 courses, with a minimum of 5 courses within one concentration (19-27 cr).

Society and Advocacy

- Anth 4631—Human Ecology (3)
 Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)
 Educ 4601—Wilderness Philosophy (2)
 Phil 3242—Values and Technology (3)
 Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)
 Pol 3310—Public Opinion and Propaganda (3)
 Soc 4860—Environmental Sociology (3)
 WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3)

Policy and Management

- Amln 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 Econ 4721—Natural Resource and Energy Economics (3)
 Econ 4777—Environmental Economics (3)
 Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)
 Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)
 Geog 3481—Urban Ecology (3)
 Geog 4393—Political Geography (4)
 Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
 Pol 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4)
 Pol 4201—Natural Resource Policy (4)
 Soc 3901—Social Change and Social Policy (3)

Environmental Sciences

Note: Ecosystems I and II are prerequisites for 3xxx and higher biology courses

- Biol 2802—Ecology Laboratory (2)
 Biol 5803—Water Pollution Biology (3)
 Biol 5833—Stream Ecology (4)
 Biol 5861—Lake Ecology (3)
 Biol 5863—Ecosystems Ecology (3)
 Biol 5865—Conservation Biology (2)
 ChE 2001*—Introduction to Environmental Engineering (3)
 Geog 3401—Weather and Climate (3)
 Geog 3422—Natural Hazards (4)
 Geog 4451—The Geography of Soils (4)
 Geog 5446—Water Processes and Management (4)
 Geol 2350*—Earth's Resources (3)
 or Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)

- Geol 2610*—Oceanography (3)
 Geol 3100—Earth's Climate and Environment: Past and Future (3)
 Geol 3210—Geomorphology (3)
 Geol 5220—Global Climate Change (3)

Applications/Techniques in Environmental Inquiry

- EnEd 3341—Field Interpretive Techniques I (3)
 EnEd 3342—Field Interpretive Techniques II (3)
 Geog 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4)
 Geog 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3)
 Geog 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2)
 Geog 4580—Introduction to Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation (4)
 Geog 5541—Environmental Applications of GIS (4)
 Geog 5612—Field Techniques (4)
 * Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Projects

All majors complete ES 5001, usually during their senior year. It encourages critical discussion, research, and literature review of multidisciplinary environmental issues and requires completion of an individual or group report.

Majors also complete ES 5050. This practical experience in some field of environmental work is supervised by both a faculty and work-site adviser. The internship may be completed during the summer or academic year, as dictated by work-site requirements.

Environmental Studies Minor Requirements (34-35 cr)**Lower Division (24-25 cr)**

- Social Science (9-11 cr)*
 Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
 or Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
 Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
 Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
 or Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)

Natural Science (10 cr)

- ES 2001—Ecosystems I (3)
 ES 2002—Ecosystems II (3)
 Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)
 or Geol 1110*—Geology and Earth Systems (4)
Environmental Studies (5 cr)
 ES 1001—Introductory Seminar (2)
 Geog 2306*—Environmental Conservation (3)
 or Geol 1130*—Introduction to Environmental Science (3)

Upper Division (10 cr)

- ES 5001—Environmental Studies Seminar (4)
 A minimum of two upper division electives selected from ES concentrations (6)
 * Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Professors: Richard A. Seybolt, Eileen M. Zeitz; *Associate Professors:* Jonathan B. Conant, Yolande J. Jenny, Milan Kovacovic; *Assistant Professors:* Maureen Tobin Stanley, Gesa Zinn

The department offers majors and minors for the B.A. and B.A.A. degrees in French, German, and Spanish. Instruction in Russian and other languages is offered when feasible. Instruction in Swedish is offered when feasible through the Study in Sweden Program.

Foreign Studies Minor Only

International Education Office (Study Abroad)

Professor: Michael J. Sunnafrank (director)

The foreign studies minor involves the study of countries and cultures beyond the borders of the United States with a large portion of the coursework taken while studying on site in at least one foreign country. Students combine specified UMD courses and a minimum of 12 credits completed while studying abroad to complete the minor. This minor both acknowledges and promotes the unique benefits of study abroad by informing students about world issues, international relations, and intercultural relationships, as well as developing a better understanding of the place of their own culture and country in the world community. Students who study abroad are highly desirable to employers who compete in the international marketplace, are more comfortable in the world community, and are better prepared to adapt to situations involving diverse peoples.

Students pursuing the foreign studies minor and either the international studies major/minor or a foreign language major/minor are allowed a maximum overlap of 9 common credits.

Requirements (28-32 cr)

Core Courses (4 cr)

- FSt 2929—Orientation to Foreign Studies (2)
FSt 4949—Study Abroad Foreign Studies Synthesis (2)

Study Abroad Requirement (12 cr)

Students must complete at least 12 credits of FSt designated courses in addition to the core courses. These may be earned in a single term of study abroad or in a series of at least three short term study abroad programs.

Global Perspectives Requirement (12-16 cr)

Four courses (minimum of 12 credits), two lower division and two upper division from the following lists:

Lower Division (two courses)

- Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
ArH 1304*—History of World Art II (3)

- Biol 2803*—Issues in Global Ecology (3)
Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)
Dn 1101*—Modern Dance Techniques I (2)
Engl 1582*—Introduction to World Literature (3)
Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography (3)
Geol 2350*—Earth's Resources (3)
Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
Hist 2515*—Precolonial Africa (3)
Mu 2001*—Ethnic and Folk Music of the World (3)
Phil 1007*—Philosophy and World Religions (3)
Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)
Pol 1500*—Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)
Psy 2023*—Marriages and Families Worldwide (4)
SW 1210*—Global Issues (3)
Lower division foreign language courses relevant to the selected study abroad region.

Other lower division courses with a primary focus on international issues or world regions beyond the United States can satisfy this requirement with approval from the program director.

Upper Division (two courses)

- Acct 4505—International Accounting (3)
AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
Art 4892—Independent International Study (1-6)
Biol 4801—Evolution (2)
Comm 4949—Intercultural Communication Practicum (4-12)
Econ 3410—International Economics and Finance (3)
FMIS 3649—International Finance (3)
Geol 3110—Environmental Geology (3)
IntB 3201—International Business (3)
MgtS 3781—International Marketing (3)
Phil 3421—Oriental Philosophies (4)
Th 4801 or Th 4802—History of Theatre I or II (3)
WS 3000—International Perspectives on Feminism (3)
Any upper division courses relevant to the selected study abroad region taken from the following designators:
Anth, ArtH, Engl, Geog, Hist, IntS, and Pol.

Upper division foreign language and literature courses relevant to the study abroad region

Other upper division courses with a primary focus on international issues or world regions beyond the United States can satisfy this requirement with approval from the program director.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

French Minor Only

Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

Associate Professors: Yolande J. Jenny, Milan Kovacovic

The French minor complements any liberal arts degree. French has been the language of a major world culture for centuries and is the traditional language of the arts and philosophy. As global commerce and communication become the norm, French—with English, one of the two official

languages of the European Community—provides a solid basis for careers in business, law, human services, and diplomacy.

Requirements (12-32 cr)

Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement. French minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.

Core (0-20 cr)

Fr 1101*—Beginning French I (4)

Fr 1102*—Beginning French II (4)

Fr 1201*—Intermediate French I (4)

Fr 1202*—Intermediate French II (4)

Fr 2301*—Advanced French (4)

Upper Division (12 cr)

Selected from French courses beyond Fr 2301

Fr 2315*—French Cinema (4)

Fr 3031—French Language Study Abroad (1-5; max 10 cr)

Fr 3045, 3046, 3047, 3048—French Culture and

Civilization Study Abroad I, II, III, IV (1-5; max 10 cr)

Fr 4412—Contemporary French Culture and Society (4)

Fr 4422—20th Century Novel (4)

Fr 4472—French Classical Literature (4)

Fr 4482—Voltaire and Rousseau in English (4)

Fr 4492—19th Century Novel (4)

Additional Course (requires adviser approval)

Fr 3591—Independent Study (1-4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Refer to interdisciplinary studies for information about a French studies concentration.

Geography

Professors: Scott M. Freunds Schuh, Lawrence M. Knopp, Jr.;
Associate Professor: Pat Farrell; *Assistant Professors:* Olaf Kuhlke, Gordon L. Levine, Tongxin Zhu

B.A.

This program provides students with a strong interdisciplinary degree that combines human, physical, and technical aspects of the discipline. It trains students for employment in careers requiring knowledge of geography or the use of geographic techniques, and prepares them for graduate studies. Career opportunities for students with a degree in geography include environmental assessment, public and private sector planning, geographic education, travel and tourism, cartography and geo-visualization, business and industrial research, location analysis, community activism, geographic information sciences, and a variety of other activities requiring geographic expertise.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. degree in geography (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3150 or Comp 3160 (3 credits)
- Major requirements (40 credits); 13 lower division credits, 27 upper division credits
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Students interested in the technical/techniques aspects of geography should consult with their adviser about some of the following courses that might support their focus in geography: CS 1121 (3), 1211 (3), 1511 (5), 1521 (5) Stat 1411 (4) and 3611 (4) or Soc 3151 (3) and 3152 (3), FMIS 3201 (3), 3421 (3)

Required Courses

Lower Division (13 cr)

Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)

Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)

Geog 2552*—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods (3)

and Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography (3)

or Geog 2306*—Environmental Conservation (3)

or Geog 2313*—Economic Geography (3)

Upper Division (27 cr)

Geog 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4)

Geog 5612—Field Techniques (4)

Geog 5803—Geographic Thought (3)

Geog 5999—Senior Project in Geography (3)

Electives (13 cr)

Selected in consultation with an adviser, chosen from at least two of the following concentrations.

Economic/Political

Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)

Geog 3342—Geography of Transportation (4)

Geog 3362—Geographic Aspects of Outdoor Recreation (3)

Geog 4393—Political Geography (4)

Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)

Environmental/Physical

Geog 3401—Weather and Climate (3)

Geog 3422—Natural Hazards (4)

Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)

Geog 3481—Urban Ecology (3)

Geog 4451—The Geography of Soils (4)

Geog 5446—Water Processes and Management (4)

Spatial/Analytical

Geog 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3)

Geog 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2)

Geog 4580—Introduction to Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation (4)

Geog 5543—Advanced Cartographic Methods (4)

College of Liberal Arts

Geog 5541—Environmental Application of GIS (4)

Geog 5571—Advanced Geographic Information Science (4)

Regional

Geog 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3)

Geog 3707—Geography of Minnesota (2)

Geog 3712—Geography of Latin America (4)

Geog 3732—Geography of China and Japan (4)

Geog 3762—Geography of Europe (3)

* *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Language Recommendations

Foreign language study is recommended, but not required, for all geography students, especially those interested in cultural geography or considering graduate study.

Senior Project

Majors complete a senior research project (Geog 5999) developing ideas generated in courses such as Geog 5612 and 5803 and carried out with the guidance of a faculty member. Students present their projects orally at a department seminar.

Geography Minor

Requirements (20 cr)

Lower Division (10 cr)

Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)

Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)

Geog 2552*—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods (3)

Electives (10 cr)

No more than three of these credits may be 1xxx or 2xxx.

* *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

German Studies

Department of Foreign Languages and Literature

Associate Professor: Jonathan B. Conant; Assistant Professor: Gesa Zinn

B.A.

This program introduces students to, and helps them explore in detail the culture of German speaking countries, with an emphasis on contemporary issues. The political and social background that produced this culture will be seen through literature, the arts, essays, film, and journalistic reportage. German, long the language of science and philosophy, now provides the window to Eastern Europe and its emerging new institutions and relationships. German is thus important in history, law, political science, economics, and business, and German Studies majors are encouraged to declare a second major in such a complementary field.

Honors Requirements

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year, and earn a GPA within the major of at least 3.30, receive departmental honors and are awarded a degree with distinction. The project is completed under the direction of one faculty member in the program and evaluated by all program faculty. Such projects carry credit under Ger 3591—Independent Study (1-4). The honor is noted on the transcript.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in German Studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements (35 credits)
- Students are encouraged to take Ling 1811—Introduction to Language (Category 2), English 1907—Introduction to Literature (Category 9). German majors and minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3); a different advanced composition course may be substituted with the approval of the student's adviser.
- Major requirements (24-44 credits)
- A minor or a second major from another area of study
- Oral proficiency exam
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

The core program in language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) is common to all German majors and minors, including the German Studies major. Students may be exempted from part of the core requirement if they have previously completed studies in German. Exemption is negotiated with the department and is based on acceptance of transfer credits and work done in secondary school. As a rule, for example, students with three years of high school German would enter the sequence at the Intermediate German level and thus be exempted from German 1101-1102.

Study abroad is encouraged for all students and the department makes every effort to facilitate such experiences in cooperation with the Office of International Education and through its own program, when feasible.

Required Courses

Core (0-20 cr)

Ger 1101*—Beginning German I (4)

Ger 1102*—Beginning German II (4)

Ger 1201*—Intermediate German I (4)

Ger 1202*—Intermediate German II (4)

Ger 2301*—Advanced German (4)

* *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Upper Division (24 cr)

Six courses from the following:

Ger 3031, 3032—German Language Study Abroad I, II (1-5)

Ger 3040—Culture of Germany Studied in Germany (4)

Ger 3045, 3046, 3047, 3048—German Culture and Civilization I, II, III, IV (1-5)

Ger 3302—Advanced Composition and Conversation (4)

Ger 3401—Introduction to Literary Studies (4)

Ger 3403—German Poetry and Theater (4)

Ger 3405—German Literature Until 1832 (4)

Ger 3406—German Literature From the Romantics (1800) Until the End of the Modern Era (1965) (4)

Ger 4202—The German Novelle (4)

Ger 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4)

Ger 4305—German Cinema (4)

Ger 4404—Contemporary Germany (4)

With the adviser's approval, one course which complements the German studies major may be taken from another department or program. If a one-credit shortfall from the required total of 24 credits results, the department will waive that credit. Such courses include, but are not limited to:

ArtH 3370—European Art, 1900-1945 (3)

Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)

Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)

A minimum of 24 credits must be completed in the major, and 12 of those 24 credits must be taken in the department.

German Studies Minor

The German studies minor complements any liberal arts degree. German has been the language of a major world culture for centuries and is the traditional language of science, medicine, and philosophy. As global commerce and communication become the norm, German provides a solid basis for careers in business, law, human services, and diplomacy.

Requirements (12-32 cr)

Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement.

Core (0-20 cr)

Ger 1101*—Beginning German I (4)

Ger 1102*—Beginning German II (4)

Ger 1201*—Intermediate German I (4)

Ger 1202*—Intermediate German II (4)

Ger 2301*—Advanced German (4)

Upper Division (12 cr)

Selected from German courses beyond Ger 2301 (except Ger 2402). See list of courses in the German Studies major.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

History

Professors: Neil T. Storch, Judith A. Trolander; *Associate Professors:* Alexis E. Pogorelskin, Nkasa T. Yelengi; *Assistant Professors:* Eleanor L. Hannah, Anna Marie E. Roos, Rosemary Stanfield-Johnson; *Instructor:* Drew Digby

B.A.

The study of history is vital to a liberal arts education because it provides a holistic approach to knowledge; it broadens students' understanding of commonality and diversity, the development of cultures, and the drama of the human experience.

History touches on the whole range of the human heritage. While focusing on the past, it also helps students understand the present and provides a strong foundation for the future. It prepares students for careers that demand analytical and communication skills, critical thinking, and cultural breadth. These careers include law, business, journalism, teaching, government, and the ministry.

This program introduces students to major world cultures and provides experience in the critical use of historical literature and other source materials. It offers concentrations in ancient and medieval, Africa/Middle East/East Asia, the Western heritage, the United States, and the modern world.

Honors Requirements

Candidates must have a 3.00 overall GPA and a 3.30 in the major. An honors paper or project must be completed in a 5xxx course. Students who wish to have such work considered for honors must complete a departmental form the first semester of their senior year. Completed projects and papers must be approved by the sponsoring faculty member and one other member of the faculty.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in history (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3100 or 3110 or 3160
- Major requirements (38-40 credits)
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses**Lower Division (12-13 cr)**

Four courses from:

CSt 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)

Hist 1025*—Freshman Seminar: World War II: War of Technologies (3)

Hist 1026*—Freshman Seminar: The Cold War (3)

Hist 1027*—Freshman Seminar: Introduction to Islam (3)

- Hist 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Topics (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Hist 1207*—Dawn of Modern Europe (3)
 Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
 Hist 1304*—U.S. History Part I: 1607-1877 (3)
 Hist 1305*—U.S. History Part II: 1865-Present (3)
 Hist 1603—Modern Latin America (3)

Upper Division (26-27 cr)

History and other designated electives at 2xxx or above. Students also complete at least one 5xxx course in which individual research and a paper are required. At least 18 credits must be completed in three of the following categories and at least 3 credits must come from one of the remaining categories for a total of 21 credits.

Ancient and Medieval

- CSt 3021—The Age of the Heroes: Homer and His World (3)
 CSt 3055—The Ancient Near East (3)
 CSt 3151—Ancient Egyptian Culture (3)
 CSt 3161—Egyptian Literature and Language (3)
 Hist 3031—The Roman Republic (3)
 Hist 3041—The Roman Empire (3)
 Hist 3333—From Homer to Alexander: Archaic and Classical Greece (3)
 Hist 3335—From Alexander to Mohammad (3)

Africa/Middle East/East Asia

- Hist 2515*—Precolonial Africa (3)
 Hist 2525*—Islamic Societies (3)
 Hist 3515—Modern Africa (3)
 Hist 3516—Society and Culture in 20th Century Africa (3)
 Hist 3725—Islamic History From Muhammad to Ottomans (3)

Western Heritage

- Hist 2244—The History of Science: Ancients to Newtons (3)
 Hist 2245*—Science and Society: 1500-Present (3)
 Hist 3239—Europe in the Age of Renaissance and Reformation: 1348-1648 (3)
 Hist 3240—Early Modern England: 1485-1689 (3)
 Hist 3257—Modern France (3)

United States

- Hist 2353—American Youth Culture (3)
 Hist 2355*—United States Military History (3)
 Hist 2357*—Women in American History (3)
 Hist 3316—U.S. Social History, 1800-1916 (3)
 Hist 3317—American Expansion, 1800-1900 (3)
 Hist 3361—The American City (3)
 Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)

Modern World

- Hist 2265*—Russia in the 20th Century (3)
 Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
 Hist 3244—History of the Holocaust (3)
 Hist 3264—Imperial Russia (3)
 Hist 3275—Russian Culture (3)
 Hist 3384—American Foreign Relations I (3)
 Hist 3385—American Foreign Relations II (3)

- Hist 3726—Modern Middle East: 18th Century-Present (3)
 Hist 3095 and Hist 5095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) may be assigned a category in consultation with the instructor.
 Hist 5905—History Seminar
 or Hist 5094—Directed Research (4)
 Hist 3505—Colloquium for Majors (1-2)

Electives

- CSt 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)
 CSt 3021—The Age of the Heroes: Homer and His World (3)
 CSt 3055—The Ancient Near East (3)
 CSt 3151—Ancient Egyptian Culture (3)
 CSt 3161—Egyptian Literature and Language (3)
 * Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language Recommendations

Foreign language study is recommended, especially for students considering graduate study.

Seminar Requirement

Hist 5905 is a capstone course. As an alternative, students may complete Hist 5094, which also requires a research paper.

Colloquium Requirement

Majors attend a series of colloquia, Hist 3505, in their senior year. These colloquia showcase research by both students and faculty focusing on problems of methodology in the discipline. Participation is S-N. Students making a presentation earn 2 credits.

Internship Option

In consultation with the department's internship adviser, students may participate in a learning experience, Hist 3097, either on or off campus that introduces them to practical applications or other methodological issues of history as a discipline.

History Minor

Requirements

Lower Division (9-10 cr)

Any three from:

- CSt 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)
 Hist 1025*—Freshman Seminar: World War II: War of Technologies (3)
 Hist 1026*—Freshman Seminar: The Cold War (3)
 Hist 1027*—Freshman Seminar: Introduction to Islam (3)
 Hist 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Topics (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Hist 1207*—Dawn of Modern Europe (3)
 Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
 Hist 1304*—U.S. History Part I: 1607-1877 (3)
 Hist 1305*—U.S. History Part II: 1865-Present (3)
 Hist 1603—Modern Latin America (3)

Upper Division (12 cr)

History and other designated electives at 2xxx or above. At least 6 credits must be completed in two of the following: ancient and medieval, Africa/Middle East/East Asia, the Western heritage, the United States, the modern world (see list of courses in the history major)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Information Design Minor Only**Department of Composition**

Associate Professor: Kenneth C. Risdon

A liberal arts technology minor gives students

1) a general knowledge of computers and troubleshooting strategies; 2) an ability to use word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software applications; 3) an ability to locate and evaluate information available on the Internet; and 4) an awareness of legal and ethical problems that the use of information technologies can raise.

Requirements (24-25 cr)

Art 1011—2-D Design

or Art 1013—2-D Digital Design (3)

Art 2900*—Visual Literacy (3)

Comm 3390—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

Comp 1506—Literacy, Technology, and Society (3)

Comp 3220—Visual Rhetoric and Culture (3)

Comp 3555—Internet Research and Evaluation Methods (3)

Comp 5230—Web Design and Digital Culture (3)

Phil 3242—Values and Technology

or Soc 4862—Technology and Society (3)

or CS 3111—Computer Ethics (4)

Electives (3 cr)

Comp 1005*—Freshman Seminar: Cyber Theory and Practice (3)

or an approved course in Art, Comp, CS, FMIS, Soc, or Stat

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Interdisciplinary Studies**College of Liberal Arts**

Associate Professor: Linda T. Krug (director); Instructor: Nancy J. Peterson (co-director)

B.A.

This program is for students whose educational objectives can best be met by integrating courses from three or more departments. The program provides the framework for study in selected interdisciplinary areas.

Admission Requirements

This major is unique because it is individually designed; students work with faculty advisers to create a field of study involving courses from several departments. It may encompass the natural sciences, social sciences, cultural studies, fine arts, technical and professional fields, or a combination of these.

The program admission application should be thought through carefully (contact the program director for referral to specific faculty who can consult on students' proposed programs). It consists of a list of courses for the major and a statement of purpose that explains the student's rationale for the proposed program. Upon approval by the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee, it becomes an individualized program. A current transcript must be submitted with the application. Applications are available through the CLA dean's office.

Note: Unlike many UMD majors, interdisciplinary studies is available only by formal application and committee approval. Students should not apply for a change of major until their program has been approved.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in interdisciplinary studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: The appropriate 3xxx advanced writing course selected by the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee (3 credits)
- Major requirements (40-60 credits): 40 upper division credits (minimum) in three or more departments, including the senior project and seminar (interested students should obtain a descriptive brochure and application from the CLA dean's office)
- No minor requirements
- Elective credits to total 120 credits
- Before completing 70 credits, majors submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee for approval.

French Studies Concentration

This concentration creates an integrated focus on the French-speaking world, past and present. Courses explore French language, history, and culture.

Required Courses**Upper Division**

IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (2)

IS 3099—Senior Project (1-10)

Other approved courses (36-47 cr)

French Studies Concentration

Lower Division (0-20 cr)

Two courses (6-7 cr) from:

- Fr 1101*—Beginning French I (4)
- Fr 1102*—Beginning French II (4)
- Fr 1202*—Intermediate French II (4)
- Fr 2301*—Advanced French (4)

Upper Division (40 cr min)

- IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (2)
- IS 3099—Senior Project (1-10)

Remaining courses should be selected from the following categories. Directed or independent study and special topics courses require adviser approval and may be applied to the appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

French (12 cr min in residence)

- Fr 2315*—French Cinema (4)
- Fr 3006—Language Study Abroad (1-5)
- Fr 3400—Culture and Civilization Study Abroad (1-10)
- Fr 4412—Contemporary French Culture and Society (4)
- Fr 4422—20th-Century Novel (4)
- Fr 4472—French Classical Literature (4)
- Fr 4482—Voltaire and Rousseau in English (4)
- Fr 4492—19th-Century Novel (4)

Art History (6 cr min)

- Arth 2305*—Classical Themes in Art History (3)
- Arth 3331—European Architecture, 1400-1800 (3)
- Arth 3340—Baroque and Rococo Art (3)
- Arth 3360—European Art in an Age of Revolution (3)
- Arth 3361—European Art: Impressionism and Post-Impressionism (3)
- Arth 3370—European Art, 1900-1945 (3)

History (6 cr min; Hist 3257 required)

- Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
- Hist 3257—Modern France (3)
- Hist 3515—Modern Africa (3)
- Hist 3516—Society and Culture in 20th-Century Africa (3)

Political Science

- Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)

Additional Courses (requiring adviser approval)

- Arth 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)
- Arth 4491—Directed Study in 19th- and 20th-Century European Art (1-4)
- Arth 5191—Directed Study in Ancient and Medieval Art (1-3)
- Fr 3591—Independent Study (1-4)
- Hist 3091—Directed Readings in History (1-4)
- Hist 3095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Projects

IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar prepares students for their senior project by training them to conduct library research, consult their adviser, and write a project proposal.

IS 3099—Senior Project usually results in an academic paper of 15-30 pages with a full bibliography (2-4 credits). However, the project may be an internship, portfolio, exhibit, tour, or field study (up to 10 credits). Additional credits are recommended only for projects that take students off campus for a substantial part of an academic term.

The project includes a bibliography of relevant library resources showing general knowledge of the topic and a written paper, report, journal, or analysis of how the program has affected one's personal and intellectual development. A copy of the project must be filed with the program director.

International Studies

Department of Political Science

Professors: Linda S. Belote (Soc), Paul Sharp (Pol), Eileen M. Zeitz (Span); *Associate Professors:* Craig H. Grau (Pol) (director), Alexis E. Pogorelskin (Hist); *Assistant Professor:* Gordon L. Levine (Geog)

B.A.

This interdisciplinary program provides students with a broad background in contemporary international affairs and the skills necessary to participate effectively in the global community. The program incorporates courses and faculty from more than fourteen different departments and programs. Majors and minors are encouraged to incorporate a study abroad experience into their programs.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in international studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (42-60 credits, depending on foreign language proficiency level when entering the program)
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

- Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
- Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography (3)
- Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
- Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
- IntS 4100—Seminar in International Studies (4)
- Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)

Electives (18-24 cr)

A minimum of 3 courses from two of the thematic fields and at least 3 courses from two of the regional fields.

Thematic Fields*The International Economy*

- Econ 3410—International Economics and Finance (3)
 FMIS 3649—International Finance (3)
 Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)
 MgtS 3781—International Marketing (3)

International Relations

- Hist 3385—American Foreign Relations II (3)
 Pol 3402—American Foreign and Defense Policy (3)
 Pol 3426—Politics of International Organization and Law (4)
 Pol 3451—Theories of International Relations (4)
 Pol 3456—International Security: Theory and Policy (4)

Social Change and Development

- Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)
 Pol 3570—Third World and Development (3)
 Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
 WS 3001—Third World Women (3)

Comparative Approaches and Perspectives

- Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
 Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)
 WS 3000—International Perspectives on Feminism (3)
 WS 3400—Women and Film (3)

Regional Fields*Western European Nations*

- Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
 Engl 5583—British Novel (4)
 Fr 2315*—French Cinema (4)
 Fr 4412—Contemporary French Culture and Society (4)
 Fr 4422—20th-Century Novel (4)
 Geog 3762—Geography of Europe (3)
 Ger 2402*—Germany Today (3)
 Ger 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4)
 Ger 4305—German Cinema (4)
 Ger 4404—Contemporary Germany (4)
 Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
 Hist 3244—History of the Holocaust (3)
 Hist 3257—Modern France (3)
 Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)
 Span 3044—Spanish Civilization and Culture (4)
 Span 4027—Modern Spanish Literature and Culture (4)
 Span 4029—Contemporary Spanish Literature and Culture (4)

Russia and Eastern Europe

- Hist 2265*—Russia in the 20th Century (3)
 Hist 3264—Imperial Russia (3)
 Hist 3275—Russian Culture (3)
 Pol 3510—Russian and Eastern European Politics (4)

Latin America

- Anth 3632—Latin American Cultures (3)
 Geog 3712—Geography of Latin America (4)
 Span 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4)

- Span 3050—Mexican Culture (3)
 Span 4011—Hispanic American Prose (4)
 Span 4015—Literature and Culture of the Southern Cone (4)
 Span 4018—Hispanic America From Within (4)
 WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)

Asian Nations

- Anth 3638—Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East (3)
 Geog 3732—Geography of China and Japan (4)
 Hist 2525—Islamic Societies (3)
 Hist 3725—Islamic History: Muhammad to the Ottomans (3)
 Hist 3726—Modern Middle East: 18th Century-Present (3)
 Phil 3421—Oriental Philosophies (4)

Canada

- AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Geog 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3)

African Nations

- Hist 2515*—Precolonial Africa (3)
 Hist 3515—Modern Africa (3)
 Hist 3516—Society and Culture in 20th Century Africa (3)

Special Topics Electives

The following two courses may be substituted for electives in the thematic or regional field to which their content is appropriate.

- IntS 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)
 IntS 3295—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language Requirements (4-16 cr)

Majors must complete the sequence in the intermediate-level courses for a foreign language. Students should consult the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures about placement if they have previous foreign language experience.

International Studies Minor

The minor increases students' familiarity with their global surroundings and their understanding of important global issues and concerns. It provides them with an awareness of various aspects of international relations and an appreciation of the challenges and opportunities confronting specific world regions.

Requirements (25 cr)

- Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
 Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography
 or Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
 Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
 Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)

Electives (12 cr)

12 credits in courses from the major electives list.

Foreign language study is strongly recommended.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Journalism Minor Only

Department of Composition

Instructor: Abhinav K. Aima (Comp)

The journalism minor has a copy editing emphasis and a reporting emphasis. Both emphases result in students who are well qualified for jobs requiring strong writing, copy editing, and technology skills.

Requirements

Reporting Emphasis (30 cr)

Jour 2001—Reporting and Writing I (3)

Jour 3001—Reporting and Writing II (3)

Jour 3101—News Editing (3)

Jour 3555—Research Methods for Reporters (3)

Jour 3700—Media Law and Ethics (3)

Electives (15 cr)

Two additional upper division journalism writing courses including Jour 3401, 4001, 4021 or 4500

One new media/Web design course: Comp 3220, 5220, 5230, or 5250

Journalism history course: Jour 2502 or Comm 2101

Jour 5197—Internship (3) or one additional journalism course

Editing Emphasis (33 cr)

Jour 2001—Reporting and Writing I (3)

Jour 3001—Reporting and Writing II (3)

Jour 3101—News Editing (3)

Jour 3555—Research Methods for Reporters (3)

Jour 3700—Media Law and Ethics (3)

Jour 4101—Newspaper Layout and Design (3)

Jour 5102—News Editing and News Leadership (3)

Electives (12 cr)

One additional upper division journalism writing course including Jour 3401, 4001, 4021, or 4500

One new media/web design course: Comp 3220, 5220, 5230, or 5250

One journalism history course: Jour 2501 or Comm 2101

Jour 5197—Internship (3) or one additional journalism course

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language

See French Studies, German Studies, Interdisciplinary Studies, or Spanish.

Linguistics Minor Only

Department of Composition

Professors: Michael D. Linn, Kathryn L. Riley (director);

Associate Professors: Jonathan B. Conant (Ger), Milan

Kovacovic (Fr); Assistant Professor: Jo M. Mackiewicz

This interdisciplinary minor develops the student's systematic understanding of the nature of language. It has numerous career applications, including professional writing, human relations, and the law. Linguistics has many subfields and can overlap with anthropology, communication, communication sciences and disorders, education, English, foreign languages, philosophy, psychology, and sociology.

Requirements (20 cr)

Credits in core and related courses (listed below), of which at least 14 credits must be earned from the list of core courses. Ling 1811, an overview of linguistics, should be the first course taken.

Core Courses (14-20 cr)

Anth 4628—Language and Culture (3)

CSD 1100*—Phonetics (2)

Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)

Engl 5821—History of the English Language (4)

Ling 1811*—Introduction to Language (3)

Ling 3101—Introduction to Phonology (3)

Ling 3102—Introduction to Syntax (3)

Ling 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

Ling 3591—Independent Study in Linguistics (1-3)

Ling 5195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

Ling 5802—Applied Linguistics (4)

Ling 5852—Practicum in Teaching Linguistics (3)

Phil 2011*—Philosophy of Language (3)

Psy 3661—Psychology of Language (3)

Related Courses (0-6 cr)

CSD 3130—Language Development and Disorders (4)

Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)

Up to 4 credits of language study, taken in one or more of the following languages: American Sign Language, Ojibwe, French, German, Spanish, Russian

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Literature

See American Indian Studies, English, French Studies, Interdisciplinary Studies, German Studies, Spanish, or Women's Studies.

Philosophy

Professors: James H. Fetzer, David J. Mayo; *Associate Professors:* Eve A. Browning, David J. Cole; *Assistant Professor:* Steven J. Vanderheiden

B.A.

This program familiarizes students with the broad range of foundational theories that have arisen in the history of philosophy and helps students develop problem-solving skills using critical thinking. Beginning courses provide a comprehensive introduction to the methods and procedures of analytical reasoning by examining issues concerning the nature of knowledge and reality, the existence of freedom, logic, and the character of right and wrong. Advanced courses focus on special historical periods (e.g., Greek philosophy, early modern philosophy) and specific problem areas (e.g., philosophy of religion, medical ethics, philosophy of language).

Principles that emerge from the study of philosophy concern basic theories and concepts, and the nature of reasoning as it applies to all areas of investigation within the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences. As a result, studying philosophy enhances all majors and minors.

Honors Requirements

Candidates must be philosophy majors with a 3.30 GPA in the major. Students complete Phil 5991 and write a substantial paper or significantly rewrite a paper submitted for another philosophy course. Students must notify the department head of their intent to participate in the honors program by the end of the first week of the semester of graduation and the paper must be approved by a faculty member at least 30 days before the end of the term. The paper is presented orally in a department colloquium with a manuscript submitted to the department head at least one week before presentation. Contact the department head for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in philosophy (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (35-41 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

Lower Division (7-8 cr)

Phil 1001*—Introduction to Philosophy (3)

Phil 1018*—Logic

or Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)

Upper Division (28-33 cr)

Phil 3301—Greek Philosophy (4)

Phil 3303—The Birth of Modern Philosophy (4)

Phil 3305—19th- and 20th-Century Philosophy (4)

Phil 3900—Colloquium for Majors (1)

Phil 4900—Seminar in Philosophy (4)

Electives (11-16 cr)

Four philosophy electives (at least three at 2xxx or above)

Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)

Phil 1007*—Philosophy and World Religions (3)

Phil 1008*—Critical Thinking (4)

Phil 2001—Existential Literature (3)

Phil 2011*—Philosophy of Language (3)

Phil 2021*—Science and Pseudoscience: Thinking About Weird Things (3)

Phil 2250*—Feminist Issues in Philosophy (3)

Phil 3118—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3-9)

Phil 3222—Medical Ethics (4)

Phil 3231—Theories of Law and Punishment (4)

Phil 3242*—Values and Technology (3)

Phil 3281—Ethical Theory (4)

Phil 3291—Current Social Political Philosophy (4)

Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)

Phil 3421—Oriental Philosophies (4)

Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)

Phil 4000—Major Philosophers (2-4)

Phil 4655—Theory of Knowledge (4)

Phil 5245—Aesthetics (3)

Phil 5570—Philosophy of Psychology (4)

Phil 5991—Independent Study (1-3; max 10)

Phil 5997—Intern Teaching Assistantship (2; max 4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Students attend 12 department colloquia (Phil 3900); contact the department secretary for details.

Philosophy—Applied Ethics

B.A.

This program familiarizes students with major ethical theories and their current applications in a number of fields and work situations. Beginning courses provide a framework for ethical thinking and decision making in general from a variety of theoretical orientations, along with introductory applications to current social problems. Advanced courses apply this thinking to complex issues generated within specific fields such as medicine,

technology, and the environment. Students choose upper division electives from other disciplines to shape the major to their specific interests and post-baccalaureate plans.

Principles that emerge from the study of applied ethics can complement a variety of other majors and minors, as well as enhance students' moral education and theoretical literacy for handling ethical problems that may emerge in a variety of careers.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in philosophy—applied ethics (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (40-43 credits)
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

Lower Division (10 cr)

Phil 1001*—Introduction to Philosophy (3)

Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)

Phil 1008—Critical Thinking

or Phil 1018—Logic (4)

Upper Division Core (13 cr)

Phil 3281—Ethical Theory (4)

Phil 3291—Current Social and Political Philosophy

or Pol 3600—Political Concepts (4)

Phil 3900—Colloquium for Majors (1) (*ethics topics*)

Phil 4900—Seminar in Philosophy (4) (*ethics topics alternate years*)

Upper Division Application Areas (11-12 cr)

Three courses from:

Phil 3222—Medical Ethics (4)

Phil 3231—Law and Punishment (4)

Phil 3242—Values and Technology (3)

Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)

Electives (6-8 cr)

Two electives from the philosophy history sequence (Phil 3301, 3303, 3305) or from other programs areas, subject to adviser approval.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Philosophy Minor

The philosophy minor acquaints students with major figures and problems in our philosophical heritage and helps them develop critical thinking skills.

Requirements (16 cr)

6 credits in lower division philosophy courses

10 credits in 2xxx and above philosophy courses

Political Science

Professor: Paul Sharp; *Associate Professors:* Stephen P. Chilton, Craig H. Grau, Bradley A. Thayer; *Assistant Professors:* Tatiana P. Kostadinova, Thomas F. Powers, Steven J. Vanderheiden

B.A.

This program prepares students for careers in government and business, the study of law, and graduate study in political science, domestic and international public policy, and related fields. It offers general liberal education coursework, specialized coursework for students majoring in other disciplines, and a related field for graduate students.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program offers exceptional majors further opportunities to pursue academic excellence. Admission to the program requires a 3.00 GPA in the major. Students must complete Pol 3910 with a minimum grade of B+ in their junior year, write an honors-quality paper in Pol 4190, 4191 (4 credits), or 4192 in their senior year, and have a 3.10 GPA in the major at graduation. Graduation with honors requires a total of 39 credit hours of political science courses. Contact the department head for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in political science (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (39 credits)
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Students have considerable flexibility in designing their major to ensure it meets personal and professional interests and needs. Up to 8 credits can be taken from the list of approved courses outside the department. Students should consult their department adviser to define the focus and coverage of their program and select courses in other disciplines, including second majors and minors. Students are encouraged to acquire collateral skills in areas such as statistics, computer applications, and foreign languages. At least 8 political science credits must be taken at UMD. Students interested in graduate study should begin planning for it in their junior year; many programs expect proficiency in statistical analysis and/or a foreign language.

Required Courses

Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)

Pol 4190—The Senior Seminar

or Pol 4192—Senior Seminar in Policy Studies (4)

Three courses (9-10 cr) from:

- Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)
- Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
- Pol 1500*—Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)
- Pol 1610*—Politics and Society (3)
- Pol 2700—Methodology and Analysis (4)

Electives

Choose 22-23 credits from the following (one of the remaining introductory courses may also be used), including up to 8 credits in the list of electives from outside the department:

- Pol 1195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)
- Pol 3001—American Public Policy (3)
- Pol 3020—State Government (3)
- Pol 3040—Women and Politics (3)
- Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
- Pol 3097—Government Internship (1-12)**
- Pol 3109—Intern Teaching in Political Science (1-2)
- Pol 3120—Congress and the Presidency (4)
- Pol 3130—The Judicial Process (3)
- Pol 3140—American Political Parties and Elections (3)
- Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I (4)
- Pol 3151—American Constitutional Law II (4)
- Pol 3170—Political Interest Groups and Individuals (3)
- Pol 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)
- Pol 3197—Nongovernmental Internship (1-12)**
- Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)
- Pol 3297—Public Policy Internship (3-12)
- Pol 3310—Public Opinion and Propaganda (3)
- Pol 3400—Contemporary Issues in World Politics (4)
- Pol 3402—American and Foreign Defense Policy (3)
- Pol 3426—Politics of International Organization and Law (4)
- Pol 3451—Theories of International Relations (4)
- Pol 3456—International Security: Theory and Policy (4)
- Pol 3457—Understanding Terrorism and the Terrorist Threat to America (4)
- Pol 3510—Russian and Eastern European Politics (4)
- Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)
- Pol 3570—Third World and Development (3)
- Pol 3600—Political Thinking (4)
- Pol 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4)
- Pol 3651—History of Western Political Thought I (4)
- Pol 3652—History of Western Political Thought II (4)
- Pol 3910—Honors Seminar: Landmarks in Political Science (4)
- Pol 4191—Independent Study (1-4)
- Pol 4192—Senior Seminar in Policy Studies (4)
- Pol 4195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)
- Pol 4198—Political Science Workshop (1-4)
- Pol 4201—Natural Resource Policy (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

** May be repeated for up to eight credits with no more than four credits counting toward the major.

Electives From Outside the Department

Up to 8 credits from:

- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
- AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
- BLaw 2001*—The Legal Environment (3)
- CSSt 3050—Utopian Images (3)
- Econ 2030—Applied Statistics for Business and Economics (3)
- Econ 3036*—Radical Economics (3)
- Econ 4213—Mathematical Economics (3)
- Econ 4570—Public Finance (3)
- Educ 5421—Research Methods in Education (2)
- Educ 5422—Qualitative/Quantitative Research Methods in Education (3)
- Geog 4393—Political Geography (4)
- Hist 2265*—Russia in the 20th Century (3)
- Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
- Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)
- Hist 3384—American Foreign Relations I (3)
- Hist 3385—American Foreign Relations II (3)
- Hist 3515—Modern Africa (3)
- Hist 3516—Society and Culture in 20th-Century Africa (3)
- Hist 3726—Modern Middle East: 18th Century-Present (3)
- IntS 4100—Seminar in International Studies (4)
- Phil 3231—Law and Punishment (4)
- Phil 3291—Current Social Political Philosophy (4)
- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
- Soc 3324—Sociology of Criminal Law (3)
- Stat 1411*—Introduction to Statistics (3)**
- Stat 2411*—Statistical Methods (3)
- Stat 3611—Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)**
- Stat 5511—Regression Analysis (3)**
- Stat 5515—Multivariate Statistics (3)**
- WS 3100—Feminist Theory (4)
- WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

** May be substituted for Pol 2700.

Political Science Minor

The minor (20 credits) can be designed specifically to supplement major programs in related disciplines or more broadly develop the political awareness, background, and critical faculties requisite to responsible citizenship.

Twelve credits must be 3xxx or above. At least 8 political science credits must be taken at UMD.

Up to 4 credits may be from the list of elective courses outside the department (see political science major).

Political Science—Public Policy Concentration B.A.

The public policy concentration offers political science majors the option of focusing on the study and analysis of policy decisions as applied to a

wide variety of issues confronting our society. Students examine the values, institutions and processes involved in policy making, together with the conceptual tools and models used for analyzing policy outcomes. Students then design their own elective track around a core course on a key policy area.

The concentration introduces students to the contexts of policy making in the United States and abroad and the ways in which policy may be studied, before students specialize in a particular area of policy. It provides the practical skills required to play a role in policy making and helps develop the habits of thought and civic values essential to effective democratic citizenship.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in political science—public policy concentration (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (36-43 credits)
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- Minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

Introductory Courses (12 cr)

- Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)
 Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
 Pol 1610*—Politics and Society
 or Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
 Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro
 or Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)

Advanced Courses (15 cr)

- Pol 2700—Methodology and Analysis (4)
 Pol 3001—American Public Policy (3)
 Pol 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4)
 Pol 4192—Senior Seminar in Policy Studies (4)

Policy Tracks (9-12 cr)

Students take three courses from one of the policy tracks below. The core course(s) listed with each track is required. Students choose the other one or two courses in consultation with their adviser. Students may petition to create their own policy track from available courses, in consultation with their adviser and by approval of the policy studies coordinator.

Track One: Public Management

- Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)

And two of the following courses:

- Amln 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)
 Econ 4570—Public Finance (3)
 Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)
 MgtS 3801—Human Resource Management (3)
 Pol 3020—State Government (3)

- Pol 3170—Political Interest Groups and Individuals (3)
 Soc 3901—Social Change and Social Policy (3)
 Soc 4735—Social Conflict Management Strategies (3)
 SW 5201—Social Welfare Policy (3)
 Or two other approved courses

Track Two: Environmental Policy

- Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
 Pol 4201—Natural Resource Policy (4)

And one of the following courses:

- Econ 4721—Natural Resource and Energy Economics (3)
 Econ 4777—Environmental Economics (3)
 Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)
 Geog 3481—Urban Ecology (3)
 Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)
 Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)
 Soc 4860—Environmental Sociology (3)
 Or one other approved course

Track Three: International Policy

- Pol 3402—American Foreign and Defense Policy (3)

And two of the following:

- Pol 3400—Contemporary Issues in World Politics (4)
 Pol 3426—Politics of International Organization and Law (4)
 Pol 3456—International Security: Theory and Policy (4)
 Pol 3457—Understanding Terrorism and the Terrorist Threat to America (4)
 Or two other approved courses

Track Four: Law and Policy

- Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I
 or Pol 3151—American Constitutional Law II (4)

And two of the following:

- Amln 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 Phil 3231—Law and Punishment (4)
 Pol 3130—The Judicial Process (3)
 Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I (4)
 Pol 3151—American Constitutional Law II (4)
 Soc 3322—Law and Society (3)
 Soc 3333—Legal Research (3)
 Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
 Soc 4340—Minorities: Crime and Justice in the United States (3)
 WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)
 Or two other approved courses

Internship

- Pol 3297—Public Policy Internship: a minimum of 3 cr and a maximum of 4 cr may be applied to the policy concentration. For example, a 3 credit legal internship may be applied to the law and policy track.

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Pre-Law

Because entrance requirements differ among law schools, prospective law students should obtain information from the law schools they expect to apply to as early as possible. Students should be aware that successful completion of the Law

School Admission Test (LSAT) is required for admission to most law schools. The Department of Political Science and the Career Services office maintain files on law schools and provide LSAT materials to students. They also hold informational meetings during the year with representatives of law schools.

Admission to law school requires a bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree or its equivalent. Well-balanced bachelor of science and bachelor of business administration programs are accepted as the equivalent of the B.A. degree by most law schools.

Because law schools do not recommend any particular major, pre-law students may find a variety of majors useful, including economics, history, political science, philosophy, cultural studies, English, sociology, psychology, mathematics, physical sciences, anthropology, geography, journalism, communication, modern languages, international studies, and women's studies.

Each student's education should be as broad as possible. Electives should be chosen in areas outside the major field to develop and demonstrate multiple competencies in varying subject areas and methods.

Law schools attach special importance to training that helps students express themselves in the English language forcefully, effectively, and accurately. Whatever the specialty, a professional career in law requires the communication of ideas and information through words. Success in law school, as well as in subsequent professional practice, depends to a great extent on the capacity for effective writing and speaking. Therefore, students are encouraged to take courses that require considerable reading, writing, and analytical thinking, and they should develop through coursework or activities their capacity for expressing themselves orally. Knowledge of the principles of accounting is also helpful.

Professional Writing and Communication Minor Only

Associate Professor: Kenneth C. Risdon (Comp)

This interdisciplinary minor, offered jointly by the Departments of Composition and Communication, allows students to develop extensive oral and written communication skills particularly relevant to professional situations. It emphasizes the development of varied writing and speaking techniques, understanding persuasive argument, and document and speech design and delivery.

Requirements (27-30 cr)

Lower Division (6 cr)

Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3)

Ling 1811*—Introduction to Language (3)

Upper Division (12-14 cr)

Comm 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public Speaking (4)

Comm 3116—Professional Communication (4)

Comp 5197—Internship in Writing

or Comm 4397—Internship in Communication (1-3)

Comp 5220—Document Design and Graphics (3)

One course from two of the following groups (6 cr):

Group A

Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature

or Comp 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters (3)

Group B

Comp 3121—Advanced Writing in Business and Organizations (3)

Group C

Comp 3130—Advanced Writing: Engineering

or Comp 3150—Advanced Writing: Science

or Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3)

Electives (3-4)

Any interpersonal communication/social groups or rhetoric/persuasion/media course (see communication B.A. program requirements)

or Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)

or Comm 4200—Communication in Organizations (4)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Sociology

Department of Sociology and Anthropology

Professors: John A. Arthur, Thomas D. Bacig, Linda S. Belote, William A. Fleischman, J. Clark Laundergan, Michael D. Linn (Comp), Ronald T. Marchese, Timothy G. Roufs, David M. Smith; *Associate Professors:* Sheryl J. Grana, John E. Hamlin, Janelle L. Wilson; *Assistant Professors:* Mitra C. Emad, Susan L. Janssen, Jennifer E. Jones, Jeffrey R. Maahs, Deborah M. Plechner, Robert R. Weidner; *Instructors:* Gary Gasele, Bruce Mork

B.A.

Sociology focuses on the relationships between social structure and the dynamics of establishing, maintaining, and changing patterns of human social behavior. The program is built around a theoretical-methodological core with courses integrated to develop students' conceptual and research competence. These courses focus on social psychology, social organization, social change, and criminology. The major provides a background for careers in human services and business and preparation for related graduate and professional school study.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program before the end of the sixth week of the first semester of their senior year. See department or department Web site for further information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in sociology (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (46 credits):
- Lower division core courses with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. Any of the four core courses can be retaken only once.
- Upper division core courses with a grade of C (or S) or better. Any of the four core courses can be retaken only once. Failure to successfully complete any of these courses would disqualify a student from graduating with a criminology major.
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Note: Students majoring in both sociology and criminology complete 36 unduplicated credits beyond the total required for one of these majors (e.g., if a sociology major is completed for 46 credits, a student also majoring in criminology takes 36 additional credits that apply to the criminology major beyond those counted toward the sociology major).

Major Requirements (46 cr)

Lower Division Core (11 cr)

- Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)
- Soc 2001—Sociological Perspective (3)
- Soc 2111—Sociological Theory (4)

Upper Division Core (14 cr)

Students are advised to complete the lower division core requirements before beginning the upper division core.

- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
- Soc 3152—Applied Research (3)
- or Soc 3153—Qualitative Research Methods (3)
- Soc 4587—Internship Preparation (1)
- Soc 4597**—Internship (7)

One inequality course (3 credits) from:

- Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
- Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)

Soc 4340—Minorities: Crime and Justice in the United States (3)

Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)

Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

Six sociology electives (18 cr). At least 12 of these credits must be at 3xxx or above:

Soc 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Topics (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3-4)

Soc 1096*—Freshman Seminar: Topics (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3-4)

Soc 1201*—Sociology of the Family (3)

Soc 1301*—Introduction to Criminology (4)

Soc 3306—Deviance (3)

Soc 3322—Law and Society (3)

Soc 3324—Sociology of Criminal Law (3)

Soc 3328—Delinquency and Juvenile Justice (3)

Soc 3333—Legal Research (3)

Soc 3338—Sociology of Gangs (3)

Soc 3342—Law Enforcement Administration (3)

Soc 3344—Law Enforcement and Society (3)

Soc 3361—Correctional Continuum (3)

Soc 3363—Correctional Agency Administration (3)

Soc 3395—Criminology Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

Soc 3595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

Soc 3701—Social Psychology (3)

Soc 3821—Sociology of Community (3)

Soc 3831—Organization and Society (3)

Soc 3901—Social Change and Social Policy (3)

Soc 3960—Sociology of Sport (3)

Soc 4382—Victimology (3)

Soc 4395—Criminology Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

Soc 4595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

Soc 4598—Sociology Workshop (1-3)

Soc 4860—Environmental Sociology (3)

Soc 4862—Technology and Society (3)

Soc 4911—Alcoholism and Other Addictions (3)

Soc 4925—Sociology of Rape (3)

Soc 4935—Conflict and Violence (3)

Soc 4991—Independent Study in Sociology (1-3)

Soc 4999—Honors Project (1-3)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

*** Maximum of 7 credits of Soc 4597 may be applied to the major.*

Final Project

Soc 4587 and 4597 are required. Students intern in a setting related to their career interests at one of the more than 100 internship sites located primarily in Minnesota and Wisconsin. Students typically intern during their senior year or the summer following their senior year.

Sociology Minor

Requirements (26 cr)

Students must complete Soc 1101, 2001, and 2111 with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. A student can retake any of the three core courses only once.

Lower Division Sociology Courses (11 cr)

Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)

Soc 2001—Sociological Perspective (3)

Soc 2111—Sociological Theory (4)

Upper Division Electives (15 cr)

At least 12 of these credits must be 3xxx or above.

One course may be in anthropology or cultural studies with adviser approval.

Students majoring in criminology and minoring in sociology must have 15 non-overlapping credits.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Spanish

Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

Professors: Richard A. Seybolt, Eileen M. Zeitz; Assistant

Professor: Maureen Tobin Stanley

B.A.

In this program, students gain a better understanding of varied cultures and their cultural manifestations and a broader world perspective; studying Spanish is also important as it becomes the second language of the United States. This major emphasizes communication skills, language proficiency, and the study of language, literature, and culture as they pertain to Spain, Spanish America, and the U.S. Latino population. It prepares students for graduate or professional school programs such as law, or for work in government or with agencies and businesses having international ties. It provides students with a traditional liberal education.

Honors Requirements

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year and earn a 3.30 GPA in the major receive department honors and receive a degree with distinction. This honor is noted on the transcript.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in Spanish (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Students are encouraged to take Engl 1907*—Introduction to Literature and Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication for liberal education credit (Categories 9 and 8, respectively), and Ling 1811*—Introduction to Language (Category 2). Spanish majors and

minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.

- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3)
- Major requirements (23-43 credits)
- A minor or a second major from another area of study
- Oral proficiency exam
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

The core program in language skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing) is common to all Spanish majors and minors. Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement. Students usually complete the advanced Spanish language course before other upper division courses that emphasize literature and culture. Study abroad is encouraged for all students.

Required Courses (23-43 cr)

Students may be exempt from part or all of the core requirements if they have previously completed studies in Spanish at the high school or college level.

Core (0-20 cr)

Span 1101*—Beginning Spanish I (4)

Span 1102*—Beginning Spanish II (4)

Span 1201*—Intermediate Spanish I (4)

Span 1202*—Intermediate Spanish II (4)

Span 2301*—Advanced Spanish (4)

Upper Division (23 cr)

Span 2540—Latino Literatures and Cultures (3)

Span 3031, 3032—Spanish Language Study Abroad I, II (1-5)

Span 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4)

Span 3044—Spanish Civilization and Culture (4)

Span 3045, 3046, 3047, 3048—Spanish Culture and Civilization Study Abroad I, II, III, IV (1-5)

Span 3050—Mexican Culture (3)

Span 4004—Spanish Conversation (1-4)

Span 4011—Hispanic American Prose (4)

Span 4013—Hispanic American Poetry and Drama (4)

Span 4015—Literature and Culture of the Southern Cone (4)

Span 4018—Hispanic America From Within (4)

Span 4022—Medieval and Golden Age Spain (4)

Span 4024—Hispanics Literature and Literary Theory (4)

Span 4025—Cervantes (4)

Span 4027—Modern Spanish Literature and Culture (4)

Span 4029—Contemporary Spanish Literature and Culture (4)

Span 4090—Aspects of the Hispanic World (4)

Span 4091—Independent Study (1-4)

Span 4095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (4)

Span 4096—Field Study (1-4)

With adviser approval, one of these courses (3-4 credits) may be taken in another department or program if it relates to the Spanish major, such as:

Anth 3618—Ancient Middle America (3)

Anth 3632—Latin American Cultures (3)

Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)

Geog 3712—Geography of Latin America (4)

IntS 3197—International Internship (6)

Phil 2001—Existential Literature (3)

WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Note: Some of the upper division Spanish courses may be transferred from another college or earned abroad, but at least two courses must be taken at UMD.

Spanish Minor

Requirements (11-31 cr)

Core (0-20 cr)

See core courses in Spanish major.

Upper Division (11 cr)

See upper division courses in Spanish major.

Tribal Law and Government Minor Only

Department of American Indian Studies

This minor provides students with the background and education to understand and work in tribal government, in state or federal agencies which interact with tribes, in private sector enterprises that work with tribes, or consult on Indian issues for federal and state agencies.

Requirements (21 cr)

AmIn 1120*—Indians in the 20th Century (3)

AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)

AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)

AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)

AmIn 4990—Directed Research (3 credits only)

AmIn 5905—Legal Aspects of Federal Indian Policy for Human Services (3)

Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)

Electives

Select two courses from one of the following three groups:

Liberal Arts (27-28 cr)

Policy and philosophic issues related to the administration of, and development of policy for, tribal government.

Econ 1003*—Economics and Society (3)

Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)

Pol 3020—State Government (3) *preferred course*

Pol 3170—Political Interest Groups and Individuals (3)

Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)

Soc 3322—Law and Society (3)

Organizational Structure (25-27 cr)

To assist those planning a career in tribal government and those interested in designing governmental structure, processes, programs, and strategies.

Psy 3211—Group Dynamics (3)

Psy 3707—Organizational Psychology (3)

SW 5111—Grant Writing in Human Services (1-2)

SW 5235—American Indians and Social Policy (2)

Science and Natural Resource (27-28 cr)

To assist those whose work with tribal, state, or federal agencies in understanding natural resource issues and their underlying science.

Biol 1001—Biology and Society (4)

Biol 2801—General Ecology (3)

Biol 5863—Ecosystems Ecology (3)

Urban and Regional Studies

Department of Geography

Professors: William A. Fleischman (Soc), Lawrence M. Knopp (director), J. Clark Laundergan (Soc), Richard W. Lichty (Econ), Judith A. Trolander (Hist); *Associate Professor:* Craig H. Grau (Pol); *Assistant Professor:* Gordon L. Levine

B.A.

This program incorporates resources from many departments and prepares students for careers in planning, public administration, policy analysis, community activism, and related fields. Students gain insight into the complexities of life in urban areas as well as their adjacent regions in North America and throughout the world. The program also prepares students for graduate study in planning, public administration, and the social sciences.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in urban and regional studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (52 credits):
- No minor required
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Required Courses

Lower Division (26 cr)

Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro (3)

Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)

Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)

Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)

Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics

or Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)

Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)

Soc 2001—Sociological Perspectives (3)

URS 1001—Introduction and Orientation to Urban and Regional Studies (3)

Upper Division (15 cr)

Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)
 Geog 3481—Urban Ecology (3)
 Hist 3361—The American City (3)
 Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
 Soc 3152—Applied Research (3)

Functional Concentration (8 cr)

8 credits minimum from one of the concentrations below.

Public Policy and Administration

Econ 4570—Public Finance (3)
 Econ 4777—Environmental Economics (3)
 Econ 4935—Urban/Regional Economics (3)
 Pol 3020—State Government (3)
 Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)
 URS 3991—Independent Study in Urban and Regional Studies (1-4)

Spatial Analysis and Planning

Geog 2552*—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods (3)
 Geog 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4)
 Geog 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3) (Requires concurrent registration in Geog 4564)
 Geog 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2) (Requires concurrent registration in Geog 4563)

URS 3991—Independent Study in Urban and Regional Studies (1-4)

Urban Society and Culture

CSt 3715—Popular Culture (3)
 Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)
 Soc 3821—Sociology of Community (3)
 Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
 Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race and Class in the United States (3)
 URS 3991—Independent Study in Urban and Regional Studies (1-4)

Internship (3 cr)

URS 3097—Internship in Urban and Regional Studies (3 cr min)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Women's Studies

Professor: Elizabeth A. Bartlett; *Associate Professor:* Tineke Ritmeester; *Assistant Professor:* Margaret Njoki Kamau

B.A.

Women's studies is an interdisciplinary major focusing on three areas of knowledge:

- the study of women's lives, experiences, achievements, and expression
- feminist analysis and transformation of knowledge and society
- the construction and intersection of gender, race, and class

The major emphasizes the diversity of women's lives and provides a historical and contemporary examination of women of different races, ethnicities, nationalities, religions, classes, and sexual orientations. With liberation, justice, and equity issues as central concerns, women's studies provides feminist analyses of the knowledge generated by other academic disciplines and of societal institutions and processes, and it explores the possibilities of feminist transformation of these. Women's studies also examines the construction of gender, its intersections with race and class, and its implications for society. Finally, women's studies actively engages students in the generation of new knowledge and areas of inquiry.

The mission of the Department of Women's Studies is to provide a nurturing environment for the whole person—to help each student find her or his own strengths, gifts, and path, as well as to raise awareness about the way that path concerns and connects with others.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in women's studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Concentration requirements arranged in consultation with an adviser
- Women's Studies Core (14)—The following courses are required of all women's studies majors, regardless of the concentration they choose:
 - WS 1000*—Introduction to Women's Studies (3)
 - WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
 - WS 3100—Feminist Theory (4)
 - WS 4000—Seminar (4)
- Advanced writing requirements: For liberal arts concentration—Comp 3xxx (3 credits) to be completed before taking WS 4000
 For applied feminism or global feminism concentrations—Comp 3121—Advanced Writing in Business Organizations (3) or Comp 3160—Advanced Writing in the Social Sciences to be completed before taking WS 4000
- Completion of one of the following concentrations (24-33 credits)
- A minor from another area of study
- Elective credits to total 120 credits

Liberal Arts Concentration

The liberal arts concentration is designed to give students the greatest amount of flexibility to choose courses that best fit the student's interests and needs. While complete in and of itself, it is

also designed to complement other areas of interest, making it possible for many students to complete a double major.

Required Courses (24 cr)

Choose 24 credits from the following, including up to 15 credits from the list of elective courses outside the department (see below). Majors must take a minimum of 3 credits of international perspective courses indicated by (I).
 WS 3000—Global Perspectives on Feminism (I) (3)
 WS 3001—Third World Women (I) (3)
 WS 3002**—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (I) (3)
 WS 3150—Women-Identified Culture (3)
 WS 3200—Women’s Autobiographies (3)
 WS 3300—Women, Religion, and Spirituality (3)
 WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)
 WS 3400—Women and Film (3)
 WS 3595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3)
 WS 3891—Independent Study (1-3)
 WS 3896**—International Fieldwork in Women’s Studies (3-6)
 WS 3897—Internship (1-9)
 WS 5595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 WS 5991—Independent Study (1-3)

Electives Outside the Department

Up to 15 credits may be used from this section for the liberal arts concentration.
 Anth 3628**—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (I) (3)
 ArH 2815*—Women Artists in History (3)
 Biol 2763*—Biology of Women (2)
 CSt 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film (4)
 CSt 3060—Women and Men in Popular Culture (3)
 Engl 2581*—Women Writers (3)
 Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)
 Ger 4302—German Women Writers and Filmmakers (4)
 Hist 1603—Modern Latin America (3)
 Hist 2357*—Women in American History (3)
 Hlth 3118—Women’s Health Issues (3)
 Phil 2250*—Feminist Issues in Philosophy (3)
 Pol 3040—Women and Politics (3)
 Psy 2223*—Gender in Society (4)
 Psy 3215—Topics in Human Sexuality (3)
 Psy 3216—Human Sexuality—A Personal Perspective (3)
 Psy 3540—Psychology of Food Abuse (3)
 Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
 Soc 4925—Sociology of Rape (3)
 Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
 SW 5271—Women and Social Policy (2)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

** Courses that may not be used as an elective if taken as part of required courses for global feminism concentration.

Applied Feminism Concentration

The applied feminism concentration is designed to prepare students to work with governmental and nongovernmental agencies that focus on issues of concern to women and advance feminist goals.

Required Courses (28-33 cr)

Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro
 or Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)
 Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
 SW 5271—Women and Social Policy
 or WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)
 WS 3300—Women, Religion, and Spirituality (3)
 WS 3897—Internship (4-9)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Electives (12 cr)

Choose 12 credits from the required courses listed in the liberal arts concentration, including the list of elective courses outside the department. Majors must take a minimum of 3 credits of international perspective courses indicated by (I)

Global Feminism Concentration

The global feminism concentration is designed to give students a deeper understanding of women’s issues worldwide and of global feminism.

Required Courses (24-28 cr)

WS 3000—Global Perspectives on Feminism (3)
 WS 3001—Third World Women (I) (3)
 3 credits from:
 Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
 WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)
 WS 3896—International Fieldwork in Women’s Studies (3-6)

3 credits from:

Pol 3426—Politics of International Organization and Law (4)
 Pol 3460—International Political Economy (4)
 Pol 3570—Third World and Development (3)

Electives (12 cr)

Choose 12 credits from the required courses list in the liberal arts concentration, including the list of elective courses outside the department.

Women’s Studies Minor

Requirements (21 cr)

WS 1000*—Introduction to Women’s Studies (3)

Electives (18 cr)

18 credits from WS core and elective courses and WS-approved elective courses outside the department (see list under liberal arts concentration above), with a minimum of 9 credits in WS courses.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.